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# EMERGENCY MARTIAL FOR CANTON

No. 34342.

Strong Gov't Resistance In Hunan Reported CHUCHOW SAID CAPTURED

Canton, July 26. Canton garrison headquarters announced to night that emergency martial law will beenforced in Canton tomorrow. Curfew will be imposed until 5a.m. All communications by road or waterway in the Cantonarea will be cut off during curfew hours.

# Chiang To Confer With Rhee

Scoul, July 26. The South Korean President. Dr. Syngman Rhee, announced today that Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek will arrive in Secul shortly to begin a second round of conferences to forge a Pacific Alliance against Communism.

Dr. Rhee said Chlang is coming eleventh hour in this struggle to preserve our freedom and

sovereignty." He called the impending Seoul conference a demonstration of "growing solidarity of free nutions of the Far East in their efforts to stem the tide of Communist imperialism."

Neither Dr. Rhee nor officials clore to him could state a definite date for the opening of the Scoul talks but it is believed the new Chinese Ambassador's con- porarily check the advance of and Finance, President Li left at week would produce a plan for munists' artillery and superior first call. After that he is to fly

the meeting. who long has been a leading ad- which appears to be Changsha. vecate of a . Pacific Alliance | The Nationalists are said to Swatow prior to flying on to Talagainst Communism, declared in have resisted strongly at Changn. press statement today: "Free sha, and at Chuchow and Hengpeoples of Asia recognise the im- yang. South of Changsha. perative need for collective security against the menace overshadowing us all. It is our hope that understanding and co-operation between democracles of the Pacific community can halt the forces of totalitarianism and guarantee peace in Asia."

Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek will be leaving for South West China carly in August, a usually reliable source told Reuter today in Tolpeh.

It is thought likely that the Generalissimo will visit Chungking for defence talks with General Chang Chum, Commander of Szechuan's Pacification Head quarters.—United Press and Reu-

#### EMERGENCY IN UK ENDED

London, July 26. ended the state of emergency which gave it extraordinary powers for handling the recent dock stoppage.

Lord Addison, Lord Privy Seal read to the House of Lords a message from the King bringing it to an end.—Router.

#### The Weather

At 0600 GMT (8 p.m. HKST) Eastern, typhoon now centred about 60h at 10 knots. There is a weak circulation Kong, at present stationary. It may China and high to the E of Japan. Today's Forecast: Winds from an Easterly equarter possibly becoming strong dering the day. Unsettled and abowery. & Yesterday's: Weather:--Maximumi' 90.0 deg. Fah.

Minimuni 80.1 deg. Fab. Reinfalts 0.0 mm.=: 0.02 in. Total alnow

Jan. 1-1061.7 mm.=41.79 lns. m 'against an' average of 1278.3 mm.su 10 ami to 4 mm.

Newschart State Nanchart State State

taken too seriously. From tomorrow, however, the local gendarmerie will enforce the strictest martial law.

column was not known and was

not believed capable of engaging

chow was the most likely focal

point of the next major offensive

According to strategists, Kan-

Acting President Li Tsung-

Jen this morning flew off an

. an inapaction, of the fighting

front and for-a meeting with

Generalissimo Chiang: Kal-shek

He also may visit. Amoy and

nch for discussions with the

Generalissimo on military and

other problems connected with the

yang and Foochow followed a de-

tailed report to him yesterday by

the deputy commander of Central

China, General Hsa Wei who re-

Dr. C. W. Chiu, secretary gen-

Dr. Chiu also said that con-

The Panchen

eral of the President's Office.

turned to Hengyang today.

Conton in a few days.

United Press.

government forces at present.

Li Tsung-jen

Visits Front

in Taipeh.

ly accepted.

There are no signs of panic | and were now 12 miles North of in Canton regarding the latest war news from Hunan but the situation has raised the following questions among the | populace | here:

First, will the Chinese Communists strike Southward towards Canton? -Secondly, will they strike after the Changsha-Hongyane South Westward into Kwangsi to area is cleared. engage General Pai Chung-hsi'r

well-equipped and disciplined Or, thirdly, will they stay Hunan for sometime to stabilise their new military position and civil responsibilities?

Nationalist , troops are reported to be fighting force teariguard, actions ogginst the Communists ? in Hunan Province as General PAI Chungrei's armics take up new defence positions in the Hengyang area further South.

These clashes may temequipment will probably win to Foochow, arriving there this The South Korean president, them their immediate objective, evening.

Whatever the result of this Supreme Council of which Chiang fighting, the fact that the Na- is chairman. tionalists are facing up to the Communists after a series of setbacks has stirred morale in the bestered city of Changsha, where the din of battle is clearly audi-

ble East of the railway. As far as is known, Changsha is at'll-in Nationalist hands. A Chinese report stated that Lienwa, on the highway East of Hengyang, has been recaptured

#### Reported Fall Of Chuchow

by the Nationalists.

Official military sources nei ther would deny nor confirm the fall of Chuchow to the Reds as reported this morning in private reports from Changsha but admitted fighting was going on in The British Government today Lukow, South of Chuchow, the outcome of which would determine the fale of the railway junction city.

General Teng Wen-yi, military spokesman, said a major battle for the Changsha-Hengyang area was expected within a week. General Teng added that Changsha was "in a vacuum" and claimed the Nationalists were still holding Lakow. He said the fate of Chuchow hinges on the cutcome of the Lukow fighting. The traditional "bed sitting" ceremony marking An American firm branch chief in Changsha this morning informed the Canton head office. that Chuchow fell to the Reds on railes 8 of Tokyo is moving N or NNW | Monday, that fighting was going on at Changsha airfield and that sounds of battle were heard inride Hengyang. He also said Changieh was now in Red hands. information reaching his off-

The exact date now is being ouster was based partly on Chi-General Teng said the latest worked out according to as nese government intentions with regard to Changsha was that "several tens of Communist sery near the Great Salt Lake vanguard units have reached of Koko Nor in Tsinghai Pro-Laotacho, 20 miles from Chang-The military spokesman put

the highest estimate so far on the year-old boy named Kwan Tao spiritual control, was forced to Red strength attacking the Chan Tan. Found in Tsinghal has remained a pawn in the long ly, returned yesterday and said: has remained a pawn in the long ly, returned yesterday and said: by the Lamas as the incarnation rivalry of Britain and China for we are glad to be home they by the Lamas as the incarnation rivalry of Britain and China for we are glad to be home. the number of Reds on the front- of the old Panchen Lama, who dominant influence in Tibet. line at 250,000. General Teng said died at the moment of the child's Dr. Kwan Chi-yu, head of the this force was composed of three birth. tinits of General Lin Pino's com- His forthcoming formal score Arrairs Commission, said restormand, three under General Li Po- sion is of pasticular significance day he had no, further news of time too to leave Home. chen with General Chen Keng in because of the recent outer of a developments in Lhasa but that Asked whether they know the field command of the offensive. Chinese Nationalist mission from he himself intended to leave on reason of their visit, many as Page 16 Late unofficial reports this st- Lhasa, Tibetan capital of the July 29 for Kumbum to attend seried that they are here on an Air, a ternoon said the Reds were mov- | Daisi Lima.

Curfew has been partly enforced in Canton for some months past but as the Iuli in the Communist offensive continued, it has not been Kanchow, South Central Kiangsi Nationalist defence point. The strength of the Communist

> Royal Air Force personnel are shown after disembarking from the troopship Empire Windruth yesterday. They Were among the 700 Bervicemen which 'arrived to reinforce the Colony's garrison. Also in the ship were the advance party of the 3rd Royal Marine Commando Brigade. "China Mall"

# Advance Party Of Commandos Arrive In HK

Accompanied by Mr. Huang Some 700 Servicemen arrived here yesterday from Shuch-chuen, Information Bureau the United Kingdom in the troopship Empire chief and representatives of the ministries of National Defence Windrush to reinforce the Colony's Garrison.

versations with Dr. Rhee this the Communists but the Com- 8 a.m. with Hengyang as his No fanfare this time to welcome their arrival and no local VIP's to meet them, except for Bria. gadier C. R. Hardy, commanding the 3rd Royal Marine Commando Brigade, who flew here on Monday from Singapore to greet his men aboard the troopship yesterday.

> The acting president also is barked here were personnel of to Lyemun, Whitfield, Kai Tak expected to ask for details of the Royal Navy and Royal Air and other barracks in Kowloon. reported plans of the Generalis- Force, the advance parties of Locking resplendent in their simo to come to Canton to au- the 3rd Royal Marine Com- green berets and trim uniforms, sume an active role here, direct. mando Brigade, the 40th, 42nd the 155 Commardos, presented a ing military offairs. This report and 45th Royal Marine Comwas not confirmed but is general- mandos memebrs of the 1st Battalion the Buffs, the President Li's flight to Heng- Ist Leicestershire Regiment | and the rear party of the 1st-Middlesex Regiment, Singapore Details.

There were about 20 families. including several children. Disembarkation of the reinsaid President Li would return to forcements from the former German hospital ship went smoothly and it was not very trary to usual custom he had not long before the Servicemen were received the daily telephone re- transported to their respective port from General Pai Chung-hal billets by truck, by foot or by

from Hengyang and therefore launch. was not able to report, on the Several officers were sent to "the jolly good old place again" Consulate compound, next door military situation.-Reuter and the newly requisitioned Station Hotel, opposite Holt's Wharf

Canton, July 26.

rival, the Panchen Lama.

temporal. and spiritual sway

over Tibet's 9,000,000 population. The Panchen Lama, who claims

formal accession of the Panchen Lama as

spiritual head of Tibet is due to take place

early in August-not in Tibet but in North

.West China, where the Panchen Lama is an

Among those who disem- while the other ranks were sent conspicuous sight aboard the

> The Commandos may be remembered for the Important part they played in maintain. ing civil law and order immediately after the Liberation until the Police Force was roorganised.

#### Served In NT

They left the Colony in 1947 after serving several months in the New Territories, to take up duties at Malta.

There were here and there they were busy engaged in keep- muddy waters. ing vigilance along the borders in 1940-47.

tive service for some months. Another husky said he was at Tai On on similar duties. Both however declined to re-

veal their names, for "security reasons," "But are we glad to be back here," they charused. Many of those who had been in the Colony during the early Liberation days have been dispersed or discharged. Among the Commando groun

were many who are seeing Hon-

Kong for the first time. This was very apparent by their eager. scanning of the environs as they walted to disembark. Coming from Shorneliffe, Kent. trological calculations by send an official mission to the members of the 1st. Battalion the priests at the Kumbum Lama- enthronement of the Dalai Lama's Buffs, totalling 74. "comprise Page 5 many sportsmen, including an The Dolai Lama exercises both Olympic track runner.

A few Buffs who left the Page S Many of them, however, are

Chinese Mongolian and Tibetan seeing the island for the first the Panchen Lama enthronoment educational tour.

Continued on page 8

# SHANGHAI BATTERED BY TYPHOON; 20 DEAD, 200,000 HOMELESS Twenty persons were killed, 70 injured and

Americans

Warned To

Evacuate

The office of the American

Enibassy in Canton today ad-

vised its nationals to evacuate

This is its second warning in

ostilities and the unfavourable

conditions existing in the areas

The Embassy statement

that in view of the renewat

now controlled by the

munista, it had instructed

American Consul-General

Canton today to again warn:

Americans residing in the Can-

ton consular district to give

sible jeopardy in which they

This notice is, being transmitted

by the American Consul to

No Protection

Citing the renewal of hos

individual libertles, particularly

available."-Reuter.

serious consideration to the pos-

South China in view of

the past two months.

Canton, July 26.

200,000 made homeless today when typhoon "Gloria" hit Communist-held Shanghai after smashing two big American airbases on Okinawa.

Marked by 60 m.p.h. winds and torrential rains, the typhoon howled Northward into the Yellow Sea and last was reported heading for the-big-port-of-Tsingtao-on-the-Shantungpeninsula.

While "Gloria" swung Northward, another typhoon, "Hester," raged out of the Pacific, lashed Iwo Jima with winds of 70 m.p.h. and headed for the Japanese home islands.

American air force weather stations alerted Tokyo and Southern Japanese Islands to meet the storm. It was expected to be. 450 miles due South of Kobe at 9 a.m. tomorrow. Experts said it may or may not increase in intensity on its Northward jour-

Shanghal was flooded with water from one to six feet deep in the wave of the storm. Water stood knee deep in the main streets and the city was paralysed for 24 hours.

inability of the Communists to The first part of the storm his afford adequate protection to Western Shanghai on Sunday night, cutting a 10-mile path of destruction as winds and rain whipped down houses, trees and billboards.

The Communist Radio sale one-third of the slum district In Western and Northern Shanghal was distroyed. More than 200,000 residents homeless when their - rickety shantles collapsed ewarmed into the business district seeking shelter and food. .

House Collapses Fourteen persons died when a fenement house in the Chapel district collapsed, adds Associated Press. Five others were electrocuted by power lines blown

Weather observers said it was July 28, 1915. Two hundred were There are about 850 Americans Officers of the Norwegian veskilled in that one and 26 ships in these provinces. were wrecked in the Whangrice and the Yangtso.

More than half of the small huts in the lower residential distriet of this city of 0,000,000 were destroyed last night. Heavy winds struck Commun-

ist-held Shanghai full force in carly morning. By 15 a.m. practically the entire city was flood-

·{The typhoon left two dead on Okinawa, 16 Americana in-.jured and damage to U.S. Inbtailations unofficially estimated at \$20,000,000. Air Force installations were heavily damaged but Headquarters is Tokyo reported minimum plane losses. Okinawa is a B-29 bomber base.)

(One of the two killed was the still unnamed seven-year-old daughter of an Air Force officer. whose two other daughters were critically hurt. A Filipino construction worker later died

#### Consulate Flooded Shanghal streets were under

water. Three Inches of water veterans among the arrivals who got into the ground floor of the expressed their impatience to see American consulate. The British -the New Territories where and slightly higher, escaped the

Trees were uproced in the British compound grounds and six-footer, bearing the in the old French Concession toughness of a Com- Streets throughout the town mando, asserted that he was at were littered with stalled cars; Ping Shan, N.T., in 1947 on ac- the drivers had to wade home,

(Continued on Page 3)

# On Other Pages

Compulsory Registration Pro-Correspondence

Pamphlets Air-Dropped

Barcley's Bridge Political Crisis In France Portuguese Premier On Atlan-

\*#I' Included In: U.S. Arms Als

Big Four Deadlook Commons Clash On Iron, Steel

Alr. Shipping Movements

Spanish Arsenal Explosion Kills 24 Persons

Tarancon, Spain, July 26. Twenty-four persons were killed and at least 60 others injured in an evolution which wrecked the Tarancon milltary arsens! today.

The authorities expected the tell to mount still further as soon as a search can be made of the debris in this town of 11,000. ·Rescue operations were ham-

pered by electric rationing ordered as a result of a summer drought and workers had to dig through the debrie by lantern night. All available ambulances were rushed from nearby towns to move the injured

to hospitals and an emer-

gency call was sent out for

doctors.--United Prest.

## No Escort For Ships To Red Ports

A report in the vernacular press yesterday that the Royal Navy has decided to officially escort merchant ships visiting ports blockeded by the Nationalist was emphatically denied by a naval spokesman løst evening.

"It is utter nonsense," the officer declared. The "New Life Dalis News" quoted a 'reliable source' saying that local merchant ships clearmay be placed should they reing for Communist ports will be provided with naval escort en

Since the announcement of the Americans residing in Kwang- Nationalist Blockade only one tung, Kwangsi and Fukien pro British steamer has been khown vinces and in the Nationalist- to have called at . Tientsin-the held areas of Klangsi and Hunan. Butterfield and Swire ss. Hanyang. rel Germa which was at Taku Bar reported on their arrival here that a Royal, Navy 42'00p which one of them identified as tilities, the embassy notice HMS Alacrity escorted a B-itish said: "Attention is called to ship into Communist waters and the fact that the Chinese kept vigilance as the ship took in authorities have thus far, in cargo at Tangku, nearest port to

monstrated in many cases an identified, however, an officer inability or unwillingness to sold she was bearing the Butterafford adequate protection to field and Swire "colours." foreigners or to safeguard their Cleared For Tientsin

ereas under their control, des Tientsin. The sleamer was not

The first known British vessel in connection with arrest, de- to clear port officially here for tention, trial and mob action; Tientsin since the June 26 block-"Moreover, no satisfactory pro- ade deadline was the Lady Wotcedure has thus far been afford- mer, which left on Saturday last, ed to foreigners wishing to secure On the following day the Chipermits for exits from China or nece' steamer . Nanchlang also even for travel between points cleared for the Communist-held in Communist-controlled China. port.

"In view of the possibility | So far two ships have officially that communications may be reported visiting Tientsin on their seriously disrupted in the near arrival here. They were the Hanfuture. Americans are advised to yang and the Germa. utilise existing transportation Meanwhile, local foreign shiptacilities while they are still ping firms are still waiting for the matter to be clarified.



ENGINEERING DEPARTABLIS

# Cooking is so simple!

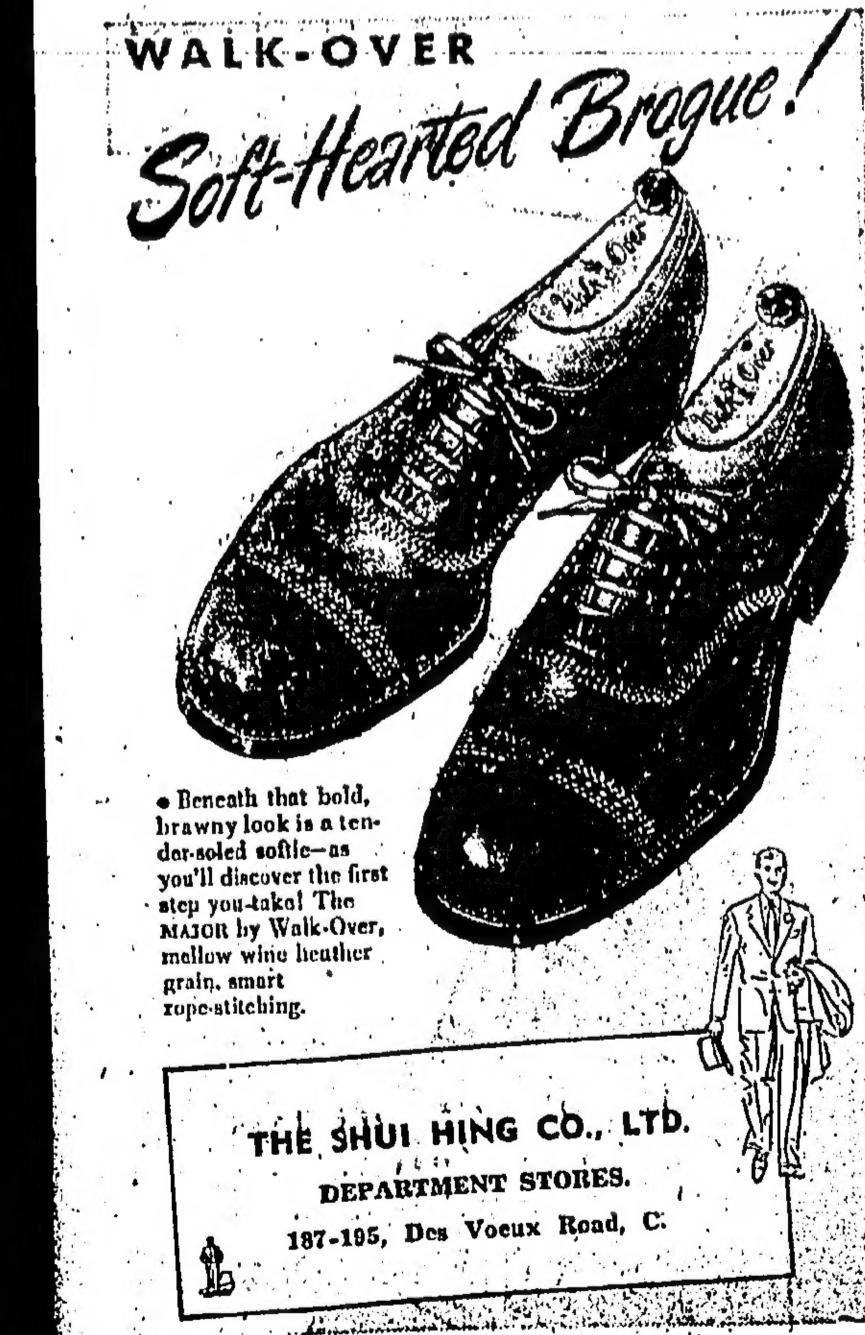


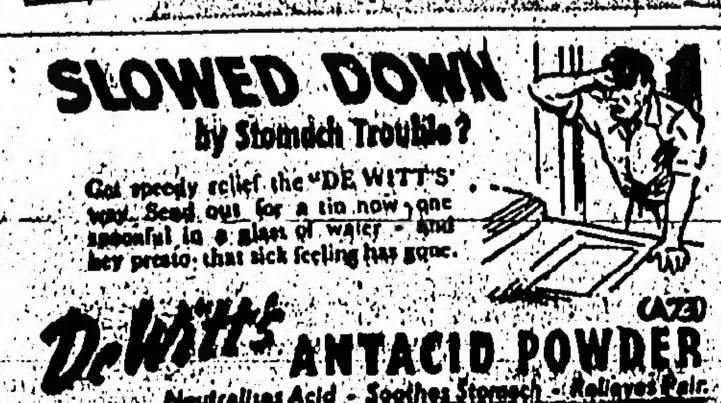
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# orrespondence

The Editor takes no responsibility for views expressed in letters by correspondents, and by no means necessarily agrees with them.

#### Reform Club Chairman Resigns

Sir,-In reference to certain eerned with drowning. articles appearing - in the local Press, I wish to inform you that Mr. Charles Loseby resigned from this Club on Thursday, July 21 His resignation was accepted by the Committee under the Chairmanship of the Vice-Chairman, Mr. Brook Bernacchi,

It is the intention of the Club that a new Chairman will be

eleced of our next meeting. R. A. WEBB. Hon. Secretary

to the smart set goes with her small broken stones and other her guilt.

Yet, on her aunt standing for her good behaviour, she is bound over for a ridiculous amount of \$250 for one year.

In others words, because her family belongs to the better classes and is probably well famed among the local gentry, a damper who stole cowardly withor even taking physical risk, gets away with it for a mere triffe which means nothing to ber parents, and shall anyway be returned after one year.

Case No. 2, A poor bloke of a coolie steals four dozen bottles of Coca Cola, He says he is jobless and has nothing to eat, ! Maybe also be had nothing to drink. It's his first offence, and there is no reason ito doubt, a priori, of his being an otherwise good fellow. victim of the duress of the times. He gets nine months. Similar is the fate of another coolie, who some time ago stole bottles too.

but empty ones. There may be other facts in poth cases which were not published and are therefore unknown to the average newspaper reader. As it looks, however, the implications are obvious of the way Justice is administered. Not especially in the British Empire. but in many other countries as

BUT WHO WONDERS?

#### Saiwan Tragedy

Sir.—A correspondent in Saturday's issue of your paper gave a will now for some form of official reply to the questions put by aspects of the profession,

Among the many points he brought up were: (1) "Why were | include Lord Rothermore, Chairno qualified medical personnel sent down to the beach?" Since Hospital authorities must have known it was a case of and R.U. Johnson of the Colonial drowning, they should have sent Office Information Division. some doctor along. Yet no reason has been put forth by them. (2) "Why were there insufficient stretcher bearers?" This is a bold query, but since there was no official denial, it must be ac- service between Hong Kong cented as a true statement. (3) and the United States has been "Why are all emergency cases inaugurated by Pan-American taken only to the Queen Mary World Airways. Hospital?" Have we so quickly forgotten the case when a hos-l pital (other than the Queen Mary)

had taken poison? have known of the serious nature! Postmaster General. of the case (evidenced, by the until such time as the patient and Mr. Saville. regained consciousness or when the putient is pronounced dead by a doctor. The Life Saver concerned must have been taught this, as also his friend, the Fourth Year Medical Student.

similar accidents are likely, to recurrend with similar results. In vain therefore, have Scouts weekly, this now We look forward to some clari- circles.

I fication of the case from the Hon. Representative of the Royal Life Saving Society who is undoubtedly an authority on matters con-

#### INTERESTED. Public Health

much if you will kindly allow me to voice, on behalf of the restdents of Gloucester Road through the medium of your asteemed paper, an appeal to the authorities concerned against the existonce in Gloucester Road at Wanchai of an unhygenic state of affairs which calls for the active from San Francisco on July 1. attention of the authorities en- Mr. Kenneth A. Shriber is

munt to a local Institute patronised dusty amaterials. These junks Mrs. Bert A. Shriber, Mr. and by refined ladies and gentlemen moor along the Gloucester Road Mrs. George A. Shriber, Master with plenty of time, money and day and night. When they are at George A. Shriber, Jr., Mr. and fat to spend on slim figures. She work, idust rises in clouds. Our Mrs. Kenneth A. Shriber, Miss steals there a diamond ring, and dining tables as well as every enuses two servants of hers to be corner of the whole .. floor are neth A. Shriber, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. paoled before finally admitting govered with dust which blows John A. Harig, Master John A. into our residences through the Harig. Jr., and Miss Portin Harig. windows. When it is time for dinner, we have to close the windows to keep dust from coming in. We have not a breath of fresh air all day.

From a sanitary, paint of view, it is harmful to health by breathing dusty air which might possibly endanger our lives in future. Living under such a circumstance detrimental to our health. I feel obliged to appeal to the nuthorities in the hope that necessary steps will be taken to remove these junks from this residental area to Kennedy Town where offensive trade is permitted to exist. Mareover, Hong Kong has been regarded as the Pearl of the Orient, it would seem ridiculous to enjoy such a reputation if such an unhygenic state of affairs remains un-

JAMES FONG.

# Journalists

changed.

Colonies will soon have the opportunity of taking a one year hore by the ss. Antilochus. course of newspaper training in Britain.

The scheme now being considered by the Colonial Office will son left for Marseilles yesterday allow them to attend the Poly- by the as. Antilochus. technic Institute in London to receive lectures and practical training. The curriculum, in- United Kingdom by the ss. Ancludes a survey of English life tilochus yesterday. very unusual account of the Sai- and institutions, foreign lanwan tragedy and I have waited guages, shorthand and typewriting apart from

The Advisory Committee prepare and watch the scheme man of the Associated News-| papers, Colonel J. J. Astor. Chairman of the "London Times."

A thrice weekly airmail

refured to attend to a woman who the new service is due in great Kejriwal. part to the foresight and progres-How was artificial, respiration sive thinking of Mr. J. H. B. Lee,

be 2 p.m. the name days.

With the time of transmission With the swimming season on, of air mail to the United States reduced and the choice of the Knight, R. Kinnear, G. Mcthree, 'additional and Life Savers of the Royal should offer great convenience BOAC vesterday. Life Society token their courses, and benefit to local business

Story of a Fabulous Guy!

ROY DEL RUTH'S

family group ever to make a round-the-world trip abourd ship, the inter-related Shriber-Harig Family arrived here for a short visit yesterday in the ss. President Mon-

From 67-year-old Bert A. Shilber to seven-year-old George Sir,-I shall approclate very A. Shriber, Junior, the group

consists of 13 persons. Mr. Shriber is Board Chairman of the Shriber-Slates Company, Akron, Ohio, wholesale, automotive parts, and a well-known Police. Akron investor and financier, He is heading the family on a roundthe-world trip which started

trusted with the task of preser- President and Mr. George ving public health in Hong Kong. Shriber and Mr. John A. Harig There are a number of junks are Vice-Presidents of the comengagod to carry sand, cement, puny.

The family includes Mr. and Stephanle Sirriber, Muster Ken-

#### No HK Passengers

None of the 78 passengers who arrived by the American President Line luxury round-theworld liner disembarked here yekterduy.

En route to Singapore to be married there is pretty Missi Kathleen Hempson, flancee of Mr. R. S. Jack, British engineer with Shell Oil Company, Singapore. She is accompanied by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Hempson, Mr. Hempson is accountant on the staff of the APL Singapore Office.

The President Monroe is due to leave for Manila en route to Singupore at 5 p.m. temorrow.

Miss M.J.A. Ridall and Miss R Henderson left for Batavia yesterday by the ss. Fukien.

Mr. and Mrs. W.I. Gatletly. Young journalists from the Mr. and Mrs. J.D. Duncan left the Colony yesterday for Singa-

Dr. and Mrs. Gordon Thomp-

Mrs. A.M. Olivier left for the

Arrivals from Swatow wastes day by the sa. Shengking included Mr. and Mrs. Hicks and Mr.

Among those who left by BOAC yesterday for Slagapor-Messra. L.P. Stack, J Wicks. Ku Chi-hsong. M. J. C. Auster, Hew Song. P.E. Hammond, Chew Chan-shing, W.D. Barker, H.G. Muller and A.D. -Eénneti,

the Peninsula Hetel on Monday Vegetables; 1.9 cattles. . . . 1.6530 Cheung Biu, as a result of which side the house. were Mr. and Mrs. T.H. Lee, Sait Cabbage, 0.2 catty.... 2520 I killed him." Accused then ask-Mrs. E.L. Annis, Mr. M.A. Adra, Oil, 0.7 leasty.............. 1.4630 ed him to help him with the Mr. J. G. O'Donnell, District C.N. Lee, A.L. Foyar, J.R. Dex- Salt Fish, 0.3 catty ..... .0429 ness said he refused. At this, he Traffic Manager of PAA here, told helmer, F. O'Brien, A. Dewar, J. the "China Mail" yesterday that Chen, B.V. Beck, and C.L. Pork, 0.8 catty...... 1.1340 disclose what had taken place to

New arrivals at the Peninsula given inside the speeding ambul- l'ostmaster General, Hong Kong, Hotel on Monday included Mr. ance? The one who gave it should and Mr. L. C. Saville, Assistant and Mrs. Lim Mou-chu, Mrs. K. Buenting, Messrs. G. Nye, F.A. Arrangements for the faster and Richards, F. William, R. Hogan, words "very little chance") and more frequent air mail sevices, a H.W. Taylor, K.D. Meares, A.J. of how artificial respiration when benefit to businessmen and resi- Portells, D.F. MacMaster, A.H. once started should be carried on | dents, were initiated by Mr. Lee | Veliman, J.R. Osselen, A.G. Doyle, K. Colegate, D.D. Henley, . PAA Clippers will leave on A.S. Gilbert, O. Mo, F.B. Baird, Mondays, Wednesdays and A. Dockwrey, D.R. Hughes, Fridays at 430 p.m. Closing Williams, D.B. Rogers, A.R. time for posting sirmali will Snyder, T.M. Paul, E.S. de Cuns, C.V. Morton, and Noel Rossefelt. Men-

> Miss E. Townsend, Messrs. D.C. departures Namara and A. Dockwrey left arrangement; for the United Kingdom by

> > Passengers for Bangkok Yesterday by BOAC were Messis. J.E. Markey, H. D. M. Barton, J.E. Markey, H. D. M. Barton, Bt. John's Cathedral Organ Fund received H. Y. Hsu, A.G. Doyle, Fr. D.J. ed up in July 24 which have not yet been Sherman, Fr. A.J. Karlovecius, schnowledged in the press. Chandrisdi. W.R. Thuriappah, Wong King-chew and Chin Keam-tee.

#### AIR PASSENGER ARRESTED

Suspected of possessing a forgery of an International Vaccination and Inoculation certificate, an air passenger from Amoy was prested by the police at the Kut

#### CORRECTION

A Kowloon court report in the "China Mail" yesterday panearit ing piloged motoring offences stated that Mr. R. P. Korrison

Ancordinance to provide for compulsorie registrationical all residents in Hong Kong will be presented to the Legislative Council next. Wednesday for its First Reading. ...

Voluntary registration of the population in certain parts of the New Territories has already been carried out by the

The proposed registration was described yesterday as a

security measure. An official estimate of the Coleny's population including those affoat in May was placed at 1,-857,000. The figure was 849,761 in 1931 when the last official census was taken.

In 1941, just before the outbreak of the Pacific War, an offiofal cepsus cutried inut by Mir. Raid Wardens placed the Colony's total population at 1,000,000, The 1,857,000 figure, estimated in May last, included an estimated 1,840,200 Chinese; 9,500 British Commonwealth subjects; 3,-

The total includes 114,400 persons affort. An official census has been planned for next year.

000 British subjects of Portuguese

descent: and 4,800 pliens.

#### Plans For Agricultural **Exhibition**

The chances of holding an agricultural exhibition. year, along pre-war lines, is very remote, Mr. Strangeways, Director of the Agricultural Department, told the "China Mail" yesterday.

The reason was not lack of in terest or enthusiasm on the par of Government, said Mr. Strangeways, but back of adequate preparations.

The Agricultural Department is still new, and a lot of organisa- me." tion work has to be put in. There were also various difficulties and handleaps to be overcome. However, said Mr. Strangeways contacts were being made with farmers through the various dis-

trict agricultural officers. The fangers were enthusiastic, but for an exhibition of this kind to be successful there must be udequata planning, and this they were not able to do at present. "An exhibition of this kind is not only necessary, but a good

thing, for Hong Kong and the fermers, and it will be put in hand as soon as practicable," said Mr. Strangeways,

#### THE FOOD AND FUEL COSTS

The food and fuel costs Compiled by the Labour Office for the week ended July' 25 follow: Among the departures from Rice & Flour, 7.2 cattles. . \$4.7000 Firewood, 10.0 cattles.... . .9200 anyone.

July 2 and 23 is \$14.1603.

therefore be:-Daily-paid Workers. \$1.95 a day. Monthly-paid Workers, ...... \$90 " a month;

..... \$64.50 a month.

#### DONATIONS ACKNOWLEDGED

R.P. Parcell ..... \$ 60.00 King's Thontre ..... 1,251.00 G.B. Endscott Received up to June 15 and already naknowledged .. \$24,037.84 Total donations received up

Following is a list of the donations to

to July 4, 1919 ..... \$36,825.84 Pollowing is a list of the donation to tuctived up to July 24 which have not

A.J.W. Myster ......... Record Bernstehl
F.P. Duckworth
Recording Box

Total department recifed up

# Durina

Giving his version of the events leading to the killing of a fellow-tinkes the accused in the

Cheung Woon, 28-year-old tinker, charged with

hillside near the Nam Hang village, New Territories, and the head in a nearby mangrove swamp. In ..

Cheung is being tried before Mr. Justico Williams, acnior Puisne Judge, and a jury of four women and three men. D.A.L. Wright instructed by Mr. Y.H. Chan is for the defence, The case for the prosecution is conducted by Mr. A. Hooton, Crown Counsel, assisted by Detective Inspector F. Roberts. Chui Sang-kwal, 12-year-old

assistant tinker, yesterday told the Court under cross-examina- relations between them were very tien that he was a little distance bad, the reason being the subject nway, from the house in question of the loan on account of the fact when he heard the cries of "save that witness had been talking to life" coming from it. He did not others about the deceased's hene anything that indicated a gambling habit at Shataukok. fight, he added.

witness' big brother, had asked been waiting for hint at the marthe accused as to why he had ket at Taipo with a knife. Dekilled Cheung Biu, witness ceased eventually returned to the agreeing with this, added that house holding a chopper intendthe accused had replied: "If I did ing to kill him. At the time not kill him he would have killed accused said he was lying in bed,

#### Noise Of Fighting

Further questioned by counsel the young witness later admitted having heard a noise of fighting right after the door WAR shut with the accused and deceased inside the house. The noise of blows, he disclosed, was immediately heard before the ories of "save life".

Tsul Hing, foki of the deceased, then gave corroborative 19 however he suddenly came evidence as to having come to back. the house at Nam Hang village near Taipo with his muster in the afternoon of May 19. Witness told the Court that

when both of them eventually after which he had a bath. sat down to have their meals, Deceased and a fokl subsequently they also partock of some Chin- arrived at the house some time ere wing which he had bought a lafter him. Accused said he then . Tsul further said that, after th

incidents involving the alleged to make some "sugar water." killing, he was told by the ac- The other occupants of the house, cused when he returned to the Chai Kwong-fu and his wife then house after going to Taipo for left the house. The little assissugar; "I had been fighting with tant tinker was at the time out-Fish, 0.4 catty...... 1.2520 was warned by accused not to

Bean Curd, 14 pieces..... .7000 Tsui, further revealed that when he entered the house after had taken the corpse to the hills The average of the Food and he found, besides blood, signs of Fuel figures for the weeks ended struggle inside the house, such as the brooms scattered all over the The Rehabilitation Allowance place, and the chatty stove turn- kill accused. for the month of August will cd ever on its side.

#### Dotectives Evidence

Detective Inspector F. Roberts, 2.55 a day. officer in charge of the OID office, Tuipo, then gave formal evidence, in the course of which full details us to the opening of graves in question were given. Witness said that a rope was found together with a blanket and sacking in the grave where the body was buried, although there was no rope at all tied to any part of the body. Dealing with his investiga

tions incide the house, inspector Roberts, stated that he found a chapper inside a dup board, which was quite clean. Thora was no rust at the time on it, and the handle was wet He did not find any ather was then taken to the Talpe running from the side of his face.
Police Station, where he elect.
ed to make a statement through wounded, "accused had block to was Choung Woon was eventually thken to the Polige Heudquarters

Kowloon on May 20 and formal; ly charged with the muder qt Cheung Bin. Ha made another chanced to full At this moment statement in reply to this. In reply to a question by Mr. right down at the failed Chopper with that no sharp stone was found it oxplain, accused stated. There the house during his investigat was no pause between the moment tions, sithough there were he saw deceased fall and the time

Chopper Murder Trial yesterday told how he unintentionally chopped off his clansman's head with a chopper during a scuffle.

the murder of Cheung Biu on May 19, denied having tied deceased's arms behind his back before the death stroke was dealt. He contended that he had wrested the chapper from deceased, who had attacked him. "

Accused is alleged to have | village. There, he lived with buried deceased's body on a Chui Kwong-fu and his wife together with the little boy. Chui Sang-kwai, and the deceased, who was a clausman of life.

Some time during 1948, accused continued, the deceased had occasion to borrow \$5 from him. In his own view, \$5 was quite a sum. as his monthly income derived from his tinker's business was about \$10 to \$20; Acoused "said bit often pressed

Chaung Piu for the return of the loan. The deceased however refused to pay up, and was always displeased when accused asked him about it. Chinese New Year had arrived, Around that time, he was once Reminded by Mr. Wright that informed that Cheung Blu had

and heard another occupant of the house trying to hold the deceased from entering the bedroom and

trying to appease him. Oheung Woon said he immediately took the opportunity of running out by the back way. During the months that followed, their rolations remained the same, accused said. Some months before the events of May 19 this year, deceased went over to

another place to stay. On May

Accused went on to say that when he himself had returned on that particular day from work at Taipo, he went to have his meal told deceased's feki to go cut to Taipo to buy some sugar in order

#### Started Conversation

"I then started a conversation with Choung Big when we' were alone in the house," accused continued. He said he saked docensed what grudge the latter bad against him; and why he wanter. Decembed, it was alleged, re-

told that this matter was a thing of no importance, deceased stated that nevertheless he wanted to By this time, accused continued, he was getting to be afraid of the decensed's smood and started running for the main door of the

my gembline habit?" On being

house. Deceased however brushed pant him and closed the door. He then picked up a chopper lying in the comont-cistern nearby and made for accosed. As the main door was shut, accused went an he retreated to the bethroom, but was not forward and swump the chopper

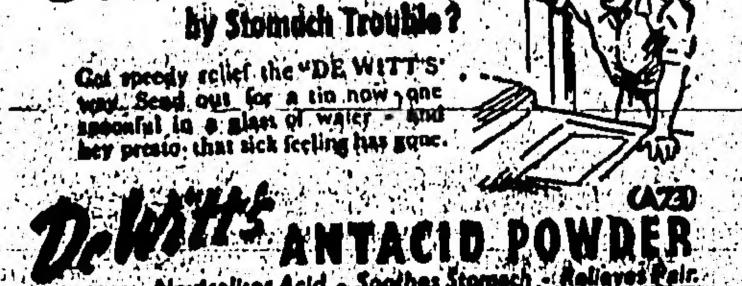
at him. As he was deduine the

blow, he pushed the deceased

sway, causing the latter to fall down. At this moment accused A struggle for possession of the chopper chaped, in the course of which acoused managed to wrest chopper in the premises. The Hands: During the scuffle, he secured. witness continued noticed that deceased had blood bad not intention to do it. As

In the course of further

tions, although there were the saw deceased fall and the time warlous sharp instruments around he sawage the chopper down warlous sharp instruments around he sawage the chopper down said the time say of the discussion was at the time say of the discussion of the time say of the say of the



The fire which started from the fighter's engine, was im-

mediately put out by a fire

engine from the airport's fire

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Kwangtung

Flood

Relief

has been spent on flood relief

Dollar Drive

Various suggestions were put

forward by those attending the

or \$20 was put forward by a

A representative of the Chiness

The efforts of the Hawkers

Gulld in organising charity sales

of vegetables and denating all

proceeds to the fund were ap-

plauded when the Guild's chair-

Church C'tee

The Canton-Hong Kong-Magao

lief in Kwangtung Province was

Kwangtung Province in years.

Besides electing officials it was

decided to invite Bishop R. O.

Hall, Mr. Nau Wing Kin, Mr. Ho

Tung and others as advisers. The

Committee's office will be at the

Canton YMCA, the Bund, Canton.

Plans for this relief programme

Lec, Yes-ton Wang, Hung

Kwangtung during the past

Slight damage was caused by the fire but no one was

bria**e**do.

injurad.

organisations.

second week.

# Pamphlets Air-Dropped On NT Urging Farmers To Grow More Vegetables

Toe H Club meeting, 50, Macdonnel Road, 8.30 p.m. HK Amuteur Radio Transmitting Society, meeting at China Fleet Club Theatre, 5.30 p.m. Mahjong-Lessons-(no-charge-for-Servicemen), European YMCA,

" Photographic Society of Houg Kong, monthly dinner, Cafe Wiseman, Cine show by Mr. Fung Ping-fan, 7 p.m. HK Act Club, monthly exhibition,

St. John's Cathedral Hall, T0 a.m. to 6 p.m. Rubber, \* Company, Limited, annual meeting, er. <del>601=000= Marina House,</del> 12

Flag Whist, Ladies' Section, Training School, a Ryan trainer European YMCA, 10 a.m. Jumble Sale, Public Relations

Office, 12 300n. Sino-British Chib Orchestra, rehearsal, Cosmo Club, 6 p.m. Coming Events

TOMORROW HK, 'Act Club, Monthly Exhibition. St. John's Cathedral Hall.

10 a.m. "o 6 p.m. Rowloon Rotary Club (closed meeting), Peninsula Hotel, 12,30 p.m.

Barnstormers, European YMCA, 8 p.m. (Jolly Variety Show for Troops). Y's Men's Club, luncheon, at Ruof

Garden, HK Hotel, 12:46 pan-FRIDAY HK Light Orchestra, Singers' reheared, St. John's Cathedral Hall, 7 p.m.

SATURDAY Victoria Recreation Club swimming Gala in honour of Sir Arthur Morse, at VRC pool, 9.30 pim,

#### BROKERS FINED

Three local brokers were given sentences by Mr. Hinshing Lo at Central yesterday in connection with the overaof telecommunications radio - communications | farmers. without licence. The telephone and radio sets found on the premises were ordered to effort in growing vegetables. be confiscated.

Hin, aged 30, Leung Hing, aged Hong Kong Wholesale Vegetable. 25, and Cheung Chung, aged 25 | Marketing Organisation, 1949." The wireless -station, which According to Mr. Halls, the was raided by the police on July pamphlet dropping flights will be 18, was located at 6 Queen's carried on for about a week with

Mr. J. Stewart, representing defendants, asked for leniency He said that defendants were in bad reconomic condition and in bad health.

The first defendant was given the option of the fine of \$1,500. or four months, the second defendant, \$2,500, or six months. and the third defendant, \$2,000, or four months.

#### CONVICTED ON OPIUM CHARGE

Ting Term, aged 38, a woman, and Ho Yuen-woo, aged 33, were convicted by Mr. Blair-Kerr at Rowloon yesterday when they were jointly charged with possession of raw opium.

Ting was fined \$1,000 or four months' imprisonment, A fine of \$500 or two months was imposed on Ho.

It was stated by the prosecution that a search was carried out the Maritime Customs rearchers at the Kowloon-Canton Railway on July 25. Thirty tacks of raw opium were found on Ting's person, Ho had 15 tacks concenled in a biscuit tin.

#### WOMAN DIES FROM FALL

A. Chinese woman died as a result of a fall from a second floor verandah at about 9.30 last night while collecting her laundry from the verandah.

"The womin, Au Yeung Kwel, thart Road, died on her way to the Queen Mary Hospital,

#### GIFT STATIONERY

For TEENAGERS and adults the following gift Items would be

Large gift boxes of fine stationery (Boxes in aliver and Green or Bilver and white) in various

Dovely Gift Paper for Birthdays, Weddings, Showers (bally and the warship, At that time the bride), etc.

Gift is ribbone; to tie up parcele.

Albums: and: Borapbooks-Autograph Becks.

306 Nathan Road, Kowlson

While the Government initiated exploratory talks with vegetable dealers on the feasibility of importing and stocking vegetables from Australia and other places, in the event of current sources of supply being cut off it urged New Territories farmers to increase produc-

Government chartered aircraft yesterday showered thousands of pamphlets on New Territories farms urging the peasants to exert their utmost to grow more vegetables as the Colony's population depended on them.

dropped today. Some will be vegetable imports from North chopped with an official seal. China, there has been a marked Holders of the chopped increase in importations from pamphlets will be qualified to inbroad of such items as potatoes draw a free ration of fertilis- and onlone, It was hoped that

Piloted by Mr. A.S. Halls of the Far Eastern Flying and chartered by the Government Wholesale Vegetable: Marketilist Organisation, flew over Tsun Wan and Un Long districts yesterday afternoon, bombarding the arens with colourful camphlets. Accompanying Mr. Halls in this mission was Mr. C.T. Large Deputy Officer-in-charge of the

organisation. With a view to encourage farmers to increase their vegetable output, the pamphluts read as follows:

"Dear respectful farmer! Th Golden Age of vegetation for 1949 is now at hand.

"During the past three year: although the annual vegetable production has increased year ofter year, there is still no sig: of an excess in supply over de-

"Two million people are for lying on on you for vegetable supplies and with the increase of vogetable prices your profits are securely supported.

#### Aiding Production

so as to stabilise the vegetable economy. demand and prevent any sign of a slump in the price of crops' which will be disastrous for

"Please do not let go this fine opportunity but exert every "The Increase Production Move-The three brokers were Chu ment Publicity Squad of the

new areas to each flight.

Describing yesterday's hight. Mr. Halls said that when buzzed his aircraft over the main streets of Tsun Wan and Un Long keeping his altitude at about 100 feet, he could see crowds and crowds of anxious farmers gazing at his fast-moving aircraft and stretching out their hands for the colourful pamphlets, Today the pamphlet dropping flight will be over Shatin, Taire

#### and Fanling areas.

Imports Discussed Exploratory talks have taken place between Government and vegetable importers in the Colony on the practicability of importing vegetables from Australia or the Inited States in the event of any serious shortage, the "China Mnil" has been informed.

The talks so far have been informal, and the merchants have ust been sounded for their reaction to the proposal. An assurance has been given them that Government would afford every assistance in the way of arranging acts abroad.

more of these could be brought two weeks.

in from Australia Vegetable merchants intervegetable merchants miter. man of the Tung Wah Flood Re- Mr. Thomas is an expert viewed by the "China Mail" man of the Tung Wah Flood Re- Mr. Thomas is an expert expressed doubt that any large scale importation of vegetables from Australia or America would be economical, as they figured that prices would be about three times the normal local rates.

Only in an extreme emergency, uch as a blockade, would people pay such high prices, they said.

#### Refrigerated Space

Lack of refrigerated space on June on the Australian run was a handicap, they pointed out, and only the less perishable items rould be brought in.

As for importations from the meeting, and the one which re-United States, the big problem ceived general approval was a was the absence of official ex- dellar subscription drive, wherechange. Only if Government by each individual would subwould give importers the neces- scribe at least one dollar to the mry allocation of US dollars fund, a call which would not be would it be worth their while to too big a strain to the vast macurbank on any large scale im- jority of the population. pertations, importers said. Pro- | Another suggestion that carspects of any such allocation were owners be asked to contribute, \$10

Importers gave it as their view representative of the Kowloon that unless a real emergency General Chamber of Commerce. arose, they would be more in-"Furthermore, the Wholesale | clined to depend upon local sup- | Restaurants' Association suggested Market is continuously aiding piles and supplies from places a 10 per cent surcharge on all

#### **PICKPOCKET** SENTENCED

Chan So, aged 30, unemployed, was sentenced to two months imprisonment and banishment for ten years by Mr. Hin-shing Lol at Central for attempted larceny Church Committee for Flood Re-

The prosecution told the court formed on July 24 by Christian that when complainaris Tun organisations in Canton, Hong Kwan-man, was boarding a tram Kong and Macao. This commitin Johnston Road near Wanchail tee was sponsored by Road on July 25, he had a feeling Kwangtung Chapter of the Nathat a hand was touching his tional Christian Council, the pocket. He then turned Canton Christian Church Federaaround, and saw defendant with- | tion, the Canton YMCA and the drawing a hand from his pocket. Canton YWCA for relief and Complainant had \$430 in cash service to the great number of in a brown wallet in his rear victims of the worst flood

Defendant pleaded guilty.

#### WIDOW FINED GOLD CASE

A gold bar weighing approximately five tools was ordered to l be returned to a 56-year-old are now in progress. Messrs, Y. widow, Cheng Tai-mui, by Mr. L. Blair-Kerr at Kowloon yesterday. Chen Pul, and Wu Yik Wan were Cheng was charged with ex- elected to proceed to Hong Kong porting gold without a permit. A and Macao to arrange for funds tine of \$20 was imposed.

Revenue Inspector F. Fowler, mittees. prosecuting, said that he is not pressing the case against defendant. He stated that defendant was scarched by a Maritime Customs' searcher at the Kowloon-Canton Railway on July 25. Defendant told the Court that

#### shipping space and making con- she did not know she had to get la permit, Warship's

On Fishermen Tokyo, July 26.

aged 64, who lived at 183 Lock- The survivors of a warship's attack on a Japanese fishing boot in the East China Sea returned home yesterday with harrowing accounts of their experience and the belief that other boats may have met a similar fate.

bright cartoons and catchy shi Maru, a 75-ton fishing boat, sank. when it was attacked by an The eight survivors built a typhoon would strike South the American Army Air Corps weight champ. unidentified warship on June 9, raft from the wreckage and western Japan again. They be and Navy then preparing for only four survived. Kyodo ob- clung to it, but sharks gathered lieved that it would be some battle. account of their harrowing, un-

explained experiences. An hour before midnight on June 9, the Akashi Maru halted in response to a shot lived by bont was within the logal area

A Kyodo despatch from ter and a crew member wors very appropriate on any occasion: Shimonoseki, Yamaguchi Pre- killed outright, another was mor- island chain. Tooning stallonery: Breezy briefs feeture, today said that of the tally wounded and a fourth was "If "Hester" continued its course, to America to relate a tactical weight champ of the unit, "D. and Gos Mall, with cheery and 12 fishermen on board the Aka- blasted into the sen. The boat however, the American army account of the "Battle of Britain" Payne is the heavy-weight champ

p.m. on June 10. Formose and West of the Ryult- 19. They arrived at Shimonosoki bureau state this afternoon that Adatealia.

Lowell Thomas, Noted Small fire In Spitfire U.S. Radio Commentator, While being towed to its parking place by a a vehicle. a Royal Air Ferce Spitfire On Visit To Hong Kong sudenty caught fire at Kai Tak airport yesterday after-

> Today the radio and Press in the United States. are concentrating more on subjects concerning Hong Kong as the Colony is now the centre of European interest in the Far East," said Mr. Lowell Thomas, well known news commentator of the Columbia Braadcasting System, New York, as he arrived here yesterday in a Pan American Airways aircraft from the U.S. via Tokyo.

Mr. Thomas, who paid a brief-visit-to-Tokyo,-said-thathe found the Japanese have made rapid improvements and that they are very hard work-

Mr. Thomas who is on his vacation, is a transient here and is departing for Calcutta on Thursday. From Calculta he will make his why to the Himalaya Mountains where he had been This announcement was made some 20 years ago, also as a

lici Committee, who presided at mountaineer who has more than a meeting of relief organisations 20 years of experience behind at the Hospital hall yesterday him.

During his short stay in the Of this sum, HK\$40,000 was Colony, the well known commonborrowed funds which would be tator is preparing to broadcast to replaced when adequate subscrip- the U.S. some interesting feations came in from the various tures about the Colony. His talks will be broadcast through Radio

The meeting yesterday was Hong Kong. called to discuss ways and means | Although now he is absent of intensifying the fund-raising from his post in the U.S. the campaign which is now in its American commentator said that his programme will not be temporarily stopped because, recorded material which he will the NBC in order to come to gather during his vacation in the Far East and is expecting to re-

Macaa Radio

Another American radio om-



Mr. LOWELL THOMAS

Welcomed at the airport by Mr. L. da Rocha of the Mucao Radio Club, the American radio official Is expected in Macno to aid in setting up a new radio broadcast-

ing station there. Mr. Dunham said that he obtained "a leave of absence" with Far East will be broadcast by turn to his post in the U.S. after the Macao station is installed sometime in October.

Asked whether the new station cial visiting the Colony yesterday will be linked with the NBC, Mr. from the U. S. was Mr. Edwin Dunham said that only a part of Dunham, Programme Director of the American radio programme the National Broadcasting Com- inight be broadcast by the Macao

# William Courtenay To Visit Hong Kong

you in production and planning near at hand, for reasons of meals for a given number of so as to stabilise the vegetable economy. "Daily Graphic" and the Kemsley newspapers, is due here from Japan on August 19 from Tokyo by PAL. He will stay in the Colony until August 23.

man, Mr. Li Ying, addressed the Generally regarded as an outstanding British authority on General Douglas MacArthur's Pacific campaigns, Mr. Courtenay will screen some of the historic colour films taken by him during the Pacific War.

> The story of the Pacific War with its lessons of the use of air power will also be told to the British Forces in Hong Kong by Mr. Courtenay during a series of talks.

He last visited Japan and Koren in November and December 1947, when he was asked to give tactical addresses on the Pacific operations for General

MacArthur's staff. Mr. Countenay has an invitation from the Governor of Singapore to visit him but doubts if he will be able to fit this into his itinerary as he is anxious to stay as many days as possible at Hong Kong in view of the front line position of the island today. He will bring to Hong Kong the historic colour movies which a slight chance, I'll try to apply he took of the island landing in as soon as I've settled myself the Pacific war, including scenes here," a Buff with two children of air-raids over the South China declared. Seas and Hong Kong in early

the Colony at the present time. interned not very from the in-

#### War Experience

Mr. Courtenay has considerable war experience. He was a Ter- Singapore. ritorial soldier of the Cheshire Regiment at his home in 1913: served at Gallipoli and in Palestine as soldier and RFC and RAF pilot from 1914 to 1920; and for Okinawa. still suffering from 20 years between the two wars the buffeting it received in the has been one of London's leading represented Britain, He returned to the Auxillary are L. Lace, left winger, G. Mittyphoon, "Hester", moving North Air Force (Balloon Barrage) in | chell, inside right, and A. Lincoln,

The four were taken to Hong of 70 miles per hour during last them to Australia in February, a terrific heat wave in the Red boats at 27,30 North and 124.10 Kong and carried to Robe by might and early this morning. 1942; related the story of the Sea. Singapore was also bad: degrees. East North Rest of the British ship Sangora on July The Japanese meteorological "Buttle of Britgin", throughout "But the weather here is cool,"

Advance Party Of Commandos (Continued from Page 1)

There were several serious soldiers who declared ""it's quite obvious we're here to protect this | littlo island,''

The majority are bachelors, The married ones said they would; apply here to local nuthorities to bring their families to Hong Kong.

"My family is anxious to join me here, but although there is

An unusual figure among the group is veteran S. Balley, who Arrangements are being made standing five feet high is the for him to screen some of the shortest man in the unit. Balley, films here daily from August 19 who has a child back Home, proudly wears his ribbons for They are amateur films not services in France and Germany. available to the general public He was in internment camp for but of high strategic value to live years in Germany and was

> famous Belsen Camp. The only other ex-POW is A Starr, who spent three and a half years in Japanese camps in

#### Olympic Runner

Private Tom O'Brien was runner-up in the 1948 Olympic 100-metre track event, when he Stars in the Buff football team North West with winds up to 75 August, 1939; was mobilised and inside left. Goalkeeper F. Stir-In August, 1941, he was sent In the ring, A. Page is light.

mile per hour winds and ghats In this capacity he sailed with The soldiers said they underwent

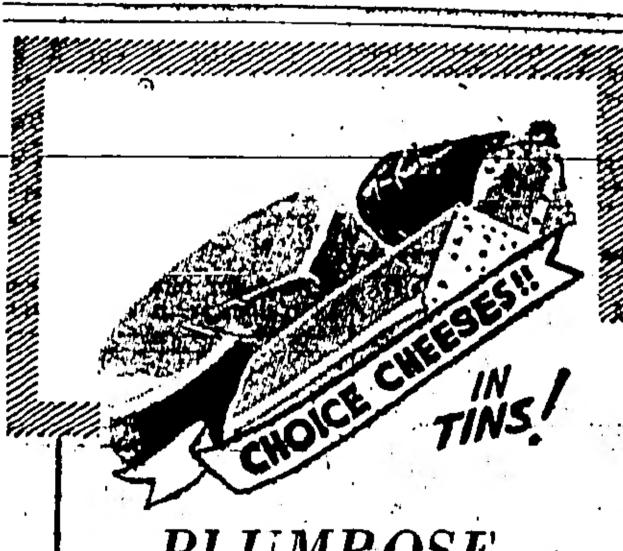


... how to build up their reserves of vital energy. That is part of their secret. They make sure of getting recuperative sleep every night. on the luxurious comfort of Slumberland.

Feel the gently resilient springs that support you in comfort however you lie. Continuous ventilation gives you delightful coolness on the hottest nights. Choose from the range of size and charming colour schemes in superb damask at your store. Slumberland is British made



Agint: S. H. LANGSTON & CO. LTD., Queen's Building. I Ice House Street, Hong Kong



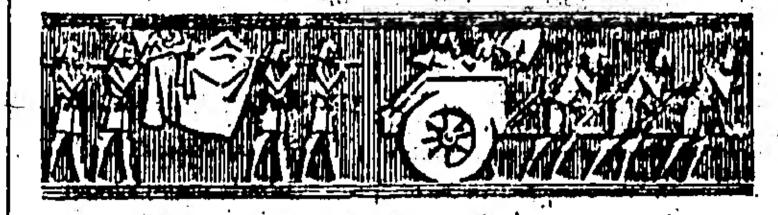
GRUYERE

**PLUMROSE** 

GOUDA \$2.50

THE DAIRY FARM ICE & COLD STORAGE COLTO HONG KONG

## Beer Through The Ages EGYPT I,000 BC



The Pyramids stand as an eternal monument to the strength and engineering skill of the Egyptians No other nation of their period built anything so tinp or so enduring . . . But no other nation then deank Beer . . . Mait is the greatest known food for the development of robust health . . . . Beer is mult liquor in its cheapest and most palatable form.

rounds of machine-gun bullets ference being the absence of any to shipping. Associated Press, 30, 1945, serving there and in tal ship for the German Navy.

pur the helplane press. The mass survivors. Associated Press. United Press and Review. Korea until 1946.

they told Kyodo. After more than 10 hours manian ship Cristobal at 11.16 Jima, which was swept by 50 Pacific war.

yus.

The warship took the dahing The dappness said, on hearing of Chichi island. Officials desbust in tow. About 10 sum. that several more dahing bosis cribed the temporal warship took as the dahing bosis cribed the temporal warship took as the dahing bosis cribed the temporal warship took as the dahing bosis cribed the temporal warship took as the dahing bosis cribed the temporal warship took as the dahing bosis cribed the temporal warship took with the Australian and took part in 20 air missions. Deviced on route, they have added, as they morped their parts. the next day - June 10 - Alte out of Shimonoschi are long quality and inquing slowly at the trailing over the Owen Stanley spiring brows. warship fired shout 40 rounds overdue, that it is probable ther present stage. They warned, how mountains of New Guines and The Empire Windrush was hundred met a similar fate, the only dif- ever that it could be dangerous finally landed in Japan of Aligust formerly the Feet Rose, a holdi-

Typhoon Hits Shanghai (Continued from Page 1)

and to organise branch com-

The Whangpoo River was out of its banks but there was not much damage to river craft. This is partly due to the fact no important shipping is left on the The British Anchises postponed sailing for Kobe until

tomorrow. Business came to a complete standstill. Practically no offices All trams and buses stopped. There was no rail traffic in or out of Shanghai. "Hester's" Course

typhoon "Gloria", learned With aeronautical correspondents, relief today that a second. miles per hour, will bypass the served in the defence of London. ling is a stalwart defender.

weather officials warned that the to some 180 meetings largely of and R. Alsop is the middlebefore reaching Japan.

tained from them the following and only four men managed to time on Friday, but said that the Following the Pearl Harbour watching by rivel teams in R. climb out of reach on the raft, storm may still change its course attack on December 7, 194!, he Stroud, G. Pegg, J. Andrews, P. was accredited by the United P. O'Connell and G. Gray, men Okinawa is now believed to be States War Department as British | who have shone in inter-unit adrift on the raft, the four out of danger and the all alear war correspondent to the first meets. were plaked up by the Pana. signal has been given by Iwo American forces formed for the The trip; vin the Sucy Canal

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

20 Words \$2 for 1 insertion \$1 for every additional insertion 10 cents every additional word per insertion (Alternate Insertions 10% Extra)

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, PERSONAL \$5 per Insertion of 25 words. 25 cents every additional word per insertion. Classified Advertisements, accepted up to 5 p.m. for publication in the following day's paper.

Replies for the Following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on the eriginal form which should bear their names and addresses, A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge If Advortisers' requirements are satisfactorily answered,

WAR DEPARTMENT

NOTICE

tender:---

By Order of the Commander,

20 Motor Cycles Solo 350

14 Motor Cycles Solo 500 c.c.

3 Ambulances 4 Seater

2 Trucks 15 cwt 4 X 4 G.S.

17 Lorrys 3 ton 4 X 2 G.S.

3 Lorrys 3 ton 4 X 4 G.S.

I Trailer 10 cwt 2 Whld.

2 Lorrys 3 ton 4 X 4

Trailer 2 ton 2 Whld.

Applications for Tender

Forms and Orders to view will

be made to CRAOC HQ Land

Forces, Queen's Road, East with

Date for closing of Tenders

TENDER

Tenders are invited for the

ply wood, and deal time

2. Length 53 ft. 9 ins.

Width 18 ft. 3 ins.

Hull draws 3 ft, 6 ins, aft

Tenders will be received for

Tenders to be

"I" Block, Whitfield Bks.,

KOWLOON.

1000 hours 30 July, 1949.

and must be delivered before

Envelope to be marked

"TENDER FOR RCL HULLS"

E. G. HAZELTON, OBE.,

Lieutenant-Colonel,

Assistant Director

Supplies and Transport.

Hong Kong.

the full five hulls or individual

and 6 ins, forrard.

purchase of five RAMPED

CARGO LIGHTER HULLS.

bering.

Sealed

HQ Land Forces.

Hong Kong.

12 o'clock 29th July, 1949.

Auto/Repair

able at close of sale.

Gen. Set.

2 Cars Henvy Utility

c.c. Matchless

4 X 4

Royal Army Ordnance Corps.

#### POSITION WANTED

ENGLISH LADY aged 26 single. Just arrived in Hong Kong, required responsible position experienced in Supervision, Glerical work, and able to Type Excellent references. Apply Box 905 "China

#### WANTED KNOWN

SPECIAL BALE-Carpets and Rugs of all kinds, 10% to 20% discount Carpet Industries, 63 Austin Road, Kowleon,

CARPETS, RUGS, UPHOLSTERY, cleaned in your own home by modern, convenient DURACLEAN BERVICE. Tel. 24408. Agent, Goorge Lin & Co. 202 Bank East Asia Building.

DRESSES (All Kinds of Materials) best styled at competitive prices from H.K \$23,00 up satisfaction queranteed inspection cordially invited at Long Kee Ladies Tallor No. 31D Peking Road Nathan Road Corner.

RUGS Peking Art Rug Co., Wholesale & Retail, Room 8-5 Lucky Apartment Corner o Hankow & Peking Road, Kowloon, CARPETS & RUGS .-- Genuine Peking and Tientain, lovely dosigns and colourings, various sizes Come and Inspect at The China Rug Co., Kayamaily Building, 4th

Motel) Queen's Road, Central.

#### CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

(Opposite Hong Kong

MAY BE BOOKED AT THE BWINDON BOOK STORE, 25 NATHAN ROAD, TEL. 59327.

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

#### WANTED TO BUY WANTED-One used Plano In good condition, full particulars

please write Box 894 "China Mall." WANTED to buy second hand outboard motor. Reply Box 904

## FOR SALE

"Ching (Mail",

PILOT RADIO: Putting the emphasis on Shortwave Worldwide Reception, every Pilot has more than a quarter of a .Century' experience built into it. "The Transport Pln RASC, during Standard of Excellence" motto has been proudly maintained normal working hours. Demonstration without obligation. Colonial Agencies, Tackcochoy Bldg., 14 Queen's Road. Phone addressed, S and T Branch.

KONG FILM AND THEATRE NEWS at 50 cents per copy. Obtainable at Leading Book Stores, Newspaper Sellers and "China Mail" Office.

SCRIBBLING PADS-100 pages at 50 cents each. On sale at "China Mail" Office, Windsor House, Tel. 32312.

CHINA MAIL PICTORIAL at \$2.00 per copy. Obtainable at all Leading Book Stores and "China Mail" Office.

HONG KONG \$ DIRECTORY (1949 edition) containing Hong List, Govt. Offices, Hospitals, Schools, Churches, institutes, Consulates. Services, Clubs, July 20, 1949. Agencies, Who's Who, Residences. It's the most up-to-date and most complete of all business directories "China Mail!" Office.

CHINA MAIL POSTCARD-\$1.50 for 5 or 30 cents each, Obtainable at all leading Book Stores and "China Mail" Office.

De Sousa's Auction Rooms

Auctioneers, Surveyers & Appraisers Basement, French Bank Bldg. Tel. 31867

#### LAMMERT BROS.

Auctioneers, Surveyers and Appraisers, Pedder Building. Tolophone No. 20224.

#### CHINESE ESTATES, LIMITED

INTERIM DIVIDEND

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN A that an INTERIM DIVIDEND. in respect of the year 1949, of four per cent, that is \$4.00 per share, free of tax, will be paid on all shares in this Company on and after the 3rd August, 1949, at the Company's Office at China Building, 5th floor.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from the 28th July to the 3rd August, 1949, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors, NG CHUN HONG,

Hong Kong, July 25, 1949.

#### POLICE NOTICE.

HQ Land Forces, the following Vehicles, standing at Disposal General information that the them, for she had sometime ago: Park, R.E.M.E. Command use of Clearwater Bay Road sent him to the Tong Tak Pawn Workshops, Yen Chow Street, from Prince Edward Road to Shop in Hennessy Road to pawe Kowloon, will be sold by No. 7 Cemetery by Learner; the ring for her. She went to the motor drivers between 8 a.m. pawn shop, and was told that a and 8 p.m. daily is hereby can- men answering the description of celled until further notice with her brother had redeemed it with effect from Wednesday, July a pawn ticket. 27, 1949.

POLICE. Hong Kong, July 25, 1949.

#### NOTICE

tive July 27, 1949, two ad- the Lee Sang Pawn Shop in and added that Britain is irrevoditional direct telephone lines have been installed in this Office, and for the convenience of shippers and consignees, these two lines will be used exclusively by our Freight Departments as follows:-

Outward Freight - 31254 Inward Freight - 24364

Our existing numbers, 31251 to deposit of HK\$300.00 return-31253, will be used by all'other departments.

UNITED STATES LINES CO.

#### NOTICE

Specifications of hulls are: - and Clubs please note my that the money he took was part address in Australia is as of the preceeds from the sale of Hull is constructed of 9 follows:-

> STANTON HOUSE, 133, PITT STREET, SYDNEY.

GILBERT HARRIMAN, Member Sydney Stock Exchange.

The hulls may be seen at 1874 Water Transport Pin THE HONGKONG BOCIETY RASC Shamshuipo on applica-FOR THE tion to the OC 1874 Water PROTECTION OF CHILDREN



EVER READY TO AID SUFFERING CHILDREN

Hon, Treasurers:-

MR. A. MCKELLAR Mesers Mackinnon, Mackenzie

MR. LI FOOK WO C/o Bank of East Asia, Ltd.

### In the Colony. NOW ON BALE THORESEN & CO., LTD.

take pleasure in announcing their appointment as General Agents for Hongkong and South China

Real Estate Brokers and Valuer

TO LET - Aw spertments on Post; Mount Nicholsons and everlooking Laichihole Boach, and in Contral District Mid-Nearly completed.

Tol: 31350

Telegrams:

"Harriman"

Eing's Building (2nd Floor), 9, Connaught Ed., Bong Kong.

# Family Dispute Aired In Larceny Case

case involving certain mysteries in family affairs in which a young man, John Love Spencer, alias Pang Tak-ming, aged 19, of 33 Yick Yam Street, top floor, was charged with larceny in dwelling, and another young man, Robert Ngai, alias Ngai Pak-wai, aged 18, 52 Morrison Hill Road, was charged with receiving stolen property, was heard before Mr. 'Hin-shing Lo at Central yesterday.

the first defendant at home, be

until 2.30 p.m. this afternoon

London, July 25.

A Foreign Office spokesman

unfounded the week-end criti-

made by Dr. Kurt Schumacher,

the Social Christian Party chair-

man, and other German leaders,

were described by the spokesman

as useful sticks to use at the start

.He said that he was getting a

He would confine himself to

recalling that dismantling was a

three-power policy which was

, cably committed to carrying out

COMMON POLICY

IN SE ASIA URGED

A plea for greater contact be-

tween the British, French and

Dutch Governments in combating

Communism in South East Asia

na a whole, and not treating it

as a separate problem in the dif-

ferent regions, is to be made in

the House of Lords on Wednesday

Lord Sempill has tabled

motion calling attention to the

"urgent need" for a more closely

integrated political policy. He will

ask the Government what ap-

proaches have been, or are being

made in this connection to the

other Governments concerned.—

by Lord Sempill.

London July 26.

little tired of refuting criticisms

of Britain's dismantling policy.

of an election campaign.

Complainant was Mrs. Ger- | defendant had left with the pawn trude Mok To (nee Spencer), licket and the money, Not seeing first defendant's sister. According to the prosecution, the first defendant left the premises at 33 Yick Yam Street on June 3, and did not return home at night. The following morning, complainant found that three Hong Kong bank- ing second defendant, will crossnotes of \$500 denomination examine witness. and a pawn ticket for a dinmond ring (pawned for \$500) were missing from a drawer of a desk in her room.

She suspected that her brother. It is hereby notified for the first defendant, and taken

On the afternoon of June 6 while Detective Inspector V L. COMMISSIONER OF Morrison was on duty near the Race Course, he saw first defendant entering the Refreshment Bar. After first detendant had admitted his identity, Tuspector

Morrison arrested him. First defendant admitted to the police that he had taken money and the pawn ticket. He also told the police that he had asked second defendant, Robert agreed on by the United States This is to advise that effec- Ngal, to pewn the ring again at and France as well as Britain. Queen's Rond Central.

Second defendant, when ques- this policy,-Reuter tioned by the police, denied any knowledge that the ring was stolen. However, he gave his name at the nawn shop as Wone Man-san, and his address as 13 Victoria Street, second floor, Instead of his proper name and ad-

The complainant, Mrs. Mok To was called as witness. She said that the ring had been given her by her mother ten days before her death. Her mother had told her that the ring was worth \$2,000. Later, she said that had her mother not died, she would have to return it to her. Her mother. who was also the mother of the first defendant, died on June 5. 1948, without making a will.

First defendant, I her brother, said, however, that the ring had been brought by their mother from Canton with the intention Will Companies' Secretaries of giving it to him. He also said shares originally belonging to

their mother. Another witness at the hearing was Miss Lucille Spencer, aged 15, sister of both complainant and defendant. She said that second defendant, who was a friend of first defendant, visited their home at 2 p.m. on June 4, the day after

#### MONGKOK FERRY SERVICE

Application for Season Tickets may be made at the Vehicular Ferry Pier, Hongkong, as from the 27th July, 1949. Price: \$10.00.

THE HONGKONG & YAUMATI FERRY CO., LTD. Phone: 31351-2.

Hong Kong, July 25, 1949.

#### NOTICE CHANGE OF TELEPHONE NUMBER

Gibb, Livingston & Company, Limited.

As from the 25th July, our

number will be: 30326 (5 lines)

#### U.S.R.C.

The monthly dance will be held on Saturday, 30th, July.

# RUGS

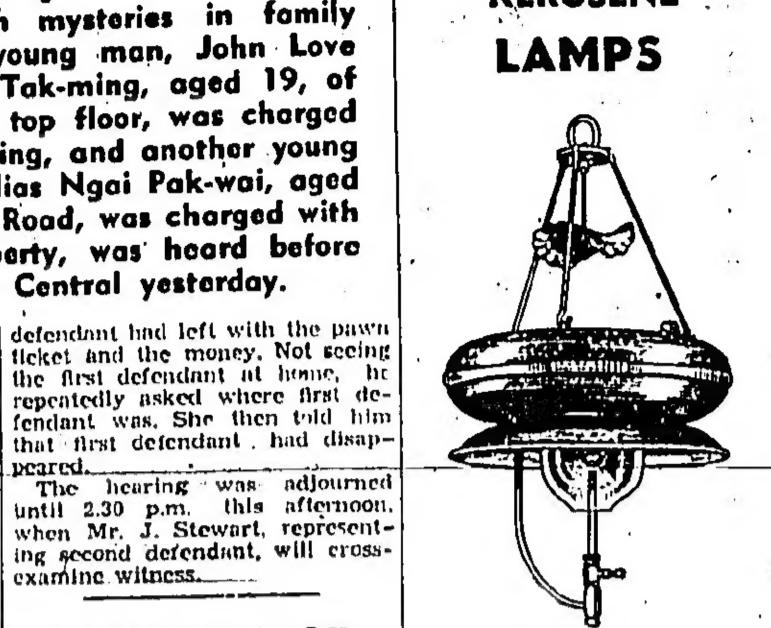
LARGE SELECTION

TIENTSIN CHEMICALLY WASHED & PEKING RUGS BEST QUALITY AT LOWEST PRICE WHOLESALE & RETAIL

#### PEKING ART RUG COMPANY

Hoom 8-9, Lucky Apartment (2nd floor) 12. Hankow Moud, Kowloon.

KEROSENE **LAMPS** 



YU TUNG TAI LTD. 107/111, York Building,

today described as wild and Auto-Suggestions cism against Britain's dismantling policy by German leaders The criticisms, which were

> PARK **Batteries**

For Happy Driving Call At

International Motors Ltd. SERVICE STATION 350 Hennessy Road



Bad Odors Disappear

H\$3,00 per bil. AUW PIT SENG'S TRADING CO. LTD. 10 Pedder Ht.

CHINA ONE MAY GAIN MORE which are not instantly available Tcl. 28489 to you. Une of them may establish a single additional trick and more, tricks. If the risk of loss through them is exactly equal. you should unhesitatingly choose the method that gives you the at the end to be down two. larger gain in event that it works. It may even be that one of those plays will develop tricks for you

finesse that, after being lost, en- i nbles you to establish the end pards of a long sult. AUJ 5-3

people use Kolynos!



Clean Their Teeth With Kolynos

That rich, creamy

Kolynos foam

reaches every cor-

her of the mouth

And yot, 'it takes

very little Kolynos

to produce it! For

Kolynos contains no

water. It is concen-

lasts longer

continents, three special olls are carefully blended to produce the matchiess and refreshing flaver of Kolynes. All around the world people find that Kolynos

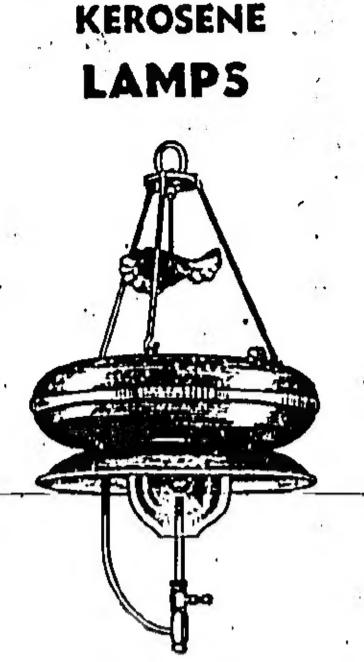
tastes better

trated. Kolynos . . . Half an inch of

teeth shine, Kolynos

cleans better

CARNIVAL



Chater Road.

For Quick Starting VAUXHALL Radios



S K J 8 5 HA 10 9 7 4 2 DAQJ C None 7 5 4 2 W E D K 10 6 つ 9 8 4 C J D B 4

> HQ 8 D 7 5 C Q 6 5 2

S A Q 9 6 3

(Dealer: North. North-South vuinerable). North:  $\mathbf{P}_{BSS}$ Pass Pass Pass

North's | Blackwood Trumps asked South what ares . and kings he had in spades, vulnerable). brarts and diamonds, since his Blackwooding followed a cue-bid If everybody takes part in norof the opponents' clubs. So mal bidding of this deal, what is South's answers clearly showed the soundest defence against 4the spade A and no kings in those Spades by West?

three suits. It was nice bidding, AS DECLARER you see two but put just a little too much alternative pays to develop tricks weight on South's playing ability.

"Listen, Junior! You're used to playing in the mud-grub

around and find out which one is mama!" .

BARCLAY ON BRIDGE

By Shepard Barclay

"The Authority on Authorities"

By Dick Turner

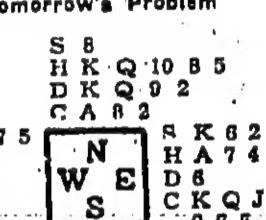
MI LADY

BEAUTY SALON

After ruffing the club K lead and removing hostile trumps in -wo rounds, he tried the diamond the other may build up two or thesse, which lost to the K. He was able thereafter to discard his losing heart, but could ruff only a second club, so lost two clubs Better play would have been to

tackle the hearts after ruffing the first lend and taking out two in case it doesn't work, which is trumps. Whether he sent the Q sometimes the situation with a through on the first round, or led away from the A toward it, he could have ruffed up the suit to establish enough long cards. On them he could have taken all the discards he needed to make his contract secure. As between the eptions of the two red suits, there would have been no question with a fine declarer on the job. Every one of them would have preferred hearts.

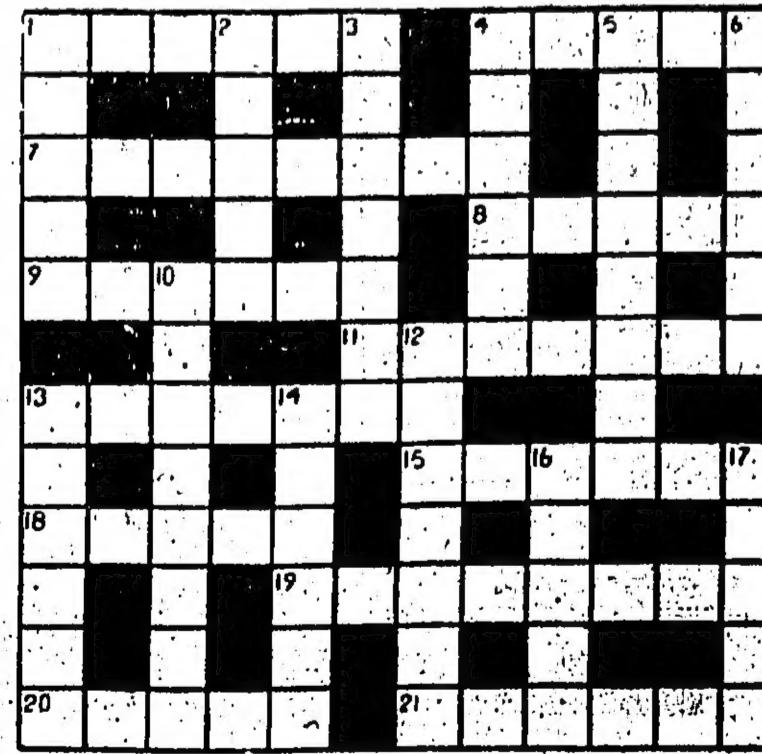
Tomorrow's Problem



D 10 3 Pass | C 10 3 S Q 10 9 DAJ8754

(Dealer: East, Neither side

A BRITISH CROSSWORD PUZZLE



Across

13 Disturb. 1 Shade. 16 Conundrum. 4 Small nails. 18 Pigment. 19 Suggests. Represen-20 Hazards. tative. 9 Tittle-taitle, 21 Pliant. 11 -Attempted.

Yesterday's Crossword ACROSS-1 Sago, 4 Dastaid 8 Lood, 9 Puma, 10 Romanto, 11 Peer. 12 Mess. 14 Dessort, Utter, 19 Magic, 22 Engaged,

13 Reply. 2 Garb. 14 Modifies to 4 Symbols. 5 Carried. 16 Sec. 8 Influenced 17 Follow. 10 Engraves

1 Colloquial

Rent: 28 Coronet: 29 16 Tuct, 18 Service 20 Astate, 21 Nont. 31 Mediader, 32 Incite, 33 Notes 34 Adorn. 25

Down

12 Grave.

#### POLITICAL FRANCE ARISES IN

#### **PEERS** AS DISH WASHERS

London, July 25. Some British Peers go home early from Parliamentary debates to help their wives with the dishes, the House of Lords was told today. . . .

Seventy-eight-year-old Pethick Lawrence, former Labour Secretary of State-for India; sald: "I have heard it said in jest that Your Lordships go home earlier than they would otherwise because Peers have, to help their wives with their washing up,

"From inquiries I have made among my fellow Peers, there is l a good deal of truth in that,

duties, we, in common with large creases -- Protests are all the circumstances but are above all, proportions of men throughout more lively as the employees of means of conciliation. the country, and that we cannot expect our womenfolk to cater for all our needs and that they require some help from us. That Is true, I believe, of all classes of the community,"

He was speaking about married women at work, in a debate Britain's economic position. Reuter,

TODAY ONLY AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m



Grand romantic comedy... with confidential comment

in English by the start

MAURICE CHEVALIER

FRANCOIS FERIER - MARCELLE DERRIEN ADDED ATTRACTION WALT DISNEY COLOR

CARTOON "THREE LITTLE PIGS"

> TOMORROW YVONNE De CARLO DAN DURYEA

"BLACK BART"

COLOR BY TECHNICOLOR



TOMORROW ----The Strangest and most savage Manhunt, in History! Ray Milland, Charles Laughton

"THE BIG CLOCK"

Paris, July 29. An extraordinary meeting of the French Cabinet for tomorrow morning was called at short notice today by the Prime Minister, M. Henri Queuille.

Cabinet will consider the critical political situation which the Socialist Minister of Labour, M. Daniel Mayer, has precipitated by approving substantial pay increases for emplayees of the National Social Security Administration. He did not consult his Cabinet colleagues.

and, above all, by the formation

He said that the United Na-

No Secret Clauses

ments connected with the At-

many's adhesion to the Pact

does not arise. She has no

M. Paul Boulet, Popular Re-

M. Pietre Oliver Lapie said

peace treaty, She has

army, and will not have one,"

publican deputy, said he will

vote against ratification as "an

said: "The question of

There are no secret arrange-

Of Germany, M. Schuman

M. Schuman added.

lantic Pact, he sald.

impenitent Pacifist."

out reticence,"

The wage increases take the thad been formed before the form of holiday bonuses equal Western bloc, by the internal to a week's wages and other transformation of these States

The right wing Parliamentary of the Cominform. group, the Party of Republican | "We should have betrayed our Liberty, has already voted for duty if we had passively withdrawing its Cabinet repre- accepted such a state of affairs.

country fear that M. Mayer's tions Assembly and the Security precedent will set off irresist- Council are not sufficient as "While we do not neglect our able demands for wage in- organs of projection in present gigantic National Social Security Administration are already better paid than civil servants doing comparable work. M. Mayer defended his decision in a statement in the National Assembly in which he

> Government that bonuses should be given where no price increases would follow. Independent Parliamentary groups feel that his decision will encourage workers throughout the country to insist on holiday bonuses. Some members of these groups are said to

be preparing to ask their repre-

septatives to resign from the

said that it is the policy of the

Cabinet. Their decision to postpone his action was taken at a meeting of the right wing groups this afternoon. The Democratic and Socialis, Resistance Union. Iratification. -- Reuter. which has two Ministers in the Cabinet, decided likevise but passed a resolution describing M. Mayer's action as threatening the financial equilibrium.

#### Debate On Pact

The Foreign Minister, M. jeft Schuman, citing mu-I assistance treaties beveen Russia and her Eastern neighbours, told the National Assembly today: "The setting up of two antagonistic blocs cannot be laid at our door." Mr. Schumnn was speaking in the Assembly's debate on the ratification of the Atlantic Treaty. The debate had been adjourned from Saturday, M. Schuman declared that the

# Elephants

Eastern bloc of European States

Johannesburg, July 25. Over 5,000 elephants have ordinating their defence forces. migrated in a mass in the coastal area of Kenya, after being driven from their usual haunts by a drought, which is described in some areas as the worst in 100

Great tracts of Southern Africa, from Capetown to Kenya, are affected. Famine among the natives in some East and Central territories is being averted only by Government action in pushing

Shipping has ceased on some tretches of the mighty Congo River, whose waters have shrunk far below their usual level, setting a transport problem for the Belgian Congo Administration. As a contrast in the Southern

areas of Southern Africa-normally a dry semi-desert—the best desert is bright with flowers. A drought in Norway, which has been without appreclable rainfall for five weeks, is seriously threatening crops, the Norwe-

gian telegraph agency reported In many places, water has to be carried for many miles in attempts to save the grain, potatoes and soft fruits.

Thermometers soured Ito over 80 degrees Fahrenheit all over Holland today in the hottest spell of the summer. Higher temperatures are forecast for tomorrow.

#### Russian Atom Bomb Story Resurrected Paris, July 25.

The weekly magazina "Bamedi Solr" said in a copyright article today that Russia exploded its first successful atomic bomb on July

It added that this was the real reason for President Truman's Blair House confarence with Senior American atomic authorities.

The "Samedi Soir" said the explosion took place Siberia near Longitude 45 Enrt and Latitude 53 North. -United Press.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

#### BMA Files Writ In Australia

Canberra, July 25. The British Medical Association in Australia today filed a writ in the Australian High Court, challenging the validity Federal Government's Pharmacentical Benefit Act, which came into force today.

The writ is directed to the Federal Government; the Director-General of Health, Dr. A. Metcalfe, and the Minister for Health and Social Services, Schator N. E. McKenna.

Besides seeking a declaration that the Act is void, the Association asks for an injunction restraining the Federal Health Department from enforcing it.

that his Party, the Socialists, The Pharmaceutical Benefits will vote for ratification "with-Act provides, among other things, For the Popular Republican taliable upon presentation of a Party, M. Pierre Henri Teitgen, special preceription form to u former Minister of National De- | chemist or Friendly Society disfence, also spoke in favour of that free medicine aball be ob-/ pensary.—Reuter.

# Western Union's Defence Plans

Washington, July 25. The American Ambassador to Britain, Mr. Lewis Douglas, reported today that the five Western Union powers already have plans for ground, air and sea defence of Western Europe in the event of war.

by the State Department to have been made. support President Truman's request for a \$1,450,000,000 arms

programme. The report was designed to show that the Western European aggression programme.

Some of the defence communi-led.-United Press.

A special report on the pro- | cation systems are already operagress of the Brussels treaty ting and estimates of the forces

one to two years. Of the total Western Union nations have a foundation on population of 108,000,000, he re-

OCCUPATION TO CUT STAFF powers was made public today required and their employment Frankfurt, July 25.

> He added that compulsory tary Government staff in Ger-Military service exists in the many are expected to be announced farming. With members of his five countries for a period of ed next week, in accordance with staff, he spent the day inspecting under the occupation statute.

which to build a broader anti- ported, 1,500,000 are in uniform. Mr. Douglas also said that pro-Mr. Douglas said that Britam, duction efforts are being co-France, Belgium, - Luxembourg ordinated, -warships - have -been and the Netherlands have made exchanged, surface equipment unprecedented progress in co- redistributed and information on production of equipment effect-

## LAUNCHED FOR RUBBER

Batavia, July 25. Indonesia will participate in the British-proposed one-year rubber publicity campaign in the United States.

Mr. E. Jagg, a representative of the British Rubber Development Board who is touring Asia to win support for the project, said this today.

The project is a move against | The campaign will probably U.S. synthetic rubber, and is begin within a month, he said. intended to defend the market | France so far has not decided for natural rubber in the U.S. whether to participate, Mr. Jagg Before the last war, natural said. It has also not yet been derubber ruled the U.S. market eided how the cost of the camcompletely. Now, said Mr. Jagg. paign\_will be divided\_\_between 40 per cent of the market is in the participating countries. the hands of the manufacturers | Mr. Jogg will leave Indonesia on Wednesday for Singapore on of synthetic rubber.

The British Rubber Develop- the way to Colombo,-Associated ment Board sent Mr. Jagg to Press. Malaya with the outlines of a publicity campaign. He said that the Malayan

rubber industry has already

decided to participate in the plan, which, it is reported, is to COST STS\$3,000,000. The sponsoring body in Malaya for the publicity project will be the International Rubber Development Committee, on which the United Kingdom and Holland, with Indonesia and France,

#### In A Month

are represented, said Mr. Jagg.

He expects the British Rubber Development Board, which is representing the UK in Malaya on the Rubber Dovelopment Committee, will be the executive body for the campaign as the Board siready possess an office in Washing-

#### U.S. FIGHTERS' MYSTERY TRIP

Nicosia, July 25. only one step. We have malice Seven United States Air Force towards none. With our partners fighter planes, escorted by two in the Pact and other like-minded Flying Fortresses and one DC-3, people, we must, with God's help touched down at Nicosia Airport and guidance, work for peace for refuelling godny. They left with every means at our comlater for an unspecified destina- mand, tion in the Middle East. Twelve fighters from bases in morally and materially strong.

Western Germany passed through We must play our part in helping Cyprus early last month. Tass, to strengthen freedom everythe official Soviet news agency, where. We must work patiently then reported from Teheran that and tirelessly to make the United the sircraft were being supplied Nations even more effective for to the Persian Government as its great task. We must seek part of the United States loan .- even greater unity of purpose and Reuter,

Cuts in the United States Mili-

#### EMIR DOWN ON THE FARM

action in the cause of peace."-

Associated Press.

A PKEE

WORLD

President Truman signed the

locument ratifying the North

Atlantic Defence Pact today,

describing it as a step toward a

At a White House ceremony

just before sending Congress a

plea for funds to, arm the free

"The American people value

peace and freedom above all

things. Our ratification of the

determination to preserve this

"This treaty is an historic step

"We must keep ourselves

lowards a world of peace, a free

world, free from fear. But it is

North Atlantic Pact, with

Senate and people, shows

overwhelming support of

peace and this freedom,

countries against possible aggres-

free world, free from fear,

tion. Mr. Truman said:

Washington, July 25.

London, July 2b. The Emir of Oyrennica saw for himself today some of the Intest English methods of dairy the granting of extended duties to a model dairy farm near Windsor. the West German Government Members of the party said he was greatly impressed.

There are about 2,000 Ameri- Foreign Office sources said the cans on the occupation staff, and Emir will continue daily visits :. about 19,000 Britons. According points of specific interest in to the British reduction plan, London and meetings with high which was almounced last month, Government officials until Thesthe British Military Government day week, when he is due to is to be cut to about 6,000 persons leave for home. - Associated by the end of the year.-Reuter. Press.

Nathan Road & Argyle Street Junction, Kowlean, Tel. 54111

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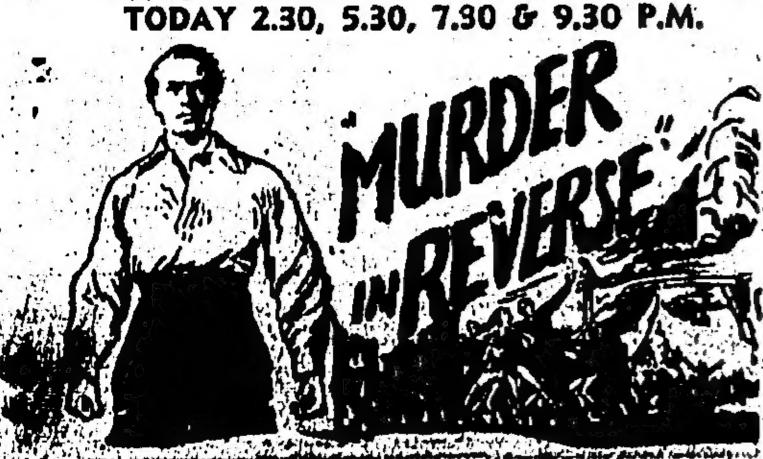
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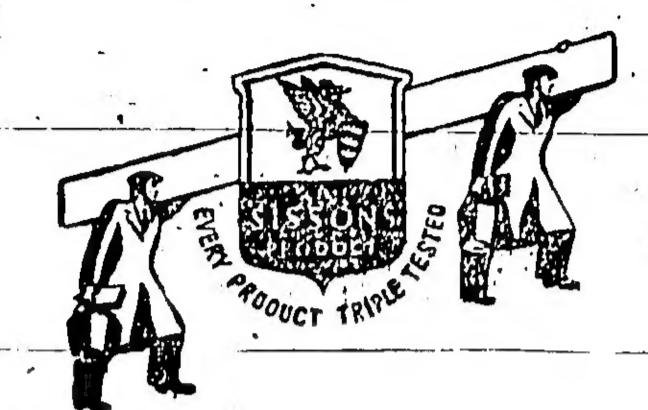
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# AREAS

Geneva, July 25. Britain today promised her support to the proposed \$36,000,000 United Nations plan to aid backward countries, but said that she cannot spend dollars on the scheme.

Mr. Corley Smith, chief British delegate, who announced this in the 18-nation Economic and Social Council meeting here, said: "By force of circumstances, our financial contribution -will-have-to-be-in-inconvertible-sterling."

He added, however: "We are resolved to assist this enterprise with whotever financial and material contribution it lies within our power to make."

scheme holds promise of great those who have expected it to results, made no definite com- conform to its original concept," ments on his Government's view Sir Raghaven said, of the United States contention that the \$36,000,000 proposed for between 30 and 60 per cent.

sible to estimate a realistic figure after closer discussion, "Technical assistance," he added, "is only one aspect of the whole subject of economic develop-

thought the major effort in the of money, will be found. scheme should be to step up "And what is more, it must be food and agricultural production found," and to develop transport, power and industry.

But he added with great emphasis: "The initiative for economle development must come from the under-developed countries themselves. There is no question of choosing for the them the ways they should deregardless of whether those ways are agreeable

Chile tabled a resolution urging the Council, which is subsidiary only to the United Naions General Assembly, to approve the proposed \$36,000,000 for the first year.

#### Money Must Be Found

posed for the first year.

Sir Raghaven Pillai, the Indian veloped parts of the world. Ambassador in Paris, voiced this opinion, when he expressed his -

"In the formulation of a bold ceases to be bold but is in danger l elements.

Mr. Smith," who said that the of becoming unrecognisable

"To contemplate the possibility the first year should be cut by of the total contributions being as low as \$15,000,000 would be to induce in those we are an-He thought it might be pos- vious to befriend a mood of pessimism which would, by destroying confidence, prove fatal to the success of our efforts.

ment, It will prove sterile unless be a grievous error. Our course is programmes, hundreds of young plans are related to the resources clear, If we are satisfied that an men have been trained in technowhich e ist, or can reasonably effective programme for the logical institutions abroad, but be expected to be forthcoming." first year will cost \$36,000,000 with many, on their return to and no less, we must proceed on India, we have had difficulty in

#### UN Plan

ject the United States' argument by interruptions in the expected that, even if the money were flow of capital. forthcoming for a first year programme at \$36 million, it was unlikely that sufficient experts could be found to man the hugo technical assistance organisation that it is planned to build.

special Committee, but urged that, where forms of assistance that it should draw up pregramme costing \$20, \$30 and \$36 phases of economic development, millions-the last figure being arrangements should be made to suggested by Mr. Trygve Lie, the Secretary-General.

Mr. Lie arrived at this figure after prolonged consultation with India today opposed the the 13 specialised agencies of United States proposal to cut the United Nations, most of drastically the amount pro- which will be deeply concerned In rendering the projected technical assistance to the under-de-

The 300-page "profound sense of disappoint- drawn up by Mr. Lie and by the ment" at the United States pro- agencies, was based on the as-

new programme, financial care to the Council that the United ferent stage of development." should not be carried to a point Nations assistance, plan' was at which the programme not only composed --- of ; two --- distinct!

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elan exports.

He reminded the Council that the general ldea was for the technical assistance programme to prepare the ground for a flow of foreign capital which, as far as the United States is concerned, is intended to come mainly

He issued the warning, however, that certain aspects of technical assistance must be directly related to development projects solidly crected on capital investment.

He said that one such aspect is technical training, adding: "Psychologically, that would "Under our technical training He said that his Government the assumption that that amount finding suitable employment in

> execution of our industrial prol jec's has in some cases been retarded by delays in the supply the ratification debate at an ex- necessary for the safety of Atlan-Sir Raghavan went on to re- of the requisite muchinery and

"We are, therefore, apprehensive lest the measures of technical assistance, unco-ordinated with the planned development of industry ' or agriculture, should lead to grave social He supported the idea of a problems. I would strongly urge are relatable to identificable ensure that capital investment keeps in step with the progress of the technical assistance programme."

> Sir Raghaven continued that one of the first problems to be. faced was the equitable sharing-out of the assistance.

could if she wanted-or can if she He urged that special concalled the little-developed and sweep to the English Channel and partly-developed countries at the association.

1. Technical assistance to be rendered in the under-developed countries by teams of for-

2. Subsequent capital investment in these countries by government and private individuals, and perhaps also by international bodies such as the United Na-

#### Private Investors

from private investors.

workships and factories.

#### **Equal Sharing**

"Partly, but to a limited extent," he said, "the stage of possi that the \$36,000,000 plan sumption that the United Nations development reached by a coundrawn up for the first year be would vote \$36,000,000 for the try determines the nature of the gut by between 30, and 60 per first year and \$50,000,000 for the assistance required by it in the technical field and thus automatically 'reduces its area of Sir Raghaven recalled loday conflict with a country at a dif-

> wants-bring her armies in one expense of the nearly-developed Referring to Portugal's position countries. The hard core of the under the Pact, ne declared! "We problem of under development is feel united by the obligations of encountered in countries where the Pact and its general aim, and grinding poverty and excessively not by doctrinary assertions lenddense populations are found in hig to uniformity of political re-Alliance With Britain

> The Council's first round of the debate on the assistance programme is expected to continue tomorrow, after which the pro- linnee," he continued, "has always gramme is expected to be sub- acted as a promise of mutual jected to the scruting of an ex- support for the liberty and security of the Atlantic. pert Committee.-Reuter.



# PORTUGUESE PREMIER ON ATLANTIC TREATY

Lisbon, July 25. Portuguese Prime Minister, Dr. Antonio Salazar, told the National Assembly here to day that he thinks that there will be no difficulty about Portugal's ratification of the Atlantic Pact.

"This has been so because the He called for Spain's inclusion in the freaty.

Dr. Salazar was speaking in | "United States help became traordinary meeting of the As- tie countries," he added. sembly enlied for the purpose.

Voting is not expected at toforesce within the next 20 years inv's session. Dr. Salazar said: "In the pre- any conflict among the signatory ent conditions of economic im- nations, not even provoked by a cenewed Germany."

PR. SALAZAR

and internal disintegration

the Western countries, Russia

"The British-Portuguese

The only contingency to prevont is, therefore, an eruption from the East which would mean the collapse of Europe and Western civilisation.

Dr. Salazar said: "One cannot

#### Importance Of Spain

Dr. Salazar indicated that Portugni's advocacy of Spain's admission to the Atlantic Pact is not due to political solidarity which, he said, does not exist.

Spain should be included in th Pact, he said, because a geographical and strategical gap ; implied by her absence and her eventual contribution would have real importance.

He believes that there will b no difficulties about Portugal' approval of the Pact. After the Prime Minister' speech the Assembly Speake announced that the text of the Pact will be submitted to a Par-

liamentary Foreign Affairs Com mission. The session was then adjourned until Wednesday .- Reuter.

# Accused

Manila, July 26. Mrs. Marie Louise Fernandez. professor of French at Far Eastern University, has, been charged by members of her class with teaching Communism and the University has appointed three members of the faculty to conduct an investi-

Mrs. Fernandez, who denied the charge, was given 72 hours within which to file an answer to the students' complaint, .

She told reporters she is no Communist , and the charge against her is false and malicious

It had been alleged that she used French publications about Communism in her classes. Mrs. Fernandez is a Frenchwoman married to a Pilipino. She has been teaching at .. the University for 19, xears.—United

#### DANGEROUS PRECEDENT

Stockholm, July 25. Two soldiers were arrested today and accused of bor. rowing a warship from Sweden's naval base of Kariskrons. The authorities said that the men spent the week-end. In the motor sloop Scratta cruising around Karlakrona Archipelago while a squadron of other warships and a minesweeper searched for them.

When they returned-runburnt-early today, they said: "We have had a glorious sail."

Officials at Karlskrona said today that guards at the naval base will be strongth. ened because people might borrow a destroyer or a cruiser.—Reuter.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

irritable...



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# INDUSTRIALIST WARNS BACKWARD AREAS ON DEVELOPMENT

# STAND ON STERLING RESTATED

London, July 25. Lord Addison, Lord Privy Seal, re-affirmed in the House of Lords tonight that the British Government has "no intention whatever of entering into this rash experiment of de- tries like India, the question of tries. valuation of Sterling."

support for that policy on both portance. This question had come zides of the House.

economic position. Lord Addison depresated a re- | man's programme, mark by Lord Brand, representa-

confidence in Sterling. HU le confidence in Britain,

"I think the record of the ed countries, country, in contradistinction to some others, in increasing it. wor damage, in the last four legislation. are quite legitimately very proud," problems. he declared,

Another Government speaker, Lord Pakenham, Minister of Civil Aviation, an economist, said It is a matter for the utmost satisfaction that the conference of Commonwealth Finance Ministers agreed to recommend to all Commonwealth Governments action comparable with Britain's £100,000,000 cut in dollar inports.—Iteuter.

#### Debate On Indonesia Agreement

Batavia, July 25. The Indonesian Republican Parliamentary Working Committee, attended by 20 members, today began a debate on the Van Royar Rum agreement of May for a cease, are and a round table conference, at The Hague in August and on Doctor Mohammed Hatla's statement of last Tuesday. Nine members are taking part in the debate,

Contre Party) and Sundjoto of the ground that there would be over-Farmers' Party stated that their production, maldistribution and parties are supporting the Gov- an unbalanced economic policy ernment , which is trying to en- in the world if such countries sure the round talk and agree- were allowed to develop their

It is expected that the Govern-1 ment will receive enough support are mixed up with politics from the other parties to carry should not be allowed to in- into South Korea at a point 25 their policy and will certainly win | thence either the policy or the a vote of confidence if it is put decisions of the International forward by the Government.-Associated Press.

#### Minerals To Be **Nationalised**

London, July 25. of Fuel and Power, told the House of Commons today that the British Government has decided to edopt a scheme for the nationalisation of cortain minerals reconsmended in last week's report of the Wastwood Minerals Development Committee. The Committee was appointed

chalmnanship to inquire into the mineral resources in the United Kingdom, and to consider the possibilities and means to develop them in the national in-

view included ores of tin, zinc, "elepment of these countries to china clay, gypsum, and tungsten, the standards of Western coun-Mr. Gaitskell, who was reply- tries. ing to a question, added that the Referring to the difficulty of

London, July 25. A warning was given today that India and other under-developed countries should be vigilant that industrialisation of such countries is not influenced by the national politics and economies of developed countries.

The warning was uttered by Mr. M. A. Master, who recently attended the International Labour Conference at Geneva as India's delegate on -behalf-of-employers.-

He hopes that this difficulty

would be solved by the adop-

tion of regional conventions or

The acceptance of the principle

Arising out of his 20 years'

experience of international con-

ferences, Mr. Master suggested

to do justice to them; secondly.

thungs study of the various

questions dealt with at these

Illegal

Landings In

Philppines

which succeeded in landing 40

.pntriated.—United Press.

FIGHTING IN

SOUTH KOREA

Seventeen North Korean sol-

miles from here yesterday, the

Defence Ministry announced to-

Scoul, July 25.

Manila, July 26.

conferences.—Reuter.

of ratification by stages.

Mr. Master, who left by air conventions, Mr. Master said that yesterday for Bombay, told the he had drawn the attention of Press Trust of India that from the conference to the unequal the viewpoint of the present race which they had to run along stage of under-developed coun- with the highly developed countechnical assistance for economic He said he was gial to find development is of supreme inup before the United Netjons' He made these statements when and specialised exercises includspeaking in a debute on Britain's ling the H.O in pursuance of the "Point Four" of President Tru-

live of the British Treasury in . Mr. Master said that he gain- that for the proper discharge of the United States from 1944 to led the impression that the Amer- her duties at such international 1946, that the world is losing ican spensors in the ILO of a conferences, India needed, firstly, resolution on technical assistance composition of delegations con-Lord Addison said he did not me dying to whittle down Pre- sisting of persons really interestthick it true that the world has sident Truman's programme in ed in the problems coming up its application to under-develop- before the conferences and able

production in the face of an- itself to technical assistance in mense difficulties and wholesale the way of drawing up factory India for the close and conpreparation years is something of which we labour statistics and such minor

"It is disappointing", said Mr. Muster, 'that the sponsors of this resolution did not attach, that meaning to the words 'technical' assistance' which President Truman attached to them.

#### Mixed Up With Politics

"President Truman had 'reterred in his address to a hold, new programme' for making the benefits of our scientific atlvances. and industrial progress available for the improvement and under-developed areas. He had also referred to Manila, last week. the pooling of their technilogical cresources for achieving that end.

statistics. What is needed is the authorities are inclined to verify data submitted. facilities for the acquisition of believe they were among those The plan was approved by the man Zones. technical skill and technical who fanded illegally. know-how.

and other underthemselves vigilant that indus-trialisation of these countries is anticited—United Press. The Russian and Ukrainian Sjamsuddin of P.N.I. (National not prevented on the plausible) own industrial programme.

"These-very large issues which diers were killed after an invad-

Labour conferences." Mr. Master emphasised the need of India taking active in- four Russian-manufactured wea- United States military officials terest in the discussion of this cons. Fighting is continuing.- said here tonight. The cases are important problem in all its Reuter. stages and suggested that the Government of India should take the representatives of workers and employers into their cen-

#### Unequal Race

the said that a Negotiating Now! It's Committee of the governing body of the ILO had been appointed in 1946 under Lord Westwood's for discussing the programme of technical assistance and be it hoped that India's representatives on that Committee would in play their proper part in evolving a programme that would The chief minerals under re- really promote the economic de-

necessary legislation will be in- these under-developed countries troduced in due course.—Reuter, ratifying certain international

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#### Startling Proposal By U.S. Senators

Washington, July 25. Two Benate Republicans and a Democrat proposed today that the United States withhold all Marshall Plan aid to Britain and other countries which nationalise their basic industries.

Benators James Kem, Kanindth Wherry and John Mc-Cicilan (Domocrat) made the proposal as the Sanste renewed the debate on the \$6,553,000,000 foreign aid bill which carries Marshall Plan

Senator Kem told the Benate that several of the Economic Co-operation Administrution - countries, -such. as Britain and France, are far down the read to a socialloed state.

"The U.S. is spending bilflons of dollars in Eurorpe to halt the Communists but at the same time is spending billions, of dollars to substitle Manxist socialism."--- United Pross.

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* WORLD CONQUEST **CHARGES**

Lake Success, July 25. quate and efficient secretariat in | United Nations census of the yoke. world's arms and military world conquest.

Mr. Frank Nash (United States delegate to the UN Commission ter Conventional Armaments) said the Soviet bloc has consistently blocked all disarmaments plans of the world organi-ation since 1946, including the The Constabulary is investi- proposal, at present under congating what is believed to be an- sideration, for a world arms other alien smuggling syndicate census.

illegal Chinese immigrants on the | That plan, proposed by France coast of Cavite province, South of would require the United Netions' 59 member nations to pro-Two Filipino suspects were vide specific data on their armaarrested in Cavite but denied ments and the number of military "Industrially under-develop- participation in smuggling opera- personnel under arms. It would ed countries like india do not tions. The 40 who landed were establish an international inspecneed such advice as how to said to be 32 men and eight torate with power to conduct draw up their factory 'togisla- women. Four Chinese women spot checks and actual counting tion or how to prepare labour were arrested near Manila and of equipment if necessary to layed

Commission's working committee was recently cracked in Quezon vote. Egypt joined Russia and couraging fact that West and problem.-Reuter. developed countries, mus keep province, where more than 200 the Ukraine in the minority com-Chinese landed illegally last mittee vole.

> delegates today forced postponement of the final vote on the French plan, to give them time to prepare replica to Mr. Nash's statement. The chairman, M. Guy de la Tournelle (France) adjourned the Commission until next Monday. ing force penetrated five wiles -United Press.

> Wiesbaden, July 25. Forty-one German policemen have fied from the Russian Zone The Ministry claimed that the to the American Zone State o South Korean forces captured Hesse during the past month, being investigated.—Reuter.

# Mr. Hugh Gaitskell. Minister fidence in all further negotiations for determination of the Commons today that the Brit-programme of technical assist-



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# GOETHE

Frankfurt, July 25. Thomas Mann, the American naturalised German novelist, today received the City of Frankfurt's Goethe Prize, commomorating the

200th anniversary of the poet's birth. One of Dr. Mann's novels "Lotte in Weimar" deals with the life of Goethe.)

since Hitler came to power, has prizes. agreed to go to Welmar, in the Aussian Zone, to receive a rival |Zones for the German language, prize and honorary citizenship which is my true home as a from the authorities there.

Tonights presentation was in Frankfurt's historic St. Paul's Church, which was decorated with the black, red and gold flagof the West German Federal Re-

finity can bost be represented by an independent writer, whose true home is the German langujage, unlouched by occupation.

"This country, which I find today torn apart into zones of occupation by the victorious powers, suffered more under the yoke of Nazism than under foreigh rule.

"I can, however, understand l the better impationce which President of the Belgian Cham-The United States tharged brings about that utterance- ber of Doputies, returned to continuity of personnel of such lodgy that Russia and the sometimes loud, sometimes less Brussels by air this afternoon The 11.0 resolution confined delegations and, thirdly, an ade- Ukraine opposed the plan for a words foreign after an hour's talk earlier in

> torces because they are un- will end," he declared, adding: willing to let the rest of the "Let me, a guest from California, world know how far they have anticipate what Goethe's Faust stand a free man on a free soil."

#### Not Hiding

Dr. Mann continued: "I know that emigres are not well looked upon in Germany. This. the malicious destroyers of my country, caused me to hesitate before coming to Germany past years. "If I came it was not only to

thank you for the award that I have preceived here today. but also because it is necesto recognise that I am not hiding from them." Dr. Mann's address was re-

The novelist, who is now visit- | East Germany have chosen the ing native land for the first time same man for their Goethe

> German writer." he said. Repudiating reports that he is now looking on his native Germany as an indifferent stranger, Dr. Mann claimed that his

latest book, "Dr. Faustus," with its thoroughly German overtone and feeling, is proof that he had Dr. Mann told over 1,000 remained a German and felt the specially invited guests: "Gorman Gorman fate as deeply as any

#### BELGIAN CRISIS Brussels, July 25.

M. Frans Van Cauwelcert the day with King Leopold at "The occupation must and the King's villa near Geneva.

M. Van Cauwelsert, who went to acquaint the King with the latest developments in the Belgone in arming themselves for called the supreme moment—to gian political situation, is exnected to see M. Gaston Eyskens. the Prime Minister-designate, Inter tonight. M. Eyskens, outgoing Finance

Minister, called on by the Regent. Prince Charles, to solve the month-eld political deadlock arising from last month's elecand the deathly hate I had for tions, is seeking a condition of Catholies, Liberals and Socialists. This would mean a postponement of the consideration of the "Royal question." The Catholies, who favour the

King's return, are two votes short of an absolute majority in the Lower House. The Liberals concessary for my enemies there sider that urgent economic problems should come first, and the Socialists want the King's abdica-

Usually well-informed Brussels all broadcasting quarters believe that M. Van stations of the three West Ger- Cauvelaert told King Leopold that the setting up of a new Bel-He told a press conference gian Cabinet can no longer be The first anuggling syndicate a week ago by an eight to three earlier today that it is an en- delayed by the unsolved dynastic



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#### BREAKING THE RACKETS

We make no apology for continuing to publish comment and letters from readers on the subject of residential accommodation. The persistence of big-money canker and an economic drain on the majority of people in the Colony, directly or indirectly, and we con-:der government's attitude of defeatism regarding this attack on the public wellbeing as deplorable.

Similar manifestations of post-war social disease were available all over the world after 1945, but, in democratic countries the pressure of | ing unemployment. opinion was strong enough to climinate them to a very large extent-for instance, government erecting houses and flats itself, by control of materials, by ceiling prices, and so on. Here, however, we do not believe in soaking the rich, and in fact Legislative Council is horrified at any suggestion which might reduce profits. And so it has happened that powerful rings have cornered much of the "market," and contributed vastly to-

wards inflation. absentee landlords mounting spiral in many cases learned their trade in Shanghai, where the fantaseconomy until the city's capture had its mainsprings in speculation. Apparently our ruling spirits think it can't happen here. But it could. Indeed, it seems to have al-

ready started. Yesterday a correspondent suggested how some of the abuses could overcome. and would like to offer our own comments. It appears essential, for instance, to control the sale of houses and land-being sold at several times their 1941 values. In this connection it is pertinent to point out that a lessee of government land held before the war and now selling it at a sky-high figure, is profiteering at the direct

expense of the taxpayers. The solution would seem to be the setting up of a small, efficient government department. Skilled personnel would almost certainly have to be imported from Britain, but as we have said before, we do believe these would be made available if the seriousness of the situation were made clear to making an appeal. London. They could start with the question of trans-

fers of leases. be made-compulsorily sup- | tion, by allowing land to be plied by owners and tenants | sold at enormous figures at -of all living and office ac- | auctions, raising the value of commodation in the Colony, all property round about. leases, etc. These could be indexed in small areas or individual streets. Every transfer would have. by law, to be made through this department, and the enormous fees and charges. now probably running into millions a year, going directly into the pockets of landand chief tenants.

would be avoided. There would be no need to stop one tenant handing over to another bona fide and better plans, in mind, criminals. What worries the parade, it goes off to the strains tenant at a fair price which if so, we would be glad to both agreed on. The main hear of them. Govern- wave is 10 times as bad as it was no uniform is yet forthcoming, thing is to stop the activities | ment's attitudes of folded of the speculators who make hands and dolcontar niente The resson, say the police, is time unless the Government sudtive business.

to insist that rentals be posted be made to take action. ... smaller the crime

# OUR CHOICE IN GERMANY

# By ERIC SIEPMANN

any estimate of the prospects day dismantling went on at all let us be clear about the facts. four works and there has been Under inter-Allied agreement, no further resistance,

plants were declared illegal in the future Germany. These include the oil-from-coal plants in the Ruhr which produce synthetic oil by the two Troppsch and the Bergius. production of artificial rubber was also marked down as a "prohibited" industry, because Gormany's war effort had benefited so greatly by this process.

When Germany had been occupied, nothing much was done about putting these plants out of hetlon. Many of them were not working and some were being used to produce fats which the Germans used as substitute for soap. It was felt for the time these plants.

British, American and French coal. authorities discussed the Gorman problem in New York, fresh agreements were made. By this time a new policy was in full rackets is a psychological swing in Western Germany. This policy was to make Western Germany prosperous. It is regarded as a sound policy for two rea- have to make up its mind. 1

German recovery was well on opinion. the way, although there were | certain danger signals like grow-

#### Two Factors

The dismantling problem must be seen against the background of two factors. These are growing prosperity and growing un-

employment. On April 13 the Western Allies reached a three-Power agreement by which the dismantling question was to be settled once and for all. Important plants in the British zone were named for dismantling, and in May the British authorities sent German dismantling squads to make a preliminary survey.

There was an immediate protest, not only from the workers and management but also from high church and civic authorities. A week later the order came who have added to the from Major-General Bishop; Regional Commissioner in the Ruhr, that work should start on four

raising their voices loudly to an appearance. out of 11 of the plants. sert that democracy is no plant The resistance which followed that will grow on Italian soil. tic deterioration of the was not violent, but crowds of workers formed up outside two: of the plants and the German dismantling squads faded away land sales and property This passive resistance was accompletely absorbed in his job an companied by widespread demonstrations such as speeches leading politicians and prayers Social Movement."

in the churches. General Bishop now threatened to close all the works, but again on the following Monday there was passive resistance at Dort mund, and Belgian troops were

ed prominently at all pre mises. Seldom is this sem at the moment-a flagrant flaunting of authority. check this and other matters a small corps of inspectors would be required, workin (unpleasantly but necessari ly) with informers who would be well rewarded for their efforts.

Once public opinion were sufficiently roused, it would be possible to impose most severe sentences together offenders, heavy fines which would drain away some of their illegal wealth, and prosecution were sound, there would be no question of escaping penalties by

It should not be forgotten in this context that government itself is partly respon-A register would have to sible for the growing infla-This could be cured by care- to be the worst in the world. ful disposal to bona fide buyers, or an allocation or balbe initted a crime every two minutes loting system could brought into force.

A correspondent recently asked us for information on under 25, while in some cases the how the accommodation offenders were only seven or tackets could be stopped. eight years old. The crime centre This is one partial solution -and it would work. Further, it would cost the taxpayers little, and in the end 200,000 cases of theft. repay them tenfold or more.

Readers may have other now number more than adult When these young Fascists have a this their extremely lucra- has done enough damage, that juvenile courts in Japan are dealy takes it into its head to say tive business.

Our self-appointed rulers becoming too democratic and "Thus far and no farther." A becoming too democratic and "Thus far and no farther." A lenient. The severer the punish- number of people think that the limit has already been amply to insist that rentals he must be a limit has already been amply

Is there a crisis in the Ruhr? | called in. They arrived in lorries Ought we to turn tough with with 10 Bren carriers and quietly the Germans? Before making took over the works. The next

#### Alternatives

Looking forward, it is safe to may that the British authorities will act firmly but with caution. It is a natural reaction to feel that we ought to get tough with the Germans, but the feeling of the German workers is not anti-British. They have been careful-indeed-not-to-offer-realstance to the British authorities.

The Germans are genuinely bewildered by the contrast between the new Western policy of mak verse. ing Western Germany prosperous and the dismantling policy. At the same time they are afraid of todayunemployment, which stands at more than 1,000,000 and which urgent tasks than dismantling may affect not only the men in Last April, however, when the provide the plants with low-grade

The dismantling issue raises the question of our whole policy

towards Germany. There are only two possible policies-to conciliate or to control. At present, we are doing neither. The Foreign Office will

we want to control, how do we years.

the Foreign Office seems to have tier of Afghanistan.

formerly a journalist and now

a Parliamentary politician and as

-secretary of the new "National

With five other members of his

year, he sits on the extreme right

of the House shouting defiance to

all other political creeds and con-

fessions. They stand by the pro-

gramme which Mussolini enun-

Allies pushed forward from the

Social Movement today draws a

Almirante and his colleagues

have also turned their attention

to the nation's youth, principally

that section of it which is pur-

signs are that he has not been

unsuccessful and that an even

growing percentage of the better

educated youth are enrolling in

Almiranto himself is an ex-

Juvenile

Crime Wave

juvenile crime-wave reputed

According to statistics just re-

leased by the Attorney-General's

Department, Japan's youth com-

The majority of the criminals,

for the country was Tokyo and the crimes committed included

more than 9,000 cases of robbery,

murder and assault and nearly

So great has been the increase

Japan

ship from these men.

Fascism Lives On

By ROBERT SHEARER

The Italian Government is very | tremely | hard-working individual

much alarmed by the revival of without any trace of the flair

Mussolini's Fascist doctrine in the either in voice or manner which

new Republic, and is watching the is associated with dictatorship. He

situation carefully. Today it ap- has many critics within the ranks

loping anti-democratic minority is little doubt that several important

36-year-old Giorgio Almirante industrialists are behind it and

party who were elected to the purposes. The ambition of business

National Parliament in April last | men of this type is to find a

ciated for Italy when he formed swearing, as it does, by Mussolini's

the short-lived Republic of Salo every social ideal, is certainly

in the North of the country after | pledged to the destruction of the

the national collapse in September. | trade union movement as it has

Almirante was one of the more more so on account of the fact

prominent among the four hundred that the latter is severely con-

thousand men who retreated to the trolled by, the Communists for

bonches of Salerno. The National Party is an organisation called

lot of its strength and its member- 'Arditi". This is an extremely com-

the ranks of the new Fascist screen for their political activities.

North with the Germana as the political purposes.

political life.

# This Is Kipling's Country Still By G. WARD PRICE

Wazirs.

The flying bullet down the pass, .That whistles shrill "All flesh is grass."

To most of modern British youth Kipling seems outdated. The conditions he dealt have largely disappeared. is only these outposts on the us. North West Frontier that retain the background of his romantic

The old incidents still recur

A scrimmage in a Border sta-

Two thousand pounds of educa-

Drops to a ten-rupce jezait tribesman is more likely to have But they have to fill the shells a Sten gun than a ten-rupev themselves, so that many fail to

Otherwise, it's all here-battlements, towers, embrasures, loopunderstand that the immediate holes, burbed-wire entanglements, 1. West German prosperity will local policy on dismantling will scarchights ready to sweep the labyrinth of steep and barren tors seek way out of difficulties." reduce the danger of Communism. be to proceed slowly, but if we plain, field-guns trained on likely bills that spreads on both sides of 2. It will reduce the burden on do not decide to control, then lines of approach, an 800-strong the Afghan border are caves that perhaps? the British and American tax- the industrialists and politicians garrison of the famous Tochl give him shelter against bombing, will not be slow to exploit a Scouts, sentries, challenges-no and form formidable strongholds The big step in carrying out situation which offers something women, of course, and in the from which to resist infantry atthis policy was the currency re- to be said for both sides and midst of it a typical officers' mess. tack. form in 1948. By last April, West which has even split British with veranda opening on to a If we are going to make a new, that have tiled bathrooms and are alone, hoping that old age, some total abolition of damages from trim lawn, and living quarters prosperous Germany how are we furnished with all the comfort microbe, or a tribal vendet's will divorce suits.) going to keep it tame or friendly? that the British, who built the ultimately remove this most fam-Is Germany friend or foe? Do place in 1905, required for a stay ous of the Frontier raiders. we conciliate? Do we control? If that used sometimes to last for

Look to the North and there. Those are questions to which a dozen miles away, is the fron-Somewhere in between lurks

are backing it solidly with hard

The brother of one big news-

paper proprietor is definitely

known to have advanced large

sums of money for propaganda

brenk the stranglehold which trade

unionism today exerts on Italian

developed in post-war Italy. The

Affliated to the new Fascist

"L'Associazione Nazionale degli

plex thing to translate in as many

It means roughly a union of war

veterans, who are ultra nation-

nlistic and who want to. build

Ituly on a basis of self-sufficiency

is intended to be non-political in

character, and many Fascists have

joined it to use it as a smoke-

The members of the Arditi in-

clude veterans of world wars one

and two and are a very consider-

able power to be hitched onto any

political bandwagon because many

of them are still extremely wealthy

The new movement does not

seem to have made very much

headway in the North. It is

atrongest in the South and in

Rome itself. Most of its adherents

in Northern cities like Milan are

the survivors of families which

suffered harsh treatment at the

hands of the Communists during

the liberation of North Italy in

publishing two weekly magazines,

one in Rome, and the other in

Milan, called "Rivolta Ideale" and

"Meridiano d'Italia". It still lacks

a daily newspaper, but this de-

ficiency may be made good at any

time. It is not lack of money that

is the trouble, but lack of capable

The emblem of Almirante's

party is in the form of a burning

torch that gives of three distinct

but that is a possibility at any

the parade; it goes off to the strains

journalists to handle it.

The new Fascism is already

April, 1945.

in juvenile crime young offenders colours-red, green and white.

as far as is humanly possible. It

The National Social movement

political movement plodged

# the Fakir of Ipi with his follow-

Since 1936 this 52-year-old religious leader has been a perpetual nuisance, first to the Hritish authorities and now to those of Pakistan, who have taken over H'm. the Worth West Frontier from

The Fakir even boasts that it was he who drove the British out.

Tonight-any night-the Fakir may swoop from the hills and attack this post or one similar.

He is not to be despised seeing that he possesses ... six\_field-guns of 3.75in, calibre, which fire a projectile welghing 241b.

If his men had better sights and more skill as gunners they -except that the present-day could knock these forts to pieces. explode, while erratic aiming put it in Philadelphia—the "City causes others to miss their target

altogether. Nature is Ipi's ully. In the

So the authorities leave hum Association is pressing for the

By the evacuation of India British soldiers lost both a pertect playground and a prickly problem.

#### Training Land

For subaltern and recruit alike this North West Frontier provided the best possible training. It was officially known as "somiactive service."

There were cantonments, of which the biggest, Ruzmak, housed two brigades-of whose strength about one-third were British-and many scattered forts manned by irregular forces -local levies, lightly armed.

pears that at least two hundred of the Party and it is more than Inside the fortified posts was thousand young men and women probable that the eventual leader are prepared to maintain that of this post-war growth in Italian safety, except for casual sniping. Mussolini was right, and are politics has not vet made his But any individual or small party venturing beyond the range of there. The names of the men who are the garrison's machine-guns was financing this new movement are liable to be shot up by tribesmen. The leader of this rapidly deve- wrapped in secrecy, but there is

The same conditions continue Sybilline Bit today but the problem of the I gaze into my crystal ball North West Frontier has been simplified by the fact that Pakis tan, which has inhedited our res ponsibilities, follows - the same Moslem religion as the people of the Border.

Not that religious scruples les sen the tribesman's love of loot but his hostility is no longer . The system of administration to

one known as "peaceful penetra-

#### Rifles For All

The tribal areas can be identi- hund is not as popular as it was fled by the fact that every man carries a rifle.

Even bicycle-riders have a Lee-Enfield and full bandoller slung gie!" on their backs. Small boys, their parents are rich enough. shoulder 22 Winchesters. I saw one woman with a rifle. The tribesmen go amied

much the same way as in Englishman carries an umbrellanot that he expects bad weather but it might rain. On the Frontier almost every

man has inherited a blood-feud. and if, being himself unarmed, he enemies carrying a gun. temptation might be too for his adversary to resist.

I think that "tragedy with happy caiding" ought to be good. Original, anyway,

ing of bloodthirsty Mahauds and "Desk fans, stationery and os-

cillating." •

Relations-Office.

to screech.

"Jumble Sale at the Public

Some of these travellers in local vehicles seem to confuse freedom of speech with liberty

Could Call If Call aning Tire U.S. is reported to be looking round for a site for its new \$25,000,000 atomic factory which will manufacture a "product which needs a better name than deadly polson"... Why not

"Bank locks its doors, Direc-Through the back window,

" (The British Married Women's

Should hubbles, heart-balm, Whose blessed domestic

Is wrecked by wifie's whimsies-Some Casanova's kiss? It seems upon such matters So hard to standardise For what may be my poison'

May, in my best friend's Appear a perfect jewel ... And who would safely dare A cold, hard cash quotation On beauty rich-or rarel,

And do projecting antiers Wear easier with the wads Of folding dough extracted From wicked tertium quods?

Cyprus has a lot of black false teeth on hand which used to be shipped to Siam before the War. Must be a blackbiting lot down

And see Red troops go rolling

Next month I see a City fall -And it looks mighty like Can-

Mrs. Stewart o' the Brace was n good woman about the house. and stood by her principles. One of her mottoes was: darn may look like poverty, but a hole looks like carelesshess."

A dog breeder says the dachsabout 15 years ago. That was when the radio was constantly blaring, "Get a Long, Little Dog-

'He (a stranger) : May I sithere? : Why ... . 01. . . . . 2nd She 3rd Sho .

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# PHLIPPINES INCLUDED U.S. ARMED AID PROGRAMME

# Siam May Get Share: Korea To Be Helped COLLECTIVE SECURITY

Washington, July 25.

Senate and the people, shows our

and freedom.

determination to preserve peace

Historic Step

"This treaty is a historic step

loward a world peace, a free

Then, in his message to Con-

On Capitol Hill, Administra-

tion leaders sought fast action

on the request, although there

is a disposition even among

some of Mr. Truman's backers

to scrutinise carefully the size

And Senator Arthur Vanden-

berg, the Republican Foreign

Policy leader, said the President's

programme should be rewritten

and curtailed if Mr. Truman ex-

adjournment, I think study should |

be given to an interim measure

while major plans await reports

to the Congress under article nine

Vital Necessity

not passing on that in advance".

Nebraska, Republican leader and

critic of the North Atlantic trenty,

apps needs, . .

the President's request".

Senator Kenneth Wherry of

"The President, is asking for

peets action at this session

Senator Vandenberg said:

gress, he urged mother step-the

world, free from fear, but it is

onty one step," he said.

of the sum sought.

arms programme,

American plans to give military aid to Korea, the Philippines, Iran and other countries were disclosed officially today in the. new \$1,450,000,000 arms aid programme.

Of this overall appropriation asked by President Truman, \$300,000,000 is carmarked for Greece, Turkey and nations outside the North Atlantic

Siam is reported to be among these, but only Korea, the Philippines and Iran were mentioned specifically in the Administration's voluminous material explaining the military assistance enterprise.

If Greek-Timkish mulitary backing is continued on the present scale, only \$75,000,000 will be but for countries not in the Atlantic paet. However, ottor countries might share in the \$15,000,000 emergency hand which Mr. Truman asked. There are also other provisions to belie there buy arrest for each in this country.

There was no breakdown of blank for individual continues, and officials and there will probably be no public declering

In Korea, the United Male has been belging train and equip forces of the new South Korea Republic to help it cope justin threats from the Soviet-backed Communist "People's Republic" in the Northern half of the country. Arms and equipment were left behind by American becapation troops, the last of whom left this month. Relaxining on the scene is an American mulitary training mission.

Any areas and to Rorea would for economic recovery which President Truman peked last month

Ald to the Philippines would carry cut tenistation already in effect aimed at establishing and maintaining national security

#### Iranian Army

It would also help the Philip-Pations under a reciprocid agreement with the United Stabe. In Iran, the American alm, asi Government has established "Army and to improve efficiency scale war, of the gendarmente in countaining l internal security. The United in States has a militure messon help. from the United States for mint-| comment: ing the training of both forces. Iron has been getting surplus

\$10,005,000 credit. All these countries, along with the 21 American Republics, would have the privilege under the alms. bill of placing munitions order through the National Military Establishment, with advance Government. The Administration bill asks authority to use up munitions orders which would be paid for in each upon delivery.

#### Mutual Defence

limited dollar balances.

\$1,450,000,000 to help arm the foreign nations against Soviet Communism, President Trumun The bulk of the sum would for the United States.

be spent on this country's new allies in Western Europe.

SINGAPORE

PENANG



PRESIDENT TRUMAN

The money would also be used be in addition to the \$150,000,000; to provide weapons for Greece Turkey, the Philippines, Korea, Iran and other countries. Touching the Far East,

"The new Republic of Korea, established as a result of tree electrons held under the austrices of the United Mations, is menaced hy the Communist regime in the Times to meet their inditary obli- Northern part of the country. With the advice and assistance of the United States, the Korean announced by the State Deport | small force to protect its internal ment, is to improve the fighting security and defend itself against effectiveness of the Iranian outside aggression short of a full

mum army and coast guard forces, military equipment through a the Korean Republic that this gress, however, how much it Press. assistance be made available.

#### Presentation Of Peace

"In addition, it is necessary to continue our programme of limited aid to the Republic of the financing taken care of by the U.S. Philippines, which was originated under the act of June 26, 1946." Stressing aid to Western to \$100,000,000 to finance foreign Europe, Mr. Truman declared:

"It must be made clear that From the American standpoint, the United States has no intenthis would be desirable by pro- tion, in the event of aggression, moting standardisation of virms) of allowing the peoples of Western It would aid other countries by Europe to be overrun before its lessening the drain on their own power can be brought to

The President's appeal for prompt approval of the lone ewalted arms programme was his second action of the day in the cold war with Russia. About two hours before his special message said it iwould thus allay fear he signed and thereby formally went to the House and Senate,

He issued a statement saying "Their defence is our defence," I that this action, taken "with the overwhelming support of the

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RANGOON & CALCUTTA .... Friday

..... Wednesday

#### DOCKLAND BACK TO NORMAL

London, July 25. Work was normal in the London docks today.

The Minister of Transport, Mr. Aifred Barnes, told the House of Commons today that the Docks Emergency Committee had done a very fine job during the strike which ended last week.

The question of its continued existence has yet to be decided, he said. The Commons will debate the docks dispute tomorrow

the Conservative Opposition. Representatives of the 18,-000 members of the Firemen's Union saw Ministry of Labour officials today about their claim for higher wages. Firemen from all over Britain will ,attend a special emergency conference on

Thursday.—Reuter.

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* NEW U.S. LOAN FOR UK

London, July 25. The British Government is not seeking a new United States dollar loan, British Treasury

sources said today. A Treasury spokesman said impression here is that Thailand officially that there is no comment on a report of a broadcast Department said nations in the United States on Sunday Southern Asia are within the by Senator Homer Capehart, In- scope of the proposal. liana Republican, that Washington is talking about a new loan "The President's emphasis on of US\$8,000,000,000 to US\$12,-

follective security is sound. But Sources within the Treasury, my first impression is that his programme must be rewritten and however, said that while Britain curtailed to get action at this certainly would welcome the session. It is too wide in scope dollars, it simply cannot afford and too general in grant of to borrow them on the basis of power. It ignores the machinery its present foreign debt load. which the pact provides for its The exact figures of Britain's own implementation. Its state-foreign obligations-both dollar ment of poney puts too much and Sterling-have not

fort of action is necessary before ments. 16,875,000,000.

Treasury sources said this inz cludes US\$3,020,000,000 owed to the Secretary of State, Mr. Dean ton Brown, gave him permission the United States, US\$952,000,000 Acheson, and U.S. Army Chief to raise the matter as one of priowed to Canada, US\$75,000,000 of Staff, General Omer Bradley, vilege tomorrow, From Sepator Lucas of Illinois, in gold borrowed from the Inter- He said they were merely cour-"Equipment has been requested Democratic leader, came this national Bank and debts to other tesy calls. General Win and his Sterling countries which at the "I am for an arms implementa- end of the war amounted to It is essential to the survival of tion programme. It is up to Con- US\$12,000,000,000. - Associated wants to appropriate and I am

#### CHURCHILL IN ITALY

Bergamo, July 25. unlimited authority to send arms Mr. Winston Churchill, smokwherever he wants to send them, ing a big eight, and smiling "That is not the sort of pro- broadly, stepped out of a plane gramme that was outlined to the here today after a rough journey Press. Senators when they voted on the from London, to begin a two-Atlantic security treaty. They weeks', holiday on the shores of

were told the international de- Lake Garda. fence committee would outline Mr. Churchill's plane was greeted by the local Vice-Prefect "There is no justification for and a group of Bergamo citizens. After a cursory customs exami-In the House, Speaker Rayburn | nation, he boarded a British Condecribed the arms programme as sulate car and was driven to the necessary. - Associated luxurious Grand Hotel on the

#### pines-centre their concern on how to keep their countries in the programme, Others, such as Siam, are worried primarily that their country's inclusion be afternoon, at the request of made certain. That China might be included Grady, who arrived by air in the aid, is seen in a U.S. State Department definition of what it means by "hation" which might

in the proposal today.

However, since the details of

vealed, none of the representa-

The two Far East countries

posal-Korea and the Philip-

and "how much will we get?"

be considered for the assistance. This was the Department's definition of a "nation" that might be included:

CHINA HOPING

FOR MORE AID

FROM THE U.S.

Far Eastern representatives here who hope their

The big concern of each delegation was that their

countries might be included in President Tru-

man's military aid bill showed intense interest

own country be included in the aid programme

"Any representatives or group of people of any countries whenever the (U.S.) President designates any such representatives or group of the people as a 'nullon for the purpose of this leased by the State Department: Neither American officials nor Greece,"

the Chinese Embassy would say under the proposal. However, the North but 70 per cent have other qualified sources said, this most assuredly does. Siamese officials also declined

to comment upon the speculation that their country might be ineluded, However, the general was included when the State

#### Burma Included? Other sources said that new-

ly independent Burma is also in line for help. Burmose Embassy officials refused to com-The Burmese Deputy Prime

Minister and Minister of Defence, General Ne Win, present in Washington but all quarters insist his visit is informal and nothing official has emphasis upon arms. Since some made public by official state-, been discussed. General Wing with the Burmese Ambassador to Latest estimates show it to Thailand, U Illa Maon, and his report of his speech in last be, however, more than US\$- aide, Bo Set Kya came her from week's foreign affairs debate. London.

> party are returning to London on Tuesday,

Korean and Philippine officials expressed concern over Congressional talk of interim aid until the Atlantic pact countries de-'ide on co-operative activities. The Koreans and the Filipinos

#### the measure have not been re-SLOW\_BUT tives would permit direct quotes. SURE IN specifically named in the pro-

. Washington, July 25.

Washington, July 25. The United States Ambassador to Greece, Mr. Henry from Athens today, said that the Greek Government is slowly but steadily winning its battle against the Communists on both the military and economic

Declaring that the Greek Govermment should be able to hold democratic elections in a matter of months if the unticipated militory victories materialise, Mr. Grady said, in a statement re-"One sees real light ahead for

There are still 17,000 guerillas whether they thought this de- in Greece who are getting large finition meant aid for China purcounts of aid from countries to been pushed back into restricted territory in North West Greece near the Albanian and Yugoslav borders, he said Be added that there are small

numbers of guerfilms in other parts of Northern Greece, but the Peloppanesus is completely cleared of bundits and Central Greece is practically cleared. - United

# MP ACCUSES

London, July 25. Mr. Raymond Blackburn, Labour Member of Parliament today accused the Communist newspaper "Daily Worker" of gross misrepresentation and a gross breach of the privileges of the House of Commons in its

The Speaker of the House of Today, General Win called on Commons, Colonel Douglas Clif-Mr. Blackburn said that th

"Daily Worker" had distorted the sense of his speech, in particular by suggesting that he had recommended aggression by Greece against Albania,-Reuter.

.. Frankfurt, July 25. India is to receive Messerschare afraid the proposal may be midt houses, the German news reduced to skeleton aid for the agency, DENA, reported today. Atlantic pact countries only, These are a new form of preleaving Korea and the Philip-Inbriented house devised by thu pines out entirely.-Associated aircraft designer, Herr Messerschmidt,-Reuter.

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a Publications

On the island of Capri in July there is warm sunshine, but still a cool breeze. And it was clear, after 24 hours that the smart women-had virtually -adopted-a uniform.

First and foremost came the "Capri blouse" It is an open question whether this attractive design originated with Dior, of Paris, or Visconti, of Rome but the shops of Capri are full of them.

It doesn't have to be tietl of course; you-can-hutton-it straight. as any city slicker.

With its long sleeves (pushed up), deep collar and cuffs, it goes with anything. Coloured poplin. for sports effect, silk for evening. You can wear anything on Capri, but in July it was mostly tronsers, made of gabardine, denim, and lovely soft corduroy in benetiful colours.

These particular trousers are more becoming than usual, because the logs marrow towards the ankle, have no turn-ups, and are rather short, to allow for walking.

There were also a good many pedal-pushers in striped cotton like the ones the lady is wearing below a little wool swagger jacket, which is typically "Capris-

This jacket, like most we naw, was in deep, bright red. They are fine to went with anything from trousers to evening dress. And with the blouse collar and cults worn outside, both garments look equally well with a

rkirt in town or country.
The rope-soled shoes are handmade on the island. The soles are thicker than any rope soles we have seen before, and an extra layer gives a slight lift to the heel. The uppers are of grosgrain in very bright colours.

The sandals with the Mercury wings are of leather and also hand sown. This is just one of a dozen variations of thonged sundals, in all colours, including

Do you see the wicker fishing creels? With a bright cotton handkerchief tucked through the hole in the lid, they are used as shoulder bage. A much safer way to carry sun-oil and sunglasses ... it's NOT the kind of bag people sit on! Incidentally, look at those sun-glasses. They 25% discount on all purchases at the Miramar are practically a windscreen, for they go right across the nose

Hotel, Kowloon, from today up to the 6th of August Without a break. The girl so calmly regarding a freshly harpooned fish is wearand from the 8th of August for one month at the ing a sun-suit designed by Simonetta Visconti, of Rome. The fashion note is in the turned-

back "cuff" in front. Because a bloomer shape holds water it is not really meant for swimming. But it's made of cotton which wouldn't hart and dries very fast if the wearer should happen to fall in!



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# My Children Are Vaccinated -Against TB-

By COLIN WATSON.

BCG is a vaccine to increase resistance to tuberculosis. It is being flown to Britain and is to be used in a national experiment on British children whose purents voluntarily co-operate.

In a few weeks' time planes will be flying access the North Sea bringing to the Ministry of Health in Britain cargoes of tiny glass capsules. Each capsule will contain millions of a special culture of tuberculosis germs. Within a fortnight of reaching this country, all these invisible, glassbound travellers will be floating through the bloodstreams of British children.

red from the parent germs in the

resistance to future attacks.

**Voluntary Vaccination** 

Germ warfare? In a sense. But a beneficent war, a phase of the common struggle against a disease which kills once every seven seconds, taking tall of between four and five million hu-

man beings each year. Not all will regard the arrival can be checked and conquered that BCG can and will reduce of BCG in that way. Many will by our own resistance machinery, new cases of tuberculosis by fourbe horrified at the idea of million A slight MB infection, which most fifths. tallercular bacilli bing syringed of us receive and overcome at beneath the skin of a young child. some time or other without even not one single case of active There-will be great argument, knowing it, thus leaves us promuch righteous indignation, and tected against further invasion. the biggest storm over a medical But many people—children in lions of whom have already been measure since smallpox vaccina- particular-have not achieved this tion was fought cooth and nail accidental protection. Such peoby an earlier generation of angry | ple are especially likely to condract serious tuberculosis as soon

But before you take up any as they become exposed to infercudgels perhaps you should road tion, as they are almost bound to some facts about BCG, the serum be sooner or later. which is to be introduced from In Scandinavia, whither a strain Scandinavia for use in England of the new culture was transfer-

A few weeks ago I sailed for Pastour Institute, the vaccine has Denmark to seek advance infor- been used since 1925, and on a gar, matten of BCG. With me I took | mass scale since 1940. By 1948 my own two children. Before re- more than a million people in turning home to tell this story Denmark, Norway and Sweden I had seen my children become had been vaccinated. the first ordinary English family | In Britain BCG will be given to receive a BCG inoculation. You only to people (mainly chidren) may, if you like, take that as a shown by medical test never to sign of good faith; I prefer to have contracted a natural regard it us a sensible insurance infection and thereby developed

Body Resistance

It has long been recognized that the most effective weapon against but probably strongly urged. disease is what we call the resistance of the human body itself of an experiment upon 3,000 browned underneath and set on -the production by the body of American Indians, half of whom top. Tous or turn and brown the substances fatal to invading were BOG vaccinated. Within other side. Remove from the natural mechanism we should vaccinated had contracted TB as covered, over a saucepan of bolldie of the first cold we caught. against only 40 of those who had ing water until all the mixture No artifical drug has yet been received BCG-a ratio of nearly has been used. found to have effect on the stub- five to one. burn TB bacillus. But its attacks Out of 32 fatal cases, 28, or

Helena Rubinstein

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seven-eights, occurred among the non-vaccinated.

A legion of such experiments, together with 25 years' experience of the use of the serum, have convinced Scandinavian experts

A final point for the nervous-Aubenculosis has been caused by BCG either in man- many mil vaccinated—or even in the most sensitive animals.

#### RECIPE Crepe Suzette

cup flour, 1-3 cup icing su-14 tenspoon salt, 1/4 pint 2 eggs, grated rind 1 le-

Separate the eugs. Beat the ogg yolks and rallk together. Sift the flour, leing sugar and salt into a basin and add the lerind. Gradually add the liquid to the dry ingredients mixing into a smooth paste. Stillly beat the egg whites and fold lightly through the mixture. Heat a frying pan and grease Vaccination will be voluntary, with a little shortening. Place a tablespoon of the batter into the Details have been published pan and cook gently until lightly Without this automatic a given period 185 of the non- pan, roll up and place on a plate

> SAUCE: 40z. shortening, 2 cups licing sugar, rind and juice of 2 pranges, 3 tablespoons rum.

Bedt the shortming until soft, gradually add the icing sugar and then the lemon rhid, jules and rum. Beat over bolling water until thick. Place the pancalors in and allow to heat through. Serve very hot.

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Alexandra Bide Chater Ma.

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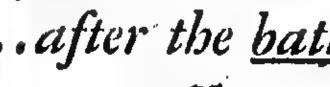
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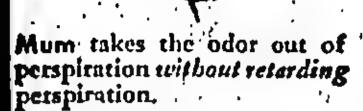


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# De Gaulle Wants Arms Now



General Charles de Gaulle, leader of the French People's Rally Party, struck these compelling attitudes during a press conference he gave in Paris. One of his topics was the Atlantic Pact. He said America should send immediate arms shipments to Europe to put "teeth" into the pact. (Al' Photo).

# Mystery Surrounding Talks In Whitehall

London, July 25.

Defence Matters

Official sources said "t is a

They also said it is pos-

will be called to the closing

which is due to end tomorrow.

evening, when a communique

of Commonwealth communica-

tions and the veal Persian oil-

fields would not be possible

without secure territorial bases

which must take the place of

Meldle East diplomata con-

feering at the Foreign Office are

reported to favour incremed

RITUAL MURDER

APPEAL FAILS

London, July 25.

Economic development,

is expected.

Palestine.

albie that the Service chiefs agency reports.

The comings and goings of Middle East diplomatic representatives has added an air of mystery to the conference being held behind closed doors at the Foreign Office.

Major-General John Glubb Pasha, Commander, of the Arab Legion, arrived in Britain today on a two-months' private visit.

Transfordan Legation official" It is pointed out that the Dir- nounced today that earth tredenied that his visit has any tish Defence Ministry has very more are continuing in the review of British policy in the Office in matters concerning four were killed, 50 injured and LEXA is Non Greasy, Will not Middle East which is now being Malta and Cyprus at Foreign over 200 houses destroyed undertaken here by a conference Office level. Harmless to the most delicate of Dritish envoys and representallyes from the area.

Though it is true that his presence corneides with the visits [ by the Transjordan Prime Minisreasonable assumption that Mr. ter, Abu El Huda Tewtik Pasha, Botha's visit is connected with supplies, including tents. who is here now, and by King the Middle East conference, Abdullah, who is due next month, the Legation official said that the main reason for Glubb Pasha's visit is simply that he has an annual holiday due to

- Saudi-Arabian — Ambasador to London a reported to have left by air yesterday for considitations with his government. It is understood his visit concerned oil concessions royal-

British diplomats reported that the flow of gold and hard curreneses into Saudi-Arabia has been detrimental, to the sterling area's interests and consequently made little contribution the economic rehabilitation toyalties to the Arab Governthe Middle East as a whole.

ments for foreign oil concessions. The arrival of the Prime Minister of Malta, Mr. Botha, is also believed to coincide with said to be the creation of a fund Middle East deliberations,



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# Cabinet Change Ex-Premier Back

Alexandria, July 25.

King Farouk of Egypt sprang a surprise on the country today by accepting the resignation of the Prime Minister, Abdul Hady Pasha's Coalition Cabinet and asking the non-party Husseini Sirry Pasha to form a new one.

Hussein Sirry Pasha is one of Egypt's leading engineers and an Independent in politics. He headed a neutral Cabinet on the outbreak of the second World War.

Authoritative sources said that as the cornerstone of the new the move is almost at raising the Middle East policy or, if Egypt country's status abroad. King refuses to co-operate, to isolate Farouk and Egypt's Elder States- her from other Middle East counmen are said to be concerned tries. part to the policy of involving 57, headed a neutral Cabinet durherself too deeply in Arab affairs | ing the war. An engineer, he is to the detriment of her other international interests.

Sirry Pasha is an Elder Statesman who is respected for his independence of views and strength of character.

Ahmed Khashaba Pasha, Foreign Minister in Hadi Pasha's Government, is reported to have stated more than once that Egypt's reputation has suffered internationally,

Schator Mahmoud Abdul Hath. owner of the newspaper "Al Misri," cabled from Switzerland 10 days ago that Egypt is being almost ignored by Britain and the United States.

Officials said that Hussein Sirry. Pasha will include the opposition Wufdist Party in his new Government, which will embrace all major political parties. The Waldists had demanded a

EARTH

TREMORS

CONTINUE

houses wrecked, the Athens news

The village of Lower Kar-

In most of the island's small

stripped of their facings. Slight

damage is also reported from the

inland of Lemnos, A church col-

lapsed on the little inland of

Chies is believed to have been

the centre of two strong corth

fremors on Saturday night and

yesterday in the Smyrna area of

Turkey, in which eight were kill-

of homes wrecked,-Reuter.

ed, many injured and hundreds

Saturday's carthquake.

wrecked by the tremors.

Inoussail.

Athens, July 25.

new government to ensure a fair national election in October, but | what proposals were made durit was not believed until today ling his London talks on Britnin's that the Wafdists would be will- I dollar problem with Sir Stafford ing to collaborate with other | Cripps, British Chancellor of the parties.

Athens Observatory an-Abdul Hadi Pasha's letter of resignation to the King did not give his reasons for resigning convection with the full-scale tually replaced the Colonial Greek island of Chios, where beyond stating that his Government had completed its proin gramme of ending terrorism in the nation and carrying out certain reiornus.

The inhabitants of the Island are living in the open. A Greek However, informed sources bewarship has been sent to the island with provisions and hospital Sirry Pasha, leader of a former The village of Marmara is one Cabinet, to head the new Govof the worst affected, with 120 ernment:

#### Relations With Britain

which is due to end temories and 20 injured, has 70 houses 1. A Government, including four major political parties could be designed to prevent Communist-directed riots during the electowns and villages, roofs were tions. They point out that defence ripped off, walls cracked and

would be in a better position i with Britain in line with the now British policy towards the Arab world now being discussad in the London conference of British Middle East, representa-

is prepared either to use Egypt

Hussein Sirry Pasha, who is | Egypt's foremest expert on Nile River flood control. He has never dubbled in Party politics -- Reng 7 ter and United Press.

#### U.S. MUST FROM EUROPE

Washington, July 25. Mr. John Snyder, United States Secretary of the Treasury who returned here today from a tour of Europe, declared at a press conference that if Americans are to sell their products in Europe, they must also buy European goods to create a dollar exchange.

Mr. Snyder would not say Exchequer.

' He stressed, however, the lmportance of the role of the International Monetary Fund as the appropriate forum for the discussion of exchange rates.

Mr. Snyder said that United States tariff rates should confinually be studied to see that lleve King Farouk had a double they were not of such a nature purpose in calling for Hussein that they would paralyse American international commerce.

> "The progress, of European recovery has in many respects earlier expectations, exceeded he said.

> "Western Europe has made substantial progress' in increase ing production and in raising levels of construction.

"Europe as a whole does not appear to be encountering diffito start friendly negotiations culties in meeting its payments cutside the dollar area. But Europe must concentrate. Its offorts on increusing dollar earnings."

Mr. Snyder has visited Paris, London, Brussels, Stockholm. It is believed here that Britain Geneva, Rome, Ankara, Cairo and Athens.-Reuter.

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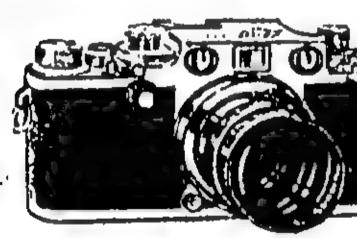
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# The "Little Teachers" Of Shanghai

By BETTY BETZ

"Lua!...Mow!...Lau-su!..." repeated the kids in sing-song unison, which means "cat," "dog" and "rat" in Chinese. I peeked in on one of the "Little Teachers" classes in the slums of Shanghai, and saw a sight which gave me my first hope for China, for, what I've seen previously was mostly destruction and heartache.

On a dark, muddy thoroughfare (1 wouldn't call it a street) sat about three dozen little kids in front of a small blackboard hung temporarily on the side of an old brick building.

wore filthy, ragged clothes, but there were smiles on their faces as their bright eyes followed the Chinese characters on the blackboard, written by their "little teacher".

heard about Madame Sun facilities as well, Yat-sen's "Little Teacher" movement to help clean up did I realise that I'd visit three of the classes, all located in one neighbourhood!

The "little teachers" are actually Chinese teen agers who have had special training in teaching kids without text book (books are very scarce). Also they encourage the youngsters to pass on their knowledge to others, so that it's a sort of "carry the torch" system

For Rich Only

those who can afford the tuition, and today many of the schools have been taken over by the army and used as barracks for the soldiers. With the present economic help out with household chores, secondary importance . . . for the hope of the future China.

The kids were dirly, and these kids and their large families

But with Madame Sun Yat-Sen's "Little Teachers" plan, over 2,000 underprivileged young people have not only been given elementary schooling, but have re-In the United States I had time employment and recreation

The "Little Teachers" who wear China's illiteracy, but little neat looking slate blue tunica earn \$15 per month for their services and often taken extra jobs shining shoes or selling nows-

> One of the main problems of those little classes held in homes, streets and alleyways is that the kids always show up late. Must families are too poor to

own a clock, so sometimes one student is elected to run to each home and round up the members of the class.

Many people might say that it's impossible to bring China out of In China, school is only for its 80 per cent illiteracy bracket. But if you could have seen the interest and fascination these kids get but of learning, you too might have new hope for China.

The basic principle underlying crisis, many kids must work and all of Madame Sun Yat-Sen's work, "Help the people who help which also puts schooling as themselves," is without a doubt

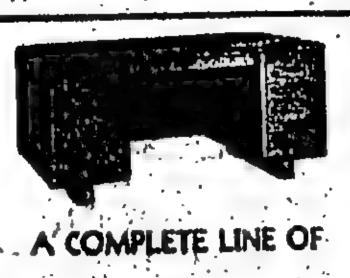
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けいりょむ

"How and when do we divide up a check when two or more couples go out?" This is a question which is a problem for many, no doubt.

his date, but it always gets a across the table.

everything's corrects Then he might add tip and ing left out of the next party! figure out what each must chip

It's best to avoid as many conplications as possible, so if one has enough meney to pay the other boys later, all the better. If not, slip your money into the payer's paim without making it's better to settle that problem and dancing. Inter outside.

If you think you've been over- their list of pen friends should charged, don't pick a fight with address their envelope: the waiter or make remarks as you all dash for the nearest exit, You should have known what the prices were before you went

AM SHOCKED AT

LIKE YOU ASKING

A BIG STRONG CHAP.

FOR MONEY!

POP

Naturally each fellow should in. Any sort of dickering is pay his own share and that of embarrassing in front of the girls Going out in groups is fun, and a little embarrasing when there's there should be more of it, but a lot of money being exchanged don't let the problem of mass bill-paying throw, you! And by If there's a party of three or all means don't be the one who more couples it's easier to dele- left his billfold in his other gate one responsible young man trousers... that's an old gag to add up the total to see if which might save you a few dollars if you don't care about be-

The latest request for pen whole bill and settle with the friends in Hong Kong, comes frem Hans Owen-Berghmark of

Hans is 18 years of age and is it look like bank night; and if particularly fond of corresponthere's any change coming back, dence, wireless, sports, the East These wishing to put Hons le

> Hans Owen-Berghmark Orrspelsvagen 49. Hoglandstorget, Sweden.

ing scant attention to the mottorrid discs. A reviewer's lot difficult one as he cannot do justice to all tastes.

There are those who want some news of progressive jazz and Be-Bop and others who think that Kentonia is just noise and belop is comparable to the music of n Chinese funeral procession.

ther trouble and expense of engaging not one but several "or-Those who only like their music\_sweet\_\_ may\_as\_well\_stop

But even funeral, music music

have some significance or appeal

as otherwise the relatives of the

late lamented would not go to all

reading today's article as it will be made up of a salad of notes on hot wax,...

#### Woody Herman

Woody Herman has a fine, new, big band and is playing a more restrained type of bop than that which is served up by the goateed

sideman I like best is Serge Chaloff on baritone sax. The Herd's latest Columbia re-

featured by Gene Krupa has won

Some "hot" fans have regis- | most of the recent polls for tered complaints that I am pay- tenor-sax. His bop version of I'm. Forever Blowing Bubbles is good but the record is marred by sur-

Count · Busie's Just A Minute (Victor) is a tasty bit of relaxed

#### Piano Sòlos

If you are partial to plane solos do not miss Errol Garner's Fantasy and Play Plano Play. His work on Fantasy is out of

Joe Mooney is a musicians' musican and his quartette tells you of The Man With a Million backed with Nancy Dollars

Two notable swing sides, without undue screaming of brasses, are offered on Victor by Ray Mc-Kinley: You've Come A Long Way From St. Louis and For Heaven's Sake.

#### Duke's Best

Here is a reminder to Duke Ellington fans. His best platter The all-round improvement is of 1948 can be expected here very marked and Woody himself shortly it's Air-Conditioned Junseems to play better clarinet. The | gle which features clarinet player Jimmy Hamilton in a difficult

Duke's best (of the latest leases include Keen and Peachy; Issues) is Progressive Gavotto Everywhere: The Goof and I; written by Billy Strayhorn, There Four Brothers; I've Good News are superb solos on this number-For You and On Time, The last by Baker (trumpet), Carney is based on a theme by Chopin. (bary sax), Hodges (alto) and Charlie Ventura who was first the Duke himself tinkles grandly.

#### Alms and the man







#### MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN









#### RIP KIRBY

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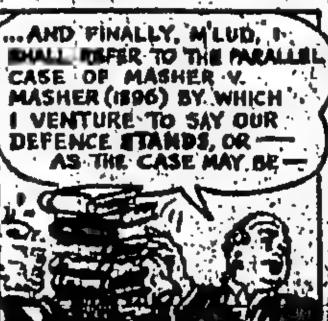
#### JOHNNY HAZARD







#### JANE









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"KWEIYANG"				0741	lealer
"TSINAN"	Swatow & Keelung	()	p.m.	Zitti	July
"SHENGKING	" Swatow		p,m.	28th	July*
"HEINRICH J	ESSEN"Singapore & Palembang		noon	29th	July
"KWETYANG"	Salgon & Singapore		p.m.	2nd	Aug.
'SZECHUEN"	Swatow	5	p.m.	310	Aug.
"FENGTIEN"	Singapore, Maçassar,				
•	Sourabaya &			O. I	
	Batavia	()	p.m.	ara	With
"NINGHAI"	Japan Ports	5	p.m.	3rd	Aug.

Salis\_from\_Custodian\_Wharf.

- Brunel ......

"FENGTIEN"

"KWEIYANG"

"ASTYANAX"

"Calchas"

**"TYDEUS"** 

"NINGHAI"

ARRIVALS FROM p.m. 27th July "HEINRICH JESSEN"Amoy ...... 8 n.m. 28th July\_ ...... Swatow ..... 'SHENGKING" a.m. 28th July Keelung ...... 30th July 30/31st July ......Kobe & Keelung .... 30/31st July Brunel & Bibu ......

noon 7th Aug.

p.m. 31st. July

Arr. Hongkong

14th Aug.

31st Aug.

6th Sept.

5.45 p.m. 31st July

p.m. Ist Aug.

#### Amoy & Macao ....

RIVER SERVICE Hongkong /Canton Canton / Hongkong "WUSUEH" Arr. Hongkong Dept. Hongkong Daylight Midnight 28th July & 1st Aug. 30th July & 3rd Aug. Macao / Hongkong "WUSUEP" ....!..... Hongkong/Macao

Dept. Hongkong

2 p.m. 30th July

#### BLUE FUNNEL LINE

Schedule Sallings to Europe vin Aden, Port Sald. "AUTOLYCUS" ...... Tangler, Casablanca, Oth Aug. Havre & Liverpool ... ..... Genoa, Marsellles, "CLYTONEUS" 26th Aug. Liverpool & Glasgow "ASTYANAX" N. Africa, Havre 8th Sept. Liverpool ARRIVALS FROM 1st Aug. "CLYTONEUS" ...... U.K. vla Stralts .... "MARON" ......U.K. via Straits & 6th Aug.

#### NEW YORK SERVICE

...... U.K. via Straits ....

. . . . . . . . . . .

Manila ... ......

.....from U.S.A. via "XALA" 23rd Aug. Manila ..... Carriers' option to proceed via other Ports to lond & discharge cargo,

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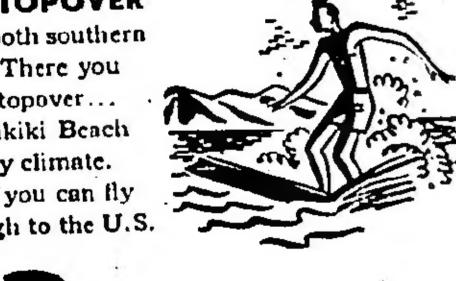
15th Aug. "CHANGSHA" . . . Australia & Manila All the above subject to alteration withoutout notice. For Passage and Freight particulars please apply to

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# ANOTHER DEADLOCK IN

#### Students Arrested In Singapore

Singapore, July 25. Three Chinese high school students were arrested today under the emergency regulations on suspicion of possession of Communist litera-

Two schoolgirls, who were detained two months ago, gave information which resuited in raids on three girls' schools but nothing was found. The two girls are

still detained. Communist terrogists fired 100 shots at the Bingapore-Kuala Lumpur freight mail train but hit no one aboard. Bullets smashed the train's headlight.-Associated Press.

This is Radio Hong Kong broadcasting on a frequency of 845 kilocycles per second and on 9.52 megayeles per second in the 31 metra band.

H.K.T. 12 15 p.m. - Morning Prayers (Studio), 17 50 pm "Hong Kong Calling." 12.52 pm "Sweet Serenade" 'Yorke and His Concert Orchestra,

with Paula Green and Steve Con-

1 15 pm News, Weather Report and Annuncements. 1,25 p.m. Interlude.

139 pm. Orchestral Selections. g me p m. - Close Down. tent pin . "Hong Rong Calling." 6,42 pm. "Navy Mixture Melodies"

with Benny Low, The Song Pedlars, and Gaby Rogers' Screnaders. CHRCTS). 6.15 p.m. - A Light Concert. 6.10 p.m. Saxophone Recital by Emilio Salonga with Piano accompaniment

by Vicente Cristobal, (Studio). 7,00 p.m. - "Record Round-About" Variety Request Programme presented by Jenn Halliday, (Studio). were pin World News and . News Analysis (London Relay).

8.16 p.m. "Much, Bludlug" in March." (BHCTS). 8,45 pm.s "Generally Speaking" William Bolt Talking "Weeds, Walls and Wenthercocks," (London Relay). ning pm. "From the Editorials." (Len-

don Relay). pro pine Weather Report. the Opera -- (Morart) Glevanni" Act 2. With John Brownlee Basid Franklin, Inc. Source, Koloman von Pataky Luise Helletugruber, Roy Henderson, and other drinehal Choirs, and Orchestra of the Glyndehourne Opera

10,35 p.m. - De Groot and His Orchestra, 11.00 p.m.—Radio News Reel, (London 11.15 p.m .- Weather Report and Sum-

11:20 p.m.—Close Down.

## Rediffusion

7,00 a.m .- Up With The Sun. 7.15 n.m.-Setting Up Exercises, 7.39 u.m.-Musical Clock. 7.45 a.m.—The Ed. A. Keller Pro-

8.00 a.m.-News And Weather Forecast, 8,15 a.m. Fasy Listenbur. 8.45 a.m.—Through The Looking Glass. (A Programme For Women). 9.00 a.m.-Good Morning. 0.30 a.m.-Wednesday's Music,

10.60 a.m.-Morning Medicy. 11.00 c.m .- Music For All, From Manila 12.00 p.m .- Novatime.

12.15 p.m.—Tune Time. 12.39 p.m.-Interval Signal, 12,32 p.m .- Military Band.

Munila.

1.0 p.m.-Singer.

1.15 p.m.-News. 1,30 p.m .- Orehestral Concert, 2.00 p.m.-Afternoon Musicals-Mozart's Symphony Orchestra, 4.30 p.m .- Vocally Yours.

5.99 p.m.-Music Makers. 5.15 p.m.—Coralis Calling gramme For Children). 5.89 p.m.-Harmony Hall, 5.45 p.m.-Radio Headliners.

0,00 p.m .-- Kingdom Of Swing. 6,30 p.m .- The Jumping Jacks, 6.45 p.m .- Do You Remember? (Pekin

7.00 p.m.-Evening Concert (Rondon) Classics In Symphony. 7.45 p.m.-The Super-Cols Programme.

5.00 p.m.-B.B.C. News. 8.15 p.m. South Americans. 8.30 p.m .- The Dairy Farm Programme 9.00 p.m .- Blue Skies-Jardine's Air-

. ways Dept.

9.15 p.m .- Moonlight Serenade. 9.30 p.me-The Carrier Programme. 10.00 p.m .- B.B.C. World News. 10.10 p.m.-Local News.

10,16 p.m.-Light Music.

11.15 p.m. -Boft Lights Midnight Close Down.

# BIG FOUR DISCUSSION

London, July 25. Russia tried vainly to write a forcible repatriation clause today into the proposed independence treaty for Austria.

Sir Victor Mallet, British delegate to the bia four deputy Foreign Ministers' conference in London on the treaty, declared that his Government would never agree. ~He was supported by Samuel Reber, the United States delegate.

The Russian proposal was that M. Zarubin told the delegates the United Nations.

Mr. Reber told the Russian representative, Georgi N. Zaru-"We cannot legislate the activities of United Nations relief organisations in Austria." Other conference sources said it appears, that Russia wants to use the withholding of relief as a club over the heads of these refugees now in Austria who

served in the Nazi armies or not for inclusion in the treaty. collaborated with Hitler's forces be refused relief if they decline

#### repatriation. Long Memory

by the treaty to respect, protect | treaty. and maintain the graves of Al-Austria.

Mr. Reber opposed this de- comment. mand, recalling that Russia It- | The accusation was made on peace treaty.

refugees in certain entegories be that his Government insisted on barred from receiving aid from the inclusion of this proposal in the Austrian trenty,

He said: "Thousands of 80vies officers and men died in the liberation of Austria and many of our civilians who went there since have died. Their graves and memorials: must be protected." "I am afraid I am cursed with long memory in this case.'

Mr. Reber replied. He said that when a similar fear to return to their old homes, M. Zarubin's proposat was no men and built no war methat all refugees and displaced mortals in Italy-insisted that assisted the the question was one for bilaenemies of the Allied nations, teral settlement with Italy and **British Denial** 

The British Foreign Office denied today a Russian accusation that Britain and Yugoslavia The Russian delegate also de- have conducted secret negotiamanded that Austria be forced tions on the Austrian peace

"As far as this Government is Peter Hed soldiers and civillan dead concerned, there have been no and their war memorials in secret negotiations," the spokesman said. He declined further

self prevented inclusion of a Sunday in a Moscow Radio similar provision in the Italian statement heard in London.— Associated Press.

# Profit-Sharing Scheme Deadlock

New Delhi, July 25. The Indian Labour Ministry's Central Advisory Council today reached deadlock on a scheme for profit-sharing between capital and labour, agreed in principle last year by a tripartite capital-labour-Government consirence.

The deadlock followed opposi-jadded that the plan is linked tion to the scheme by employers' with the problem of increased representatives on the Council, production. who said that the plan would Production has not increascreate insuperable difficulties in ed," he declared. "I fail to see application, only increasing how the profit-sharing scheme labour disputes.

agreement to profit-sharing but

#### TALKS ON PACIFIC UNION

Manila, July 26. A definite slowdown in the preparations for the Pacific union preliminary conference of interested nations in Asia is apparent today.

Ambassador Carlos P. Romulo and President Quirino conferred for 2-1/2 hours yesterday in strict privacy on the proposed anti-Communist Union.

An official statement said afterward that no announcement en the project has been issued since President Quirino's radio Arturo Tescenini and the NBC talk to the Filipino people on July 15.

In that talk, the President emphasised the economic and political nature of the pact and the necessity of allowing China to work out its own military pro-

The work of sounding out prospective mambers of the union will not begin until August.

will remain in Manila during on the 30th July. August, contrary to earlier reports that he would undertake a

S. Connaught Road, West.

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DEPARTURES

Singapore Penang 30th July & Calcutta

BRANCHES IN ALL DOMESTIC PORTS

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could be enforced." Mr. Asoka Mehta, Bombay Shri Ram, said that employers presentative on the Council, ask- July 26, is now expected to arrive on will not revoke their earlier ed the employers to gain labour's confidence by working profit-sharing scheme

> where employers and workers would sit together and .realise each other's difficulties. The Secretary of the Labour Minister, Mr. S. Lai, who presided, said that national interests demand that both sides realise their vulnerability and come to some understanding GPO closing times.

"Neither on fair wages nor on profit-sharing have we the benefit of an International Labour Office convention or recommendation," he added. The Council earlier adopted unanimously a report on fair wages in accordance with last year's agreement.-Reuter.

on the issue:

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I where it will be at Consignees Informed sources said the task | risk and subject to the Wharf's of developing the shape and form terms and conditions of storof the proposed union is still in lage, and where delivery may Damaged packages are to be left in the godowns for exami-

nation by consignees and Company's Surveyors, Messrs. Car-It appears that General Romulo | michael & Clarke at 10 a.m. To comply with General

series of diplomatic calls begin- Bonded Warehouse Regulations ning with Premier Jawaharlal consignees must have a Re-Nehru in India.—Associated Press. venue Office in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined. No claim will be admitted

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Agents. Hong Kong, Muky 20, 1949.

# DEADLOCK GOES ON

Lausanne, July 25.
Paul A. Porter, newly-appointed United States member of the United Nations Palestine Conciliation Commission, attended a formal meeting of the three-member Commission for the first time here today.

Mr. Porter prrived here last week to take over the post vacated recently by Raymond Hore of the State Department's Middle East Division. The rotating chairmanship of the Conmission will pass to Mr. Porter on August 1.

At today's meeting the other two members of the Commission, Huceyin Cahie Yalcin of Turkey and C. de Boisanger of France, informed their new colleague on the present situation of the Arab-Jewish peace conference which opened here under the

Commission's auspices last April. A Convolssion spokesman said today that it is hoped that the new Israell delegate, Reuven Shilonh, will bring new instructions from his Government, when he arrives here later this week, Communist-controlled coun- proposal was made on the Italian which might help to move the treaty, the Russians—who lost peace talks out of their present deadlock. Mr. Shiloah. who signed the Israeli armistice agreements at Rhodes, is to replace Dr. Walter Eytan, previous head of the Israeli delegation who left here when the Commission ad-

journed at the end of June, A formal session of the Commission has been fixed for July 29 to hear a report on the operation of the Palestine truce from Brigadier-General /William Riley, chief of staff of the United Mations' Truce Supervision Organisation. General Riley is responsible to the Security Council and. as such, not under the control of the Concillation Commission, the spokesman said. But he is reporting on his work at his own

The Commission is also expected to receive a personal report next week from Henri Vigier of France, deputy of the United Nations Palestine Mediator, Dr. Ralph Bunche.—Associated Press.

#### DP CAMPS TO BE EMPTIED

Vienna, July 25. All displaced persons' camps in Europe will shortly be emptied of Jews, Mr. I. H. Raphael, Immigration Officer of the Jewish Agency, told a press conference

in Vienna today. Despite all difficulties, Israel has no intention of limiting immigration and is prepared to open her frontlers to 1,000,000 lmmigrants within the next five

#### years, he said,-Reuter, MAIL NOTICE

INWARD AIR MAIL DELAYED The Inward Airmail from United King-The Delhi industrialist, Sir Socialist leader and labour re- dom, scheduled to arrive on Tooday. Wednesday, July 27, 1949.

> Outward Mails It is hereby notified that all mail services for Shanghai, Tientain and North China are temporarily suspended.

Unless otherwise statell, Registered Articles and Parcel Posts close \$0 minutes earlier than the ordinary mail. If mails close before 10 a.m., Registered and Parcel Posts close at 5 p.m. on the prerious day. Mails are closed at Kowloon Central Post Office half an hour earlier than the

WRDNESDAY, JULY 27 Closing Times by Air Canton, (Kowloon CPO) 10 a.m., I p.m., 4 p.m.; 4GPO) 9.80 a.m., 1.30 p.m.,

3.80 p.m.

Alrmail for Swatow, and Amoy, (Reg.) 8.30 a.m., (Ord.) 9 a.m. Airmall for Okinawa and Japan, [Reg. P.30 a.m., (Ord.) 10 m.m. Airmail for Manila, (Reg.) Noon, (Ord.) 12.80 p.m. Airmail for USA and Canada, (Reg.) 1.80 p.m., (Ord.) 2 p.m. Airmail for Holhows Airmail for Talpeh, (Reg.) 3 p.m., (Ord.) 3.30 p.m. Airmail for Swatow and Amoy; Airmail for Chungking and Chengta, (Reg.)

8 p.m., (Ord.) 2.10 p.m. Airmall for Balgon and Park, (Reg.) 4.30 p.m., (Ord.) 5 p.m. Closing Times by Sea Straits and Batavis, 10 a.m. Amoy, 2 p.m.

Manila, 3 p.m. Swatow and Formosa via Keelung,

THURSDAY, JULY 21 Closing Times by Air Airmall for Swatow and Amoy, (Reg.) 8.30 a.m., (Ord.) 9 s.m. Alrmail for Taipeh and Foochow; Alimail for Kwellin, Chungking and Chengty, (Reg.) \$ p.m., (Ord.) 3.30 for Liuchow and Kunming:

Airmail for Swatow and Amor, (Reg.) \$ p.m., (Ord.) 3.10 p.m. Airmail for Rangoon, Calcutta, Karachi, (Basra, Nairobl, Mombasa, Dares Salaam, Mauritius, Johannesburg and Cairo' via Karathi). Alexandria. Rome and London, Kowloon CPO: (Reg.) 4 p.in., (Ord.) 4.80 p.m.; GPO (Reg.) 4,80 p.m., (Ord.) 8 p.m. Airmail for Singapore, (Reg.) 4.80 p.m., (Ord.) \$ p.m. Airmail for Bangkok, Batavia, Colombo, Sydney and Auckland, (Rer.) 4.20 p.m., (Ord.) B p.m.

Cleeleg Times by Sec. Swalow, 4 p.m. PRIDAY, JULY 27 Closing Times by Air Airmail for Manila, Guana, Rosolulu, USA and, Canada, (Reg.) 4.50 p.m.,

Airmail for Japan, (Reg.) 4.10 p.m.,

Air Parcel Post for Manile, Honolulu and USA, (Kowloon CPQ) 4.80 p.m., Ordinary Airmail (printed matters, samples and small packet posts) for Manila. Guam, Honolulu and USA. (Xowloon GPO) 4.90 p.m.,

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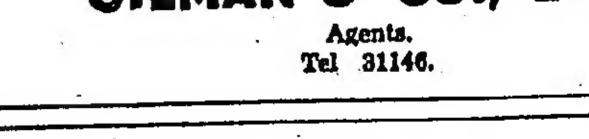
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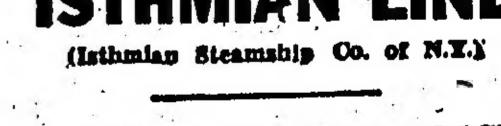
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Alma Estates 14n.

Anglo-Dutch .30n.

Batu Anama 40n.

Bute Plantations, 2n.

Chemore United .40n.

Dominion Rubbers in.

Repah Rubbers ,30n.

Hubber Trusts St.

Cansolidated Rubbers 1n.

Bamagaga Rubbers . SIn.

Semambu Rubbers .25n.

Shanghal Sumatras .80a.

CHICAGO GRAINS

Soybeans and wheat paced an

upturn, wheat jumping around a

cent at the opening under aggres-

sive mill buying. General' com-

mission house buying boosted

Wheat closed %-1-% higher.

September \$2.08 74-14.

December \$2.09-\$2.08 74.

September .66 14-16.

Rye 14 lower to 14 higher.

Soybeans 4. % - 6 cents higher.

November \$2.29 14-14 .- Asso-

Officials of the Treasury and a

Ceylon delegation bogan negotia-

London, July 25.

March \$2.07 %-35.

Corn %-1-14 higher.

Oats %-% Higher.

September \$1.58 1/2.

ciated Press.

September \$1.29 74-74.

Chicago, July 26.

Bhanghal Kedaha In.

Shanghai-Mulays 12n.

Bungel Duris 13|n.

soybeans.

Thuch Meras .60n!

Tebong Rubbers .40n.

Ziangbe Rubbers ib.

Cheng Rubbers .30n.

Anglo-Javes 10.

Langkats In.

Ynngtaxes 31b.

Ewort ö∫h.

Sun Co., Ltd. In.

Watsons 441b, 45/441as.

1., Cruwfords (Old) 24n.

Kwong Sang Hong 126n.

Wm, Powell, Ltd. 9in.

China Entertainments 15n.

H.K. Constructions (Old) In.

Naraman Investments 9/-n.

(New) 230.

Shamehal Ges In.

(New) 10n.

H.K. Ehetries 20th, 33ss.

Marso Electries 20in. .

Unid, Macu. (Ord.) 28.40n.

R.K. Lands 64b.

Humphreys 114n.

H.K. Renities In.

Shanghai Dockyanda 64s.

Mercantile Hank A. & B. &24n.

tficion lus, 650h, 668a, 662 jan.

H.K. & M. Steambouts 174s.

(i)ef.; #00n,

Indo Chines (Pref.) \$940.

H.K. & K. Wharves 120s.

North Point Wharves 61s.

Shanghal Houghew Wineves 170,

Raub Mines 4.50n.

Bhelle (Henrert 64/4in.

linion Waterboate 30n.

Chien Underwriters 5.69n.

H K, Fipe Im, 245m.

4º: Lonn lotin,

1st Sept.

"TASMAN" .....27th July "TJIBADAK" .....2nd August "STRAAT MALAKKA" ......5th Oct.

SINGAPORE, PENANG and BELAWAN DELI ARRIVALS SAILINGS

"VAN RIEMSDIJK" ......4th Sept. § Passengers accepted to Singapore only

EAST & SOUTH AFRICA & SOUTH AMERICA

SAILINGS 10th Aug.

"TJIPONDOK" \* ..... 7th Sept. "STRAAT MALARKA" ......5th Oct. "BOISSEVAIN" .....4th Nov.

22nd Aug. 24th Sept.

Calling at Mombasa & L. Marques Direct. Transhipment cargo accepted on through Ba/L to Dar-Es-Salaam and Zanzibar. \* no passenger accommodation.

JAPAN

SAILINGS

24th Sept.

ARRIVALS

"RUYS .... "TJIPONDOK" "STRAAT MALAKKA"

7th August 4th Sept.

3rd Oct.

Agents: HOLLAND-EAST ASIA LINE

EUROPE via MANILA and MALAYA ARRIVALS SAILINGS

"RIJNKERK" .....End Aug. "MARIEKERK" ...... End Sept. "MOLENKERK" ..... End Oct.

8th Aug. Enriv Sept. Early Oct.

End Aug.

End Sept.

JAPAN .

ARRIVALS -SAILINGS

"RIJNKERK" .....14th Aug. .....Early Sept: "MARIEKERK"

Transhipment cargo accepted on through Bs/L to India, Mediterranean and Northern European ports.

KING'S BUILDING: TELS: 28015 to 28017 CHINESE AGENTS: B2. CONNAUGHT RD., C. TELS: 31196 - 25133

ARRIVING FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST VIA LOS ANGELES & SAN FRANCISCO. MIV. "BENARES" ..... Early Sept.

SAILING FOR U.S. ATLANTIC COAST

VIA SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES m.v. "DONA ANICETA" (calls Japan) ...... Mid Aug.

THE DE LA RAMA STEAMSHIP CO., INC. (Incorporated in the Philippines)

CHINESE SHIPPING OFFICE MARINA HOUSE Tels. 23738-20153 Tels. 23676-23675



#### ARRIVALS

BHIP "BENVORLICH" \*"BENREOCH" "BENCLEUCH" "BENCRUACHAN" "BENALBANACH" "BENNEVIS" .....

"BENMACDHUI" ....

U.K. vla Singapore . - . do: -U.K. via Singapore

DUE 28th July. 10th Aukust. 15th August. 29th August. End August. End August. 1st half Sept.

30th July.

Rnd August

Barly Sept. Barly October.

1st half Sept.

Mid Sept. 2nd half Sept.

and half August

LOADING

SAILINGS

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London, Antwerp, Rollerdam, Hamburg & Hall.

Liverpool, Glasgow, Dublin, Havre, Antwerp, Rotterdam

"RENDORAN"
"BENCLEUCH" "BENNEVIS" ... & Hamburg. MENTOWOND,

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B Calls at Genoa.

Omits Hamburg, calls at Leith. Calls at Jeddah

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# COMMERCE

London, July 25. The House of Commons today faced an all-night sitting as the Government called up all Parliamentary support to rescue its Bill to nationalise the steel industry.

The Bill had been thrown back from the Conservative-dominated House of Lords with about 60 amendments, most important of which was to delay its operation until October, 1950.

This would give the Conser-1 votives-if they win the next general election, which must come before July, 1950-a chance to repeal the whole Bill. Mr. George' Strauss, Minister of Supply, opened the debate on the nationalisation of the steel

industry. The Minister asked Members to refuse to postpone the operation of the Bill as proposed by the predominantly Conservative House of Lords. The Peers had aftered the Bill to make it come into operation on October, 1950 -after the next general election.

The House of Commons, where the Government has an overriding majority, are expected to resist this and return the Bill to the House of Lords.

If the Peers decline to give way again and they have said that they will not-the Government is expected to make the Bill law, despite the Peers' objections, through the Parliamentary Bill infroduced last year.

Mr. Strauss said that the House of Lords had made about 60 amendments. The Government proposed to accept 28 of thesemostly amendments in drafting. which do not conflict with the and were down to HK\$6.20 short-

Could Not Be Accepted The others could not be accepted They affect fundamental HK\$6.2215 and \$6.27. The closing principles, make almost impos- rate was \$6.24. sible the task of the Steel Corporation, which is to run the industry, or are based on the assumption that the Corporation will consist of ignorant busybodies and that the Minister is an

control of Parliament. The first amendment of the House of Lords, he said, is it the fact category, auggesting that three members of the Cor. poration should have experience in the production of iron

and steel. Parliament's function to give cents from the recent low of 12 Lyttelton, said that it is not cents, which had been in effect unlimited powers to the Minis- from May 26 to July 8. ter, and he hoped that he would The price of zine advanced 1/2 use them in a reasonable man- cent a pound to 10 cents, East

"It' is possible to appoint a whole body of trade union officials when the field of Government patronage is ever widening," he said.

"Safeguards which, in other days, might not have been necessary are urgent today," he

Slow Progress

ed by 200 votes to 153. steel industry. .

that the nationalised industry should be able to manufacture sidelines outside the industry. as the industry does now. The Opposition raid that with the powers under this Bill the Corporation would, on behalf of the Minister, be able to enter any industry it liked through the back-door and break up any centre of industrial power The amendment was rejected by 324 votes to 169.—Reuter.

and the second second SHIP MOVEMENTS

San Francisco, July 26. Ship arrival: W. E. Aultman from Guam. Arrivals on July 24. Mission Santa Barbara from Yokohama, Great Republic from Okinawa, M. E. Lombardi from Manton, Francisville from Hong

tions here today to renew the agreement on the use of Ceylon's Kong. Scattle, Ship arrivals: Citrus legation is headed by the Finance Pocker from Yokohama, Flying- Spot No. 1 ribbed smoked Minister, Mr. J. H. Jayawardena. Scud from Yokohama,—Associated sheets 10 % nominal.—Associated

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* Factories In Hankow Again In Operation

San Francisco, July 25. Nearly 2,000 factories are working again in the Communist-held Yangtse port of Hankow as a result of Government aid loans exceeding 834,000,000 Communist dollarc, Peiping Radio reported

tonight. Coal, cement, tobacco, textiles and flour, among other things, are being produced, the daily output rate of flour being 10,000 bags dally. The Radio also reported that 11 egg factories in North China are turning 1,600,000

eggs dally into egg products

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

for export .- Reuter.

US dollars weakened yesterday imprediately the market opened, Government's general intentions, ly after lunch-time, closing steadier at \$6.22. The opening rate was \$6.25. TT was put through between

Sterling closed at HK\$10.00 after it had opened at 10 cents

Australian pounds dropped to HK\$13.50 after opening at \$13:60. Ticals opened at HK\$13.65 a 100 and closed at \$13.75. "irresponsible nitwit, outside the

Tienls were unchanged HK\$26.30 a 100, as also were NEI Guilders at HK\$34.50 a 100.

#### METALS UP

New York, July 26. The price of lead advanced 1 cent a pound to 14-1/4 cents, New For the Opposition, Mr. Oliver York. The new price is up 2-1/4

Skint Louis basis .- Associated

#### MAIDEN YOYAGE New York, July 25.

The so. African Enterprise newest addition to the American merchant fleet, arrived today for her maiden voyage as the first post-war passenger liner operating between the United States This amendment was defeat- and South Africa.

The 14,247 ton vessel, a former Progress with the amendments transport, was rebuilt at Gulf was very slow. After six hours Shipbuilding Yards in Mobile, of debate, only three had been Alabama, and leaves on Saturday rejected. These included one for Capetown, Port Elizabeth, which sought to prevent the East London and Durban. The Steel Corporation from engaging African Enterprise is operated by in activities outside the Iron and the Farrell Lines which will soon put a sister ship into the same The Government maintained service.--United Press.

#### NY COTTON

New York, July 26. Cotton futures were irregular in slow trading and closed 85 cents a bale lower to 25 cents

October ..... 29.67. Docember ..... 29.53. March ..... 29.48. May ..... 29.34 bld. 28.79 October ..... 26.74. Middling Spot . 32.39 nominal -Associated Press.

#### NY RUBBER

New York, 26. Crude rubber No. 1 futures closed 10 to 18 higher with sales of 23 contracts. September ..... 16.30-32 December ...... 10.15 March ...... 15.95 bld

NEW YORK-CHIDAGO-DHIROTY-TORONTO,

San Francisco W Las America

Tan Prencies & Les Angeles

via Kobo & Yakahama.

# Stock New York, July 26.

New York

The slock market, resumed its summer rally at a slow pace. Gains ranged from fractions to around a point. Transfers were Benguet Censolidated, sixth or

the list of most active stocks closed up ha at 2-1/2. Other gainers included (p.terpillar Tractor, Dow Chemical, Allled Chemical, Philip Morris, Amersenn Woollen, Enstern Airlines, Twentleth Century Fox and Hudson Mdtors. Among laggards were Woolworth, Illinois Central, Mission Corporation and United Airlines. Dow Jones averages: Stocks 62.30. 20 Industrials 175.12. 15

Rails 45.22. to Utilities 35.48. Closing quotation: Adams Express 18% Alaska Junea 31/8 American Can 9154 American Scienting 46% American Telephone 142 American Tobacco 6958 American Waterworks 75% Anaconda Copper 28% Aviation Corp. 51/4 Baldwin Locountive 934 Barnsdall 471/4 Bendix Aviation 301/8 Bethlehem Steel 271/2 Boeing Aircraft 1914 Borden Co. 421/2 Canadlan Pacific 12% J. I. Case 27 Chrysler 50 1/4 Colgate 37 Commercial Solvents 151/4 Corn Products 60% Dapont 481/2 Eustman Kodak 41% General Electric 37 1/2 General Motors 601/4 Goedrich 591% Goodyear 401/2 Homestake Mining 421/2 Johns Manville 38% Kennecott Cupper 46%

International Harvester 251/2 International Taper 491/4 International Tel & Tel Bys Montgomery Ward 53 National Distiffers 19 National Lend 321/2 New York Central 10 Packard Motors 334 Pan American Airways, 914 Pennsylvania RR 14% Radio Corp. 10% Remington Rand 9% Republic Steel 19% Reynolds Tobacco 37 Schenley 261/4 Sears Roebuck 30% Shell Oil 34% Secony Vacuum 151/4 Southern Pacific 3714 Standard Brands 1934 Standard Oll of Calif. 61 4 Standard Oll of N. J. 671/4 Studebaker 22% Union Bag 22% Union Carbide 381/2 US Steel 23

#### -Associated Press. BERLIN SHOPS

Gen. Pub. Utilities 131/4

Youngstown Sheet & Tube 62%

US Rubber 35%

US Lines 1514

Westinghouse 2415

Berlin, July 25. Thousands of Berlin women stormed shops in the Western sector today for the first post-war nummer sales. Crowds of women also jammed the main streets of Hamburg today for the first sales there before the war.

Hundreds of police were called cut as excited women rushed the shops for bargains. Policemen were the only men seen in the crowds,---Reuter,

#### LONDON STOCKS London, July 26.

An easier tendency prevailed in most sections of the stock market. Trading was 'unsettled by the possibility of further labour troubles. Gilt-lodged securities declined . fractionally and small losses were recorded in the Industrial group at the close. Kaffirs were the only bright spot Spot No. 1 ribbed smoked and moved higher on support for the Free State issues. Financial Three index 104.0,-Associated Press.

#### PRICE CUTS

New York, July 26. American - Woollen ... Company, world's largest manufacturer of woollen and worsted tobries, is making one of the biggest price cuts in men's suitings in almost 30 years. Reductions will be on the 1950 spring line, which will range up

to 10 per cent lower than spring

1949 prices.—Ascociated Press.

#### U.S. TREASURY

Washington, July 26 Treasury position on July 21 compared with corresponding Total Debi \$252,938,942,025.71 Gold Assets \$1.518,418,883.90

and \$23,650,441,218.11 Associat-



The Global Fleet

TO HONOLULU AND SAN FRANCISCO via JAPAN

Arr. ..... July 31 Sall ..... Aug. "President Wilson" ...... Arr. ..... Aug. 4 Sall ..... Aug. . "General Gordon" TO SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES

"President Taft" ...... Arr. ..... July 28 Sail ..... July 29 "President Madison" ..... Arr. ..... Aug. 10 Sail ..... Aug. 11 TO NEW YORK, BALTIMORE & BOSTON

via JAPAN

via PACIFIC COAST & PANAMA Arr. ..... Aug. 10 Bail ..... Aug. 11 "President Fillmore"

"President Tyler" ...... Arr ..... Sept. 6 Sail ..... Sept. 7 ROUND-THE WORLD VIA MANILA, SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, KARACHI, SUBE

PURT BAID, ALEXANDRIA, NAPLEB, MARSKILLES, GENOA, NEW YORK and BOSTON "President Monroo" ... Arr. ..... July 26 Sail ..... July 28

"President Buchanan" ... Arr. ..... Aug. 9 Sail ..... Aug. 11 TO SOERABAJA, BATAVIA & SOENGEI-GERONG

"President Tyler" ...... Arr. ..... July 30 Sali ..... July 31 Sail ..... Aug. 27 "President Grant" ...... Arr. ..... Aug. 26 Tel. 28172/5. Opposite Star Ferry.



to and from Atlantic Coast Ports of the United States and Far Eastern Ports

ARRIVALS FROM ATLANTIC "PIONEER COVE" ..... In port "PADUCAH VICTORY" ...... Aug. 13 "PIONEER MAIL"

SAILINGS TO MANILA Aug. 14 "PADUCAH VICTORY" ..... "PIONEER TIDE" ...... "PIONEER MAIL" .....

SAILINGS TO NEW YORK, BOSTON, BALTIMORE PHILADELPHIA VIB JAPAN & PANAMA CANAL "PIONEER SEA" ..... Arrives July 28 Sails July 30 " Aug. 10 ., Aug. 12 "PIONEER COVE" "PADUCAH VICTORY" , Aug. 30 , Sept. 1

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UNITED STATES

tion see schedule at the Company's Office.

Tel. '31251 COMPANY Queen's Bldg. The above list indicates the principal perts of leading and discharge as presently intended, but not their retailen. For further informa-

# KLAVENESS LINE

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Direct to Los Angeles, in 16 days Thence San Francisco, Vancouver, Seattle & Portland M.S. "CASTLEVILLE" ..... Loading 29th July ARRIVALS FROM PACIFIC COAST

M.S. "BOUGAINVILLE" Sailing to Singapore, Port Swettenham

Penang, Belawan & Batavia "BOUGAINVILLE" ..... 27th July Bulk Oil Tanks Passenger Accommodation

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ADEN, FORT SAID, GENOA, ANTWERP, MOTTERDAM, HAMBURG, OSLO, GOTHENBURG, AND COPENHAGEN. Tanks available for the carriage of all in bulk. · 是在一种的特殊。 100 (14) (14)

THE EAST ASIATIC CO. LTD.

SAN PAANCISCO, LOS ANGELES TRAN VICTORY

PLUESSOUSE VACTORY

AHE.

Ban Francisco & Los Aspeles.

Fact Regular Trans-Pacific Service

MONTHEAL AND ALL AMERICAN & CANADIAN CITIES.

end Aug.





ARRIVALS FROM 

SAILING TO CHAMPOLLION .....Marseilles via Manila ..........30th July OYONNAX ......Japan ......2nd August DYUNNAX ..........North Africa & Europe ...... 25th Aug.

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STEAMSHIP)

MOBILE, ALA, U.S.A.

WATERMAN LINE EXPRESS FREIGHT SERVICE

FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST via JAPAN

S.S. "ANDREW JACKSON" Due about 24th Aug. 1949. 8.8. "BURRICANE" Due about 11th Sept. 1949. B.S. "YAKA" .... Due about 10th Oct, 1949 Direct for New York, Baltimore and Philadelphia

> via Japan, Honolulu For freight and further particulars apply:--

#### WALLEM & COMPANY

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tels. 34177-9.

# IVARAN LINES

FAR EAST SERVICE-

FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST via MANILA

8.8. "IGADI" ...... Due about ..... 14th Aug. 1949. .... Due about ...... 17th Sept. 1949. S.S. "REINHOLT"

For freight and further particulars apply:

#### WALLEM & COMPANY

Tels. 34177-0. Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg.

# THE PACIFIC ORIENT EXPRESS LINE

FROM U.S. PACIFIC COAST via. PHILIPPINES

B.S. "MIRRABOOKA" ...... Loading about 14th Aug. 1949. Los Angeles, San Francisco, Scattle, & Vancouver B.C. 8.8. "MONGABARRA" ...... Due about ..... 23rd Aug. 1949. For particulars please apply to:-

#### WALLEM & COMPANY

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tels. 34177-9.



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General Agenta in U.S.A. MOLLER STRAMBHIP COMPANY INC.

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"PETER MAERSK" ..... July 31 "MARCHEN MAERSK" .... Aug. 15 M.S. "SALLY MAERSK" ..... Sept. 4

For Present and Further Particulars Blesse apply to:-

#### Shipping Arrivals

YESTERDAY

Belleville (Thoresen); | Norwegian. 2,857 tons, ex-Cebu ... K. Whf. Housednyllie (Hank); Norwegian, 5.791 Empire Windrush (Mac Mac), British. 8.193 tonn, -x-Hingapore, Capt. Wilstep .... K. Whf. Hinduston (Jurding), British, 3,914 tons, ex-Salgon ..... K. Whf. Me: Ting (HOTRA) Chinese, 2,474 fritig, eg-Gumm ..... BC President Monroe (APL). American. 5.157 tone, excitection, Capt. Cox. . San Eduardo (Yone Tong), Pan., 1,435.

Stone, ex-Chefon, Capt. Wood ... Yatt. Shengking (B & St. Bellich, 1,497 tens. ex-Swatow, Capt. Brotchie Cost. Whf. Taxonii (filt.), Dutch. 3,072 tons. 48-Atmy ..... All Talman (U. & S) Hritish 2.199 1009. ex-Canton, Capt, Smart ..... A15

TOMORROW

Henverlich (Lexley) ex-Europe, Laborny (Jardine) ex-Calcutta, Planeer Sea (USL) ex-Manila. Prodident Taft (APL) ex-Son Francisco. Shoughing all & St. ex-Swataw. Staklang (R & S) dr-Keeling, Sound (Mac Mac) ex-Europe,

Shipping Departures YESTERDAY

Antifectus on & St for Singapore. Fulder of & St. for Singapore. Hat Lee (Thoresent for Hollow, Kathoral (Wallem) for Ralphone. Plones: Cove (USIs) for Mapile, Produce (B & S) for Bangkak, Showking all & Si for Swatow Tol You (Wallems for Shimles),

TODAY

Bestemant (Loxley) for fiction. there attended climples for Singapore Knothaby Ill & St for Swatow To man tRiffa for Monfin I come till & St. for Swalow;

TOMORROW Hisdering Glandines for Kibe, the diest Mestroe (APL) round world . elp.

Vessels In Port

Sherickine (R & S) for Switow,

1	Vessels in Port
1	Admiral Hardy (New China) B
	A (see see show a Meeting) to 122
	An Dah (Chung Helng) K. Ka
	Rankivia (B & S) T. Di
	lieth (RHa)
	Bougninville (Bank) a A
	Chekenny (Jardine)
	Chiping (CMSN) Go. win
	(Thristobal (Rama)
	Cloverfock (Yick Yuan) Ym
	Colon (Widlem) Con. Di
	Dah Klang (Yuen Tung) 6.5
	Dah Tong (NC) B.C
	Do Ho Vi (MM) T. Di
	Dr. Angier (MM) T. Di
	Eborod (Jelohun)
	Empire Jamaica (Wang Kee) . T. D
	Empire Windrush (870) K. Wh
	Germa (Trinity) B.! Glengyle (Jardine) Holt's Wh
	Hal Lin (CMSN) Ym
	Hal Yuen (CMSN) B.
	Hindurian (Jardine) K. Wi
	Hunan (B & S) T. D
	Hu Men (Ming Sung) K. W
	Hung Yung (CMSN) T. We
	Hwah Sung (Wallem) h.
	Joseph S (PCM) K. D
	King Haing (Chung Haing) K. D
	I Kingsborough (HK Fast) K. D
÷	Rweigning (H-& H)
	Lee Kung
	Larging the (Yick Yuan) K. P.
	Lezardrieux ,MM; K. I
	Manuang (Jardine)
	Mel Ting (HOTRA) B.
	4(lng 202 (CMSN) Co.'s Wi
-	Moltova (Wallem)
	Nan Guan (Chun Wei Seng) En
	New Shanghal (Trinity) Yt
	Nordvest (Thorsaen) K. B
	Nowroom (G Livingston) B
	Faulus Hook (Caltax) K. B. Fing An (EA) T. I
	Poyang (B & S) T. I
	Pres. Manroe (APL) K. W.
	Pronto (Karsien)
	Rum River (Caltex) K. B
	San Eduardo (Manners) Yi
	Bepla (B & S) K. V
	Shanghai Victory (CUS Co.) 8
	Sin Soon Lee (Yes Rang Hong) Ye

Valve (North West Co.) ..... Ymt. Way Nam (Kung Dah) ..... B.C. Yumen (Ming Sung) . . . . . Will. Whf. **Vessels Due From** 

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Boochow' (B4S) ..... T. In.

Standella (B & S) ..... K. Dk.

Stanvac (80) ..... LCK

Store Nordiske (QNTO) .... HH Bay

Tai Ping Shan (APC) .... APO Whf

Talposhan (Shun Cheong) ..... B.C.

Tusman (RIL) ......... All

Teinan (H & S) ..... A16

Union Banker (Bank) ..... LCK

Union Trader (Fook Heng) .... B.C.

Glenbank (Bank) ..... Mid Strunt Malakka (RIL) ...... 22

Bentember

foissevain (RIL) ...... 24

AMERICA ATLANTIC COART

ARRES Andrew Jackson (Wallem) ..... 24 Vitruit (Desimell) ex-Abliconact '" Arnald Maerak (Japoen) ...... Alax (B & B) ex-New York .... 23 Chastine Maersk (Jehsen) ..... Ferndale (Thoresen)
George Luckenbach (Gourlie) Granville (Thorsen) ........ 20 Grete Marrak (Johnen) ......... 19

Java Mall (Everett) ex-Seattle .... 4 Mallory Lykes (APL) ex-Corpus Montana (Dodwell) ex-Los Angeles 10 Ocean Mail (Everatt) ex-Seattle . 1 Steel Vendor (Gilman) ......

Todor (Dodwell) ...... 18 Benares (Name) Early Colerado (Dodwell) ex-Los Angeles 9 Fornhill (Thornes)
Chalfalde (Dodwell)
Ropeyille (Thornes)
Ripricans (Valiety)
Pioces Mali (URL)
Prés Tyler (APL) en New York
Méinholl (Walles)
Sécul Amb (Dinnan)
Turn (Dodwell)

PACIFIC COAST Iran Victory (USL) ex-San Francisco 29 Pres, Taft (APL) ex-San Francisco 28 Pres. Tyler (APL) ex-San Francisco E0 Pres. Wilson (APL) ..... 21 21 Christer Salen (Hunt).

Azel Salen (Hunt) ...... 20 Charles E Dant (Dodwell) ex-Van-COUVER ................ Flying Dragon (USL) ex-San Francisco ........ General Gordon (APL) ..... Great Republic (USL) ex-San Herdia (Hunt) ...........

– Kranslage – <del>die een die keere al</del>ekteer Mongabarra (Wallern) Mirenbooks (Wallers) ..... 16 Pres. Madison (APL) ex-San Franelgen ..... 10 Surprise (USL) ex-Rats Francisco 2

Luxembourg Victory (USL) c1-San

Tahala (EA) ..... Bog.

(Is in rich Joseph (II & S) ex-Amoye of representations (In a section of the Amoye (In a section of th Baluchistan (Jardine) ex-Melbourne 26 Changsha (B & S) . CHINA Eastern, Saga (Jardine) ex-Keeling, 29

Fenglien (R & S) ex-Keeling ... 30/31 Hangyang (H & S) ex-Inches Heinrich Jessen (B & St ex-Amoy 27 Shengking (B & S) ex-Swatow . . Sinkings of A St ex-Keeling. Wingming (Jurdine) ex-Keelung

August Kwelyang all & St ex-Amor.

EUROPE Benvorlich (Loxier) ......... 28

Champollon (MM) Bornali (Mar Mac) ex-London . . . 21 Antynting (B & B) via Strafts . . . Bennibanach' (Loster) Beneleugh (Lastley) Beneranchan (Layley) .... Bennevia Hauley) Represelt Claricy; via Storapore Calches (H & B) ...... Carthage (P & O) ex-London .... Clytopeus (B & S) ex-U.K. . . . . . Corfo (P & O) ex-Landon ...... Glenroy (Jardine) exclanation .... Mainya (EA) ... Ber Maron (B & S) via Stralts .... Mindoro (Gilman) Oyonnex (MM) .....

Havings (Thoresen) ..... End Travancore (Gilman) ..... En Septembei Benmacdbul (Louley) ..... lat half Canton (Mac Mac) ex-London .... 26 Deubighehire (Jardine) ex-Laudon Glenartney (Jardine) ex-London . . .

Glenorchy (Jardine) ex-Landon .. 2 Tydeus (B & S) ...... Mariekerk (RIL) ...... Early Morella (East Asiatic) ...... Mid

Bocotra (Mac Mac) ...... 29 Talabot (Thoresen) ..... Mid Trevelyan (line Mar) ex-London .. 20 Glenearn (Jardine) ex-London ... 13 Kambodia (EA) Molenkerk (RIL) A.... Early Tallyrand (Thoresen) ..... Beg.

INDIA

Lokanny (Jardine) ex-Calculta ... Shirala (Mac Mac) ....... 29 Kutaang (Jardine) ex-Calculta ... Palikonda (Mac Mac) ex-Kurachl Birdhana (Mac Muc) ex-Calcutta .. 17

JAPAN Garbeta (Mac Mac) ...... 30 Changle (B & S) ...... Itria (Mac Mac) ....... Kafristan (Jardine) ..... Nankin (Mac Mac) Rijnkerk (RIL) ..... Enl Ruys (Rth) Star Arcturus (Everett) ...... Marigkerk (RIL) ..... End Tilbondok (RIL) Strant Malnkka (RIL) ......

BOUTH EAST PORTS

Hinsang (Jardine) ex-Sandakan. . Ninghal (B & S) ex-Bangkok .... Ploneer Sea (USL) ex-Manila ... 28 Pres.-Tyler (APL) ex-Singapore . . By Szech en (B & S) ex-firune ....

Bradevereit (Evereit) ex-Singapore 11 Leneverett (Everett) en-Bingapure 11 Nordstiernan (Everett) ex-Singapore 21 Paducah Victory (USL) ex-Manila II. Pioneer Cove (USIA ex-Manila ... 10 Pres. Buchanan (APL). ex-Maidla. . . Pres. Grant (APL) ex-Sourabays. . 26 Tilandane (Rife) ex-Java Porta ... Turks Head (Ever-it) ex-Singapore 14 Van Heutes (RIL) ex-Singapore .. . Van Riemsdijk (RIL) ex-Singapore 25

Belapur (Everett) ex-Bingapore ... Pioneer Tide (USL) ex-Manila ... Tjibadak (RIL) qu-Java Ports ...

SOUTH AMERICA

Strant Mulakka (RIL) ..... 22 

Sailings To

10 Rurs' (RIL). 7 Tibondok (RIL). . B Struct Malakka (RIL). 4 Bolssevaln (BIL).

3 Knfeistan . (Jardine): for Brisbane. 12 Changto (B & A) for Sydner. 11 Nankin (Man Mac). End. Hindustan (Jardine) for Bydoer-Bestender 12 Ares (Dodwell) for Sydney. October Ber. 'Clies (Dodwell)' for Bydney. .

AMERICA ATLANTIO OCAST

Box. July

So Bloover See (USL).

St Prior Massak (Johns) for Now Grieber

Andre Mall (Serret) via Japan.

S John Mall (Serret) via

15 Marchen Maersk (Jebeen) for New Mid. Donn Aniceta (Rama). 18 Meredith Victory (Gliman) via Panama. 20 Montana (Dodwell) for Vancouver,

21 Javanese Prince (Jardine) 31 Arlsona (Dodwell) for Vancouver, Bentember 1 Baducah Victory (UBL) for New · York.

21 Granville (Thoresen).

4 Sally Maerak (Jebsen), 6 Pioneer Tide (USL), 7 Pres, Tyler (APL) for New York. 8 Allegheny Victory (Gilman). 11 Fernhill (Thorogen),

PACIFIC COAST

29 Pres, Taft (APL) for Ban Francisco 29 Castleville (Bank) for San Francisco 30 Iran Victory (USL) for San Fran-

2 Pacific Transport (Jardine) for San Francisco. 3 Pres. Wilson (APL) for San Fran ciado via Japan. 4 Hurprise (USL) for San Francisco, 5 General Gordon (APL) for San

Francisco. 6 Triton (Dodwell). M Charles E Dant (Dodwell) for Van-11 Pres. Madison (APL) for Sat Francisco. 12 Luxembourg Victory (USL) for

San Prancisco. 18 Flying Dragon (USL) for San Francisco. 18 Meredith Victory (Gilman) 18 Philippine Transport (Jardine) for

San Francisco. September I Great Republic (UBL) for Ban Francisco. B Steel Age (Gilman),

10 Colorado (Dodwell) for Los Angeles

18 Tudor (Dodwell). CHINA

27 Kweignny (B & S) for Swatow. 27 Tours (It & S) for Swatow. 28 Shoughling (H & S) for Swatow. 31 Turks Hend (Everett) for Shanghal, 2 Wingenor (Jardine) for Keelnog. 12 Sirdbunn (Mac Mac) for Amor.

EUROPE 27 Henlomand (Laxley) for Genoa. 20 Champollion (MM) for Marselles. and Benyoritch (Loxley).

August Beg. Mungolin (EA). Beg. Tol Ping Yan (Thoresen). 2 Radnarshire (Jardine) for London B Carthage (P & O) for London. 2nd half, Bendofan (Loxley) 6 City of Liverpool (Bank) for London 9 Autolycus (B & B) for Liverpool. 17 Nordvest (Thoresen) via Manila.

18 Mongolia (East Aula) Aden, Port 21 Glengyle (Jardine) for London, 22 Mindore (Gilman). 25 Oyunnax (MM). 24 Clytoneus (B & B). 28 Bonnii (Mac Mac) for Antwerp-Mt . Surat (Mac . Mac) for London. End: Renerwachen (Loxley).

End. Malaya (EA). End. Rijnkerk (RHL) via Manila. Beplember Early, Benclough (Loxley). 2 Corfu (P & O) for London. lat haif, Benreoch (Loxley). R Astynnax (B & S) for Liverpool. 2nd half. Benalbanach (Louley).

Mid. Henmaedhul (Loxley).

20 Raynans (Thoresen). 10. Canton (Mac Mac) for London-End. Mariekerk (RIL) via Manila. Beg. Morelin (EA). Beg. Talabot (Thoresen) ....

Early, Bennevis (Loxley). 23 Specifra (Mac Mac). 28 Carthage (Mac Mac) for London. End. Molenkerk (RIL).

Nøvember Beg. Kumbodin (EA). INDIA

3 Itria (Mas Mac) for Bombay. JAPAN 28 Hindustan (Jardine) for Kobs. 30 Loksang (Jardine).

2 Oyonnax (MM). 3 Ninghai (B 4 8). a Mindoro (Gilman) for Kobe and : Yokohama. 13 Leneverett (Everett) for Kobe.

14 RUnkerk (RIL). 16 Turks Head (Everett) for Kobs. 20 Chaffgshn (B & S). 22 Nordatjernan (Everett). 25 Baluchistan (Jardine) for Kobe. Reptember Early, Mariekerk (RIL).

d Belapur (Everett). 24 Strant Malakka (RII.). SOUTH EAST PORTS

27 Bougainville (Bank) for Singapore. 27 Taiman (RIL) for Manila, 20 Heinrich Jessen (B & B) for Bin-

50 Haltlen (CMSN), for Singapore, 21 Press, Tyler (APL) for Biggspore. 31 Van Riemaduk (RiL) for Singapore 1 Eastern Saga (Jardine)

Garbeta (Mac Mac) for Singapore. Hangyang (Jardine) for Bandakan I Kwelyang (B & B) for Balgon. 1 Tillindak, (RIL) for Manila-I Tilbadak (RIL) for Java, A Fengtlen (B & B) for Singapore. 4. Sangold (Mac Mac) for Signits. 5 Shirnia (Mac Mac) for Biraits.

& Bleet Vendor (Gliman) for Balgon, Hangkok and Batavia. 7 farthuerf (II & B) for Blagapore. & Hinanng (Jardine), for Bandakan. 10 Star Arcturus (Brutatt) for Manila.
13 Bradeverett (Everett) for Manila.
14 Paqueah Victory (USL) for Manila.
16 Van Heutes (BIL) for Eleganore.
18 Thadane (RIL) for Java Porth.
19 Pioneer Tide (USL) for Manila.
21 Mallory Lykes (APL) for Manila. 27 Pres, Grant (APL) for Sourabers.

Batavia.

Boulomber . 3 Steel Age (Gilman) for Baigyin4 Van Riemedtik (RIL) for Singapore
5 Pioneer Mail (USL) for Manife.
18 Tibestak (RIL) for Java Ports. 3 Steel Worker (Cilman) for Batavia. 5 fternat - Malakha . (BIL) for Magila.

BOUTH AMERICA Grieber

A Street Maleite (MIL).

Waterstein (MIL).

ROUND THE WORLD. AHI FRANCE ex-Saigon via Tobrane: CNAC ex-Canton: 10,30 a.m., 17 noon. 1,20 p.m., 2,10 p.m., 3,30 p.m., p.m., 6 p.m.; ex-Swatow: 11,30 h.m.; ex-Amoy via Swatow: 5,45 p.m. ex-Talpeh via Canton: \$,40 p.m. ex-Talpeh via Tainan, Swatow, Can-

ton: 3,35 p.m.: ex-Poochow via

p.m.: ex-Hallow via Canton: 3,40

Amor: 4.60 p.m.; ex-Kunming:

AIRCRAFT

MOVEMENTS

Arrivals

TODAY

CPA ex-Ripgaphre via llangkoh: 2,50 HK AIRWAYS ex-Canton: 10,40 a.m. 1 p.m., 4,40 p.m., 7 p.m. PAA ex-Unngkok: 2,15 p.m.; ex-San Prancisco via Honolulu, Midway, Wake, Gunm, Manila: 1,45 p.m. BOAC ex-Southampton, Bangkok; 3.49

BRAATHENS ex-Oak/Bangkok: 4 p.m. TOMORROW .

BOAC ex-Southampton vin Bangkok i 4 p.m.: ex-Singapore: 4.45 p.m. CNAC ex-Canton: 10,30 s.m., 12 boon. 1.20 p.m., 2.30 p.m., 3,30 p.m., p.m., 6 p.m.; ex-Swatow: 11,30 a.m.; ex-Amoy via Swatow: 5,45 p.m.: ex-Talpeh via Amoy: 5,40 p.m.; ex-Talpeh (direct): 4,20 p.m.; ex-Kunming via Linchow, Canton: 3,35 n.m.; ex-Changking via Changsha, Centon: 4 nm.; ex-Chungking via Canton: 6,40 p.m.; ex-Hallow vin Canton: 3,40 p.m. CPAIR ex-Vancouver: 5 p.m.

CATC ex-Taipeh via Amoy, Swatowa 6,20 p.m. CPA ex-Manila: 12 noon.

HK AIRWAYS ex-Centon: 10,40 nom., 1 p.m., 4,40 p.m., 7 p.m.; ex-Manile: 2,30 p.m. PAA ex-Son Francisco via Honolulu. Wake, Tokyo, Oklyawa 12,45 pm

FRIDAY

AIR FRANCE ex-Holphong, Honoi-4,45 p.m. CNAC ex-Canton: 10,30 n.m., 12 noon 1.20 p.m., 2.30 p.m., 3.39 p.m., 6 p.m., 6 p.m.: ex-Swalow: 11,39 a.m.; ex-Amoy vin Swatow; p.m.; ex-Foochow vin' Amoy: 4,6 p.tn. : ex-Changelin vin Canton ; 5, 65 p.m.: ex-Haihow via Cantan; 3,45

CATC ex-Knamlay via Liuchow, Canton: 6.30 pm. HR AIRWAYS ex-Capton: 16,40 a.m. t p.m., 4,40 p.m., 7 p.m. PAA ex-San Francisco vin Honolulo. Midway, Wake, Guam, Munila: 1,45 p.m.; ex-New York via London. latanbul, Damasers, Karachi, Cul rutta, Bangkok: 2,15 p.m.

POÁS ex-Bangkok: 4 p.m. Departures

TODAY CNAC for Canton: 9 s.m., 10,30 s.m., 11,20 a.m., 1 p.m., 2 p.m., 3,39 p.m., 4,30 p.m.; Swatow: 8,15 a.m., Ampy via Swatow: 12 noon; Taipeh via Canton: S a.m.: Foochow via Amoy: 8,45 a.m.: Kunming: 8,43 a.m.: Chungking via Canton, Changsha: 8,30 a.m.: Halhow via Cantons B n.m.; San Francisco via Canton. Guam, Wake, Honolulu: 8 a.m. CATC for Canton: 3,15 p.m.

CPA for Manila: 3,30 p.m. HK AIRWAYS for Caston: 9 a.m. 11,15 a.m., 2 p.m., 5,15 p.m.; for Manilu: 10.15. a.m. PAA for San Francisco via Okinawa, Tokyo, Wake, Honolulu's 5,30 p.m.; San Francisco via Manila, Guam, Wake, Midway, Honolulu: 4,30 p.m. PAL for San Francisco via Manila. Quam, Wake, Honolulus 10 a.m.

POAS for Singapore via Bangkoks 7.15 QANTAS for Labuan/Sydney: # a.m.

TAL for Guam.

TOMOBROW

AIR FRANCE for Baigon, Tournne 7 m.m. CNAC for Canton: 9 aim., 19,40 a.m., 11,30 a.m., 1 p.m., 2 p.m., 8,30 p.m., 4.30 p.m.; Bwatow: .8.15 a.m. Ampy via Swatow: 12 noon: Taipeh via Ampy: 8,45 a.m.: Taipelt (direct) 10 m.m.: Chungking: 8:59 a.m.; Haihow via Canton: 8 a.m. CATC for Taipeh via Swatow, Amora B a.m.: Amoy: 7.a.m.

HK AIRWAYS for Canton: 9 m.m., 11,15 a.m., \$ p.m., 5,15, p.m. PAA for New York via liangkok, Calcutta, Karnchi, Damascus, Istanbul,

London: 2,30 p.m.

FRIDAY CNAC for Canton: 9 a.m., 10,39 n.m. 11,30 a.m., 1 p.m., 2 p.m., 2,30 p.m., 4,30 p.m.: Swalow: 8,15 s.m.; Amos via Swatow: 12 noon: 'Talpeh via Canton, Systow, Tainant 10,45 a.m.; Foothow vin Amoy: 8,45 a.m.; Kunming vis Canton, Liuchow: 0.52 a.m.: Chaugking via Canton, Liu chow, Kwelling 8,30 a.m.; Changsha vin Canton, Lluchow, Kweilint a.m.: Halbow via Canton: 8 a.m. Tokyo via Talpeh: 8 a.m. CATO for Talpoh via Swatow, Amoy ,7 a.m.; Canton: 3,15 p.m. CPA for Singapore via Bangkok: 7 a.m. HK AIRWAYS for Conton: ,D. m.m.

11.15 a.m., 3 p.m., 5,15 p.m. PAA for New York via Bingkok, Calcutte, Damascus, Istanbul, London: 5,30 p.m.; Sau Prancisco via Okinawa, Tokyo, Wake, Honolula: 5,37 p.m.: Ban Francisco via Manila. Guam. Wake, Mondulut 4.50 p.m. BOAC for Tokyot 6.30 a.m.; for Bangkok, Southampton: 7 a.m.; for Bin-BRANTIENS for Bangkok, Oslo: 9 a.m. CHAIR for Vancouver.

MOTORSHIP HERE

The Chinese motorship Mei mink, which left Shapishai in January to ply between the Bouth Racifle islands with Guam as her base, arrived here yesterday to undergo general overhauling.

The personnel comprise onc British officer, Mr. E. Kock, who is master, six European and 38 Asiatic crew. She came here in ballast, and With no pastengers, from Guam.

Betterield and Swire reported the Life Up White Secured being now of rouse in 15th Money. No damage was reported.

PREIGHT DEPARTMENT PASSAGE DEPARTMENT 6/8 CHATER RD. TEL. \$6313 16 PEDDER ST. TEL. 20211

INDO-CHINA S. N. CO., LTD. SAILINGS TO ....Japan via Kcelung S.S. "LOKSANG" 20th July "HANGSANG" 'Sandakan 1st Aug. MLV. "EASTERN Singapore, Penang. SAGA" .... Rangoon & Calculta lit Aug. 8.S. "WINGSANG" . Keelung 2nd Aug. S.S. "HINSANG" ..... Sandakan 8th Aug.

S.S. "LOKSANG" .... Calcutta, Straits & Salgon M.V. "EASTERN S.S. "IMNSANG" ..... Sandakan 29th July Met July S.S. "WINGSANG" Keelung via Foothow 31st July S.S. "KUTSANG" ..... Calcutta, Straits & Salgon-

ARRIVALS FROM

Cargo accepted on Through Bills of Lading for MADRAS via Singapore and for KUDAT, JESSELTON, LABUAN, TAWAII LADHAD-DATU and SEMPORNA via Sandakan

AUSTRALIA CHINA LINE LTD.

SAILINGS TO M.V. "HINDUSTAN" ... Kobe & Yokohama. 28th July M.V. "KAFIRISTAN" • Rabaul, Port Morseby, Brisbane, Sydney, Mol-3rd Aug. bourne & Adelaide Sih Aug. S.S. "BALUCHISTAN" Kobe & Yokohama M.V. "HINDUSTAN" . New Gulnea Ports. Brisbane, Sydney, Mel-

ARRIVALS FROM M.V. "HINDUSTAN" .. Adelaide, Melbourne. Sydney & Salgon at Kin. Whf. No. 3 M.V. "KAFIRISTAN" .... Japanese Ports S.S. "BALUCHISTAN" Melbourne, Sydney & 26th Aug. Salgon

bourne & Adelaide

\* Cargo accepted on through Bills of Lading for New Zealand and Fiji Islands Ports. (Carriers' option to proceed via other ports to load and/or discharge cargo).

GLEN LINE LTD.

SAILINGS TO U.K. AND CONTINENT VIA SUEZ

MIV. "RADNORSHIRE" ... For Straits, Colombo, Aden, Sues, Port Said, Alexandria, Genos, Landon, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Middlesbrough. Salls 2nd August.

Suez. Port Sald, Tanglers, Casablanca,

London, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Antwerp. Salls 21st August. (Carriers option to proceed via other Ports to load and discharge cargo)

M.Y. "GLENGYLE" ...... For Straits, Belawan, Colombo, Aden,

ARRIVALS FROM U.K. VIA STRAITS due Hong Kong Leaves London 26th July 1st Sept. 27th Aus. M.V. "DENBIGHSHIRE". ... 23rd July M.V. "GLENROX" ..... M.V. "GLENARTNEY" ..... 13th Aug. M.V. "GLENORCHY" ..... 21st Aug. 13th Oct.

M.V. "GLENEARN", ......

All Outward Vessels Accept Cargo For Japan Porta All above sailings & arrivals are subject to alteration without notice

6th Sept.

all intending Passengers are requested to register their names as far as possible in advance of the time at which they with to leave

PRINCE LINE LTD. PACIFIC TRANSPORT LINES INC. WESTERN CANADA STEAMSHIP CO., LTD.



S. "PACIFIC TRANSPORT" Loads 2nd August KEELUNG, KOBE, YOKOHAMA.

SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES Loads 18th August

MANILA, CEBU, GUAM, LOS ANGELES & SAN FRANCISCO Accept cargo on through Bills of Luding for All Canadian & American Ports & Inland Points.

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Due 5th August GOURLIE & CO., H.K. LTD.

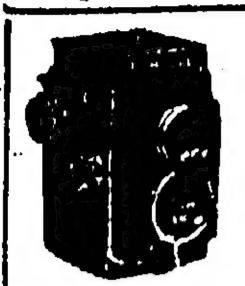
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Special Tanks available for the carriage of oil in bulk

ARRIVALS FROM U.S.A. M.S. "ARNOLD MAERSK" ..... Aug. 2 "GRETE MAERSK"... "CHASTINE MAERSK", Aug. 18



#### Get One Today-ELMOFLEX CAMERAS

With a Self-Timer, Auto-Film-Counter and F3.5 Long. Reliable & Economical.

# CHINA ESSENAIL

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, JULY 27, 1949.



# DECLARE AT 440 FOR NINE WICKETS

Manchester, July 26. England\_continued\_their\_first\_innings\_in\_the third and last day of the Third Test against New Zealand at Old Trafford today until they reached the total of 440 runs for nine wickets at which they de-

AAU Suspends

Swimmers For

Far East Tour

San Francisco, July 26.

Eight California-swimmers

have been suspended by the

U. S. Amaleur Athletic Union

for an unauthorised flight to

the Far East for swimming

would be declared profes-

sionals if they took part in

a sports show in Manila. They

left for the islands last week-

Notice of the suspension

was received here yesterday

by Frank Gels, Chairman of

the Registration Committee

the New York A. A. J. office

said the four women and

four men have "automatically

suspended themselves" for

leaving on Saturday and

accepting bookings in the

Philippines, Hong Kong and

cther Far East places .-- Asso-

last half hour brought a spate of

for five wickets, with a lead of

not formidable enough to be dis-

turbed by fears of defeat and

Edrich was any effort made to

Remarkable Hitting

Display

crowd's good humour during the

last half hour with one of the

most remarkable displays of hit-

Playing in his dirst match for

England in this country, Simpson

batted delightfully for his first 50.

which took him an hour and 50

ininutes, and then drove with

such power that he raced to his

hundred in a further 27 minutes.

His second 50 included three

sixes and six fours, and alto-

gether he hit three sixes and 11

105 runs for the fifth wicket in

the last 55 minutes. Simpson

produced 103 in 135 minutes be-

fore Washbrook was caught at

Barracking Affects

Hutton

Hutton seemed affected by the

barracking and after the out-

burst dashed down the wicket to

straight drive Burit for six. This

silenced the crowd for a time

but on trying to repeat the stroke

later he was stumped yards out

of his crease after batting three

· Edrich was also subdued for a

time, but livened up and then

Simpson carried on the improved

hours for 73 out of 127:

the wicket.

scoring 67 of the runs.

With Trevor Balley he put on

shire amuteur, restored

ting seen in a Test match.

Reg Simpson, the Nottingham-

Unfortunately

for England

New Zealand's best

scoring and England were 363

sociated Press.

see a batting feast.

70 when play closed.

He said a telegram from

of the Pacific Association.

A. A. U. officials salo they

exhibitions.

.... clared their innings closed. - By lunch time, the New Zealanders had scored 72 for two wickets in their second innings.

F. R. Brown, England's captain, decided to bat on when the game was resumed this morning. Although the weather continued fine the skies were overcast and the atmosphere very humid.

perfect as ever, Brown called change ends, Jackson had clean for the heaviest available bowled Scott with a ball that roller in order to try and help came back slightly and this was start the wicket to crumble. With six and a half hours left for play in this last day, Brown joined Balley and resumed at the evernight score of 363 for five land's total of 293.

butsinen raced for every siegle, falled to get to the pitch of the runs did not come faster than a minute, sixteen being scored in the same number of minutes.

Gradually, however, the bats- eliffe was not out for 28. men got on top and Batley reached 50 out of 133 in 75 minutes, inrings 293 Brown cave a chance to Cave at 397 off Cowle but was caught a the same pince at 404.

helped to carry the total to 419 and then he, Close and Hollies, Edrich, e Robone, b Burit were out without an addition, Compton, b Cowie ....... Evans off a mishit and Hollies Simpson, c Donnelly, b Burtt off a snick, being caught be. Pastey, not out hind the wicket, and Close at Brown, c Wallace, b Burtt . . deep square leg when trying Evans, c Mooney, b Burtt . . .

have gone also at 419 but Reid Jackson, not out ....... marred an otherwise superb display of fielding by dropping aneasy catch in the gully.

#### Fast Scoring

Bailey and Jackson took the score to 440 when the closure was applied. The last pair had added 21 in 15 minutes and there was approximately five and a half hours left for play when the New Zealanders began their effort to swipe off the arrears of

and had then scored 1,039 runs this season, and needed six wickets for his 100 to be the first Wallace, not out cricketer to complete the double for the season.

It was not surprising that Bailey seemed to lack his usual freshness when opening the attack in New Zealand's second innings and his first' two deliveries were full tosses, which were duly punished.

With the pitch looking as Hollies which allowed Jackson to the second time in the match that Scott had fallen for the ominous

Jackson, was , bowling with plenty of fire and was unlucky when one delivery was comwickets in reply to New Zea- pletely missed by findlee and the hall lifted just above the stumps: none were just as difficult to it was not long, however, before get us yesterous and though the Hadlee jumped out to Hollies, ball eng skied a catch to Brown. The score was then 58 and Wallace Joined Sutcliffe to play out time until lunch when Sut-

 Lunch score: New Zealand, 1st England First Innings Hutton, stumped Mooney, b

Burtt ..... 73 A few lusty hits by Evan' Washbrook, c Mooney, b Cowle Close, e Rabone, b Burtt .... Jackson, England's last, should Hollies, c Mooney, b Cowie

Total (for 9 declared) .... 440

Extras

١	Bowling													
۱* ا	,	•	•							o	M	R	M	
91	Cowie							,		36	- 8	98		
1	Cave									30	4	97	- (	
ן ט	Burtt		ĺ	Ų			Ĺ	Ġ.		45	11	162	(	
A	Rabone		Ĭ		1		Ĺ			10	0	43	(	
e	Sutcliffe						ì			5	0	32	(	
ŗ	Reld			٠.	Ĭ	Ì		Ì	Ċ	2	()	14	(	
f	Byes	2	. '	į	0	g	-	b	ýı	es 2.				

New Zealand Second Innings Balley carried his but for 72 Sutcliffe, not out .... 13 first hour. Scott, b Jackson ..... Hadlee, c Brown, b Hollics Extras

- deuter.

Monday's Play

Manchester, July 25. force the pace. Believing that England were going to make an all-out bid for His first six overs conceded 25 victory over New Zealand in the big and quick-fire innings was runs thefore he gave way to third Test today a vast crowd beaten by a splendid ball from

# APrewar Treat-Still the Best Summer Drink.

ONE of the good things of pre-war times you can continue to enjoy is Cold 'Ovaltine' ... still the best of summer drinks. Deliciously cool, creamy and refreshing, with a delightful flavour all its own, Cold 'Ovaltine' will help to make good the extra energy you expend during the active summer days. Remember that 'Ovaltine' provides healthgiving and revitalizing food elements, derived

from Nature's best foods, which will do much to supplement the nutritive value of the usual light summer meals.

Cold 'Ovaltine' is quickly prepared by adding 'Ovaltine' to cold milk, or milk and water, and mixing thoroughly with a whisk, or in a shaker.

# TAIRINE COld Resting Energising

# Royal Hong Kong Yacht Club Appointments (By "RUBBINGSTRAKE")

The General Committee have accepted the resignation as Sailing Captain of Commander Bromley Martin, who is leaving the Colony shortly. It has been decided that this office is to be divided into two parts in future.

There will be the Sailing Captain who will be responsible for the conduct of racing and cruising, organisation of races, rules, protests, recording of results etc. Mr. Mallorie has been superior to the best in this appointed to this post.

maintenance, stores, the slipway etc. Mr. Darby is tak- the latter by 13 to 8 which also by eight sets to one. ing over this appointment and gave them second place by 123 these changes will take effect early in August.

Wednesday, July 20, saw the final race of the long drawn out dinghy team championship which has been in progress since last

As previosly announced, the Taikon 85. Inland Revenue Department team were the winners with 135 points. Upon last week's final race between the Internationals (114 Club's team to sail against the

to enjoy a lead of 70 with five wickets in hand when play The pitch showed no signs of wear and something extraordinary

sweltered in the oppressive heat must happen if a definite deat Old Trafford here expecting to elsion is to be reached. It is possible that Freddle Brown will They were doomed to disap- declare first thing tomorrow and pointment for after the last two stake everything on his bowiers New Zealand wickets had fallen getting the New Zealanders out signing of chits for boats and within 20 minutes this morning for a reasonable total. It was confirmed during lunch to bring their total to 293, the

England batsmen took five and a that Hutton was missed when 27 half hours to pass that score. The by the chance off Cave. Players Presented To

Duke Of Edinburgh Before play was resumed after The crowd suffered their dis- lunch the players were presented post to individual owners.

appointment quietly for a long to the Duke of Edinburgh. time and then they began to bar- | Cowie and Sutcliffe presented! Haven on Saturday, afternoon rack the early batsmen - es- the contrast of spin and pace, where yachts will anchor for the pecially Hutton. While admitting but both were soon hit for night. the steadiness of the bowling and boundaries by Hutton and Washthe brilliance in the field of the brook, who went for every arei-New Zealanders, there seemed available run. Hutton reached little excuse for the slow rate of his 50 out of 89 in just over two Name scoring, particularly after the hours.

At 103 Washbrook was well The pitch played easily, the caught at the wicket trying to New Zealand total of 293 was cut Cowie. Edrich walted nearly five

minutes before he started his England possessed reasonable innings, while Frank Lee left the batting strength down to No. 9, field to replace the ball which vet not until Compton Joined and lost its shape. Edrich struggled for half an hour for his first five runs, three

of which came from a snick off Compton, when looking set for a Burt!, which went past Rabone's shoulder at slip. Although Hutton once jumped out and lifted Burtt straight for six, this was the only scoring stroke of note for a long time and lat Furner (4) ...... 1.02.17

slow progress. The New Zea- and Lanfer (8) ...... 1.18.38 landers attacked the stumps all (th Dubols (8) ...... 1.19.43 the time, compelled the forward 5th Robinson K. (13) .. 1.22.02 stroke with nearly every ball. Hutton fell at 127 when he jumped down the pilch to try and hit Burtt, but falled to get to the ball, being stumped easily. 2nd Yourieff (13) ........ 1.01.41 He hit a six and six fours in his and Nixon (1) ...... 1.02.11 stay of two hours and 50 minutes.

to be in his best form-The return of Cowie with the new ball at 171 brought a shock to England. In his first 1st Miss Landabert (18) 1.05.02 over Cowle best Compton with and Robinson M. (1) .... 1.16.18 a fast good length ball to make | sol Mrs. Mallorie (7) .. 11.6.50 three wickets down for 172. With Hutton, Washbrook and 5th Burgoyne (4) ..... 

capturing the remaining two | behind their fast scoring schedule. The third wicket pair had put morning to finish with the Im- on 45 in 35 minutes, but it took pressive figures of six for 84 Simpson 15 minutes to open his 1st Spencer-Cooper (8) .. 1.44.00 This was the second time in account. After he made 'several '2nd Harris (5) ..... 2.03.10 three Tests this season that good strokes on the legside and and Racburn (4) ..... 2.05.30 Bailey had taken: six wickets with Edrich hitting two boun- 4th Nixon; (7) ...... 2.05.40 daries, England took tea at 195 sub Lloyd (6) ..... 2.08.40 Hutton and for three. On Saturday New

> Edrich and Simpson took a 4th Harrison (3) ..... 1.55.05 long time to settle down again thekhum in Bahlana after tea, but once in their stride they stepped on the pace considerably until Edrich, trying a mighty on-drive, was caught at and Blackburn-Kane (8) ... 1.19.45

a half hours for his 78 out of 155 sth Marris (7) ...... 1.44.00 and hit one six and ten fours. Simpson became the third ist Chest (17) ...... 1.84.15 player to reach 50 after bat- 2nd Zephyr (9) ..... 1.47.00

joined by Balley, Simpson began to hit out.

There will also be the points) and the RN Headquarters Division Ladies' League leaders, Comptroller of Craft who will (110 points) depended the deci- Craigengower continued their be responsible for repair and sion as to who should be second. winning vein when they over-

> as follows:-4th, 5th C. S. 118; 5th (equal) off. Jardines and the Army 113; 7th Swips Navy 111; 8th Airways 104; 0th HK Govt. 103; 10th Cables 98; 11th LBM 94; 12th

Names are soon needed for the Navy on August 7. It is hoped occupy the bottom position to include Stars, Jubilees, Red- the League table. wings and Dinghles in the contest. It is requested that names be sent to Mr. Corbett (56110). the Sailing Captain (30361 Ext. 95); or the Assistant Secretary (31219) as soon as possible.

The attention of all members and subscribers is drawn to the new Sailing Notice No. 2 now on the Notice Board concerning the sweepstakes.

For next week-end (August Bank Holiday) the Commodore's programme will be posted on the Notice Board. All Cruisers and Dragons are invited to join him for the Club cruise announced liast week and also notified by It is hoped to make Hebe

Number of Points Starts Furrer ..., 3900 Yeurieff . . . . . . . . . 2438 Janion ..... 2207 Nixon ..... 2189 Howell ...., 8472 Corbett ....... 5782 Paifreymar ..... 4582 Furrer ..... 4839

Zephyr ..... 2846 Miranda ..... 1975 Puffin ..... 1701 Lightening ..... 1273 Results last week:---TUESDAY, JULY 19 14th Dinghy Series Race the crowd became restive at the 2nd Howell (3) ..... 1.08.59 Evans (14) DNF. WEDNESDAY, JULY 30

Dinghy Team Event (RNHQ v 1st Brumley Martin (4) ..... 1.00.47 4th Robertshaw (5) ..... 1.35.01 Runs came more freely from sth James (3) ...... 1,86.21 Edrich and Compton, who looked 6th Heerding (8) ...... 1.40.02 Grace - (14) DNF. RNHQ 13 pts., Internationals 8 pts. TRURSDAY, JULY 21.

Navices "B" Berles Pirst Race 4th Syken (8) ..... 1,19.17 Moser (9) DNP.

Furrer (1) DNF. 18th Dinghy Series Race Washbrook to play cautiously at first when England batted, but where gained the upper hand and they gained the upper hand and produced 103 in 135 minutes be-Blackburn (5), Robinson K. (2) DNP

SUNDAY, JULY 24 10th Biar Beries Race lat Hownam-Meek (5) . . 1.17.05 He batted just over fwo and 4th Raeburn (1) ..... 1.84.45 4th Rodwing Berlen Race that of New Zealand after five 6th Calypeo (15) .. Not recorded

and a half hours and then, 7th Lightening (1) .... 1,49.10 .... 840

## TENNIS LEAGUE RESULTS

In the best of the Colony tennis "B" Division League matches played yesterday, the United Services Recreation Club ladies gave a fighting display to extend the formidable Ladies Recreation Club sextet.

Although they lost by the narrow margin of four sets to five they went down gallantly and demonstrated that they could Division.

At Happy Valley, the "B" The result was a victory for whelmed Chinese Recreation Club

The Recreio-KCC match was interrupted by the a rather easy victory. In 21-11. Remaining teams were placed sudden downpour of rain late in the evening and had to be called

In the Men's Division, USRC and RAF were locked together in an exciting struggle, each side trying to break their "duck." USRC just managed do secure Names For Club's Team their first two points of the season by a narrow win of five sets! to four, leaving the RAF now to heads to lead 11-1.

Results:

Mon's "B" Division SCAA 9 - HKCC 6 USRC 5 - RAF 4 Recreio 11/2 - CRC "B" 21/2 CRC "A" 714 - KCC 11/2 IRC 3 -- CCC 6

Ladies "B" Division CCC 8 - CRC 1 USRC 4 - LRC 5 Recreio v. KCC (unfinished and jack for shot and game, will be replayed).

Today's Games Men's "C" Division CRC "A" v. KCC CRC "C" v. CCC USRC v. Recreio

SCAA V. LRC Kowloon Dock v. IRC Lawn Bowls

Teams The following are the Lawn Bowls teams for Saturday, July

1st team versus Indian Recreation Club at Scokunpoo: D. Trail, R.J. Wigginton. Fraser, J. McKelvie (Skip). E.A. on the 5th head and that was all delegated to altend the matches Atkins, G. E. F. Thompson, A.J. he did. After that it was Pereira which are played every evening Hall, L. Sykes (Skip). F.A. who did most of the scoring. On and to give their views in the Plume, H.A. Lammert, A.L.G. the 8th head Pereira registered a Eastman, W.C. Simpson (Skip). four to lead 11-3 and by the 15th 2nd toam versus Filipino Club | head led 19-6. . He. finished the at King's Park: A. Hutton, J.G. Robertson,

Crighton, A. Spary (Skip). Wren, P. Hughes, A. Bailey, V. J. A. L. Pearson, J. Hempsey, L. again had the better of Rumjahn. Association for a period of 1 A. Collyer (Skip). 3rd team versus Police Re-

creation Club at Austin Road: E. F. S. Baker, I. Urquhart, R H. Browne, T.J. Hemsley had an easy win over W. Mar- the runners-up position for three (Skip), A.P. Weir, C.W. Greaves shallsay by 22-6. Marshallsay consecutive years will be entitled (Skip). J. Macfarlane, R.H. Thereafter Bradley chalked up 11 If, at the expiration of Jones. N.P. Smith, C.E. Terry 1st team versus Kowloon Dock

Club at Kowloon Docks: A.A. Razack, J.W. Leonard, A.E. Contes, B.W. Bradbury (Skip) A.H. Rumjahn, G.A. Souza, A.M. 610 Omar, J.S. Landolt (Skip), W.J. 535 Howard, G. Jorge, K.M. Omar U.M. Omar (Skip). 2nd team versus Kowloon Cricket Club at CCC (Friendly):

Francis Lee, P.K. Lau, Hong Choy, G. Jadd (Skip). F Ferreira, S.R. Solina, H.S. Marvin. H.A. de B. Botelho (Skip) Li Sui Wing, Dr. C.W. Lam. H.S. Franks, A.J. Coelho (Skip). scoring a single on the 5th head. ist team versus Kowloon Bowl-

ing Green Club at Sookunpoor

M.I. Razack, A.J. Hussain, A.R. Minu, J. Hoosen (Skip) A.H. A.K. Minu (Skip). O.R. Sadick. A. Kitchell, M.B. Hassan, U.A. Rumjahh (Skip). 2nd team versus Hong Kong Cricket Club at Chater Road: D.M.A. Razack, A.N. Other, A.R.A. Raham, M.Y. Adal (Sk!p)

A.M. Kadir, E.R. Marker, S.M. Rumjahn, A.R. Razock (Skip) S.O. Bux, M.A. Wahab, A.M. Rumjahn, A.M. Wahab (Skip).

#### KWEILIN CAGERS BEAT LOCAL

Making their adebut in the pace mong, he batted just over over, 15. going to Simpson and ing of the Hong Kong Football the Seven Tigers" basketball two and a half hours for 78 and five to Bailey. The pair hit 50 Association will be held at the local with Simpson put on 86 in 60 in 17 minutes and Elmisson Football Jacobean Room, Hong Kong Black Cats Squad 65 to 31 The Tooklynian Hole, on Tuesday, the August 3. The Tooklynian Simpson and Balley caw the after batting just over two hours!

Suppose and Salisy saw the after batting just over two hours at 5.50 p.m. for the purpose of a stimulating display and combined the local beam brought him command of the purpose of a stimulating display and combined the local beam brought him command of the purpose of a stimulating display and combined the local beam brought him command of the place of a stimulating display and combined the local beam placed by purpose of a stimulating display and combined to be placed by purpose of a stimulating display and combined to be placed by placed the local beam placed by placed the local beam placed by placed the local beam placed to beat P Bernard.

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# Luz Beats Sykes Lawn Bowls Singles

(By "RAMBLER")

Several games in the second round of the Colony Lawn Bowls Singles championship were played off yesterday, with R. F. da Luz, a former champion and interport skip beating L. Sykes, interport skip at the Kowloon Cricket Club by 21 shots to 11 after 22 heads.

The standard of the game was at times very high while on other occasions the woods were far away from the jack.

A. P. Percira beht S. M. Rum-

W. Butterworth beat W. V.

J. Bradley beat W. Marshallsay

M. J. Medina beat L. R. Wood

Summer

Soccer

The Hon. Mr. Leo d'Almada

e Castro, KC, and Mr. Marcus

A. da Silva have each pre-

sented a Silver Cup for cont-

This was officially confirmed

The meeting decided to accept

Dealing with the Cups pre

The team which wins the

at a meeting of the Association

held last night, when it was also

It was the consistent display Ladica' put up by Luz that gave him spite of being badly down during the early stages of the Jahn 22-6. game, Sykes never gave up Field 22-11. trying and by some brilliant bowling reduced the count. Sykes took a shot on the

first head and did not score 21-7. again until Luz chalked up 11 shots on the following six Sykes then sedred a two on the following head and by the end of

the 12th head the score was 14-6 in Luz' favour and on the 16th head 17-8. The fellowing head found Skych having three beautiful woods all round the jack. With his last wood Luz trailed the jack brilliantly to count one. With the score standing 20-11

in favour of Luz the next head was a very good one, Sykes was lying two beautiful shots. As usual, Luz once again trailed the Although Luz won quite con- petition among Chinese teams vincingly, it must be admitted taking part in the Summer that Sykes put up a spiendid fight Soccer League conducted by

and gave a fine performance. Luz the Hong Kong Chinese Footcertainly showed excellent form, ball Association. Pereira Beats Rumiahn At the Kowloon Bowling Green Club A. P. Pereira of the Club de Recreio beat S. M. Rumjahn of revealed that Mr. P. C. Woo had the Indian Recreation by 22-6 offered, through Mr. Lo Wah-hee after 17 heads. Pekeirs got the who is in charge of the Football green tight from the start and Section of the Solicitors' Clerko after four heads had been played Association, a Silver Cup for left Rumjahn standing. By con- presentation to the team dissistently good drawing to the playing the highest standard of

juck, Pereira soon had Rumjahn sportmanship during the season at sixes and sevens. With his first wood Pereira in- the Cup offered by Mr. Woo and variably was near the jack. On it was arranged that the public one head Pereira was lying four be requested to cast their votes shots, Rumjahn with his last through the Chinese Press, as to wood took the jack to the ditch the team displaying the highes

standard of sportsmanship. Official. Rumjahn was leading by 3-2 of the Association will also be game by scoring a two to give sented by Mr. d'Almada and Mr. him an easy win of 22-6. Pereira thoroughly deserved Silva, it was decided by the his victory for he proved to be a meeting that these Cups should J. Tindall, good drawing man and time and remain in the custody of the

> **Bradley Wins** J. Bradley of the Police Recreation Club and 'conqueror of Champienship for three con-J. R. Luz last year's champion, secutive years or which occupie was leading 3-2 on the 4th head, to ownership of the relevant Cur shots on the next six heads to years, no team has won the lead 13-3. Marshallsay then scor-. Championship or occupied th ed two shots on the next two runners-up position for three heads, the score going to 12-5. consecutive years, the ownership Bradley came back with five shots of the Cupe will be vested i on the next three heads to lead the team which : has won 17-5. Marshallsay however scored Championship or occupied a single on the next head. Brad- runners-up position for ley chalked up five shots to win greatest number of times during by 22-6. On the same green, W. Butter-

worth of the Kowloon Cricket Club beat W. V. Field of the Filipino Club by 21-11. It took the winner 18 heads to win his The winner chalked . up six

shots on the first four heads before Field opened his account by The winner then chalked up a four to lead 11-1 and by the 13th head the score was 13-6. Field then chalked up five shots on the by agreement at the end next three heads. Butterworth the ninth to permit both club finished off the game with a single to make, train connections. four shots on the 8th head.

#### PERRY AND BUDGE HAVE EASY WINS IN

Scarborough, Yorks, July 25. The former Wimbledon champions, Fred Perry and Donald Budge, had easy vic- Cards was the heavy heter wi tories in their second round a triple, single, and double. B matches of the Slazenger pro- | teams threw in everything the fessional lawn tennis tourna- could. The Cards used ment, which opened here today. players, the Dodgers: 17. Budge was especially devustat-His speed and strength of shot Brooklyn

the preceding 10 years,

New York, July 25. Brooklyn and St. Louis battling for the Nationa League lead, played a 4-4 th when the contest was calle The Cards, who took a he game lead on Sunday over the Dodgers, 'rallied to save the slender margin, in a three-ru sixth inning, St. Louis scored on run in the first, Brooklyn move sheed with the runs in " third and another in the fourth The Cards took the lead until

in the top of sixth and Brookly ded it at 4-4 with a run in th bottom of the sixth. Outflelder Stan Musical of

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Scores: